# UNITED STATES
# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

**Washington, D.C. 20549**

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# FORM 10-Q

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**(Mark One)**

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2025**

**Or**

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from to**

**Commission File Number: 001-36837**

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# ENERGIZER HOLDINGS, INC.

**(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)**

| **Missouri** | **36-4802442** |
|---|---|
| **(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)** | **(I. R. S. Employer Identification No.)** |
| **8235 Forsyth Boulevard, Suite 100 St. Louis, Missouri** | **63105** |
| **(Address of principal executive offices)** | **(Zip Code)** |

**(314) 985-2000**

**(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)**

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
|---|---|---|
| Common Stock, par value $.01 per share | ENR | New York Stock Exchange |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Large accelerated filer | ☒ | Accelerated filer | ☐ |
| Non-accelerated filer | ☐ | Smaller reporting company | ☐ |
| | | Emerging growth company | ☐ |

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

Indicate the number of shares of Energizer Holdings, Inc. common stock, $.01 par value, outstanding as of the close of business on May 2, 2025: 72,192,743.

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**ENERGIZER HOLDINGS, INC.**
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**
**(Condensed)**
**(In millions, except per share data - Unaudited)**

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Net sales | $ 662.9 | $ 663.3 | $ 1,394.6 | $ 1,379.9 |
| Cost of products sold | 403.9 | 410.0 | 866.0 | 859.6 |
| Gross profit | 259.0 | 253.3 | 528.6 | 520.3 |
| Selling, general and administrative expense | 136.0 | 122.5 | 267.3 | 250.6 |
| Advertising and sales promotion expense | 20.8 | 21.4 | 74.2 | 68.4 |
| Research and development expense | 8.1 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 15.7 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 14.7 | 14.5 | 29.4 | 29.0 |
| Interest expense | 38.0 | 38.7 | 75.0 | 79.4 |
| Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt | 5.2 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| Other items, net | (0.2) | 5.5 | (5.2) | 24.5 |
| Earnings before income taxes | 36.4 | 42.4 | 66.5 | 51.8 |
| Income tax provision | 8.1 | 10.0 | 15.9 | 17.5 |
| Net earnings | $ 28.3 | $ 32.4 | 50.6 | 34.3 |
| | | | | |
| Basic net earnings per common share | $ 0.39 | $ 0.45 | $ 0.70 | $ 0.48 |
| Diluted net earnings per common share | $ 0.39 | $ 0.45 | $ 0.69 | $ 0.47 |
| | | | | |
| Weighted average shares of common stock - Basic | 72.2 | 71.8 | 72.1 | 71.7 |
| Weighted average shares of common stock - Diluted | 73.3 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 72.6 |
| | | | | |
| Statements of Comprehensive Income: | | | | |
| Net earnings | $ 28.3 | $ 32.4 | $ 50.6 | $ 34.3 |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income, net of tax (benefit)/expense | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | (8.2) | (2.5) | (15.9) | (3.6) |
| Pension activity, net of tax of $0.2 and $0.4, for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025, respectively and $0.1 and $0.3 for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively. | — | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| Deferred (loss)/gain on hedging activity, net of tax of $(3.9) and $0.0, for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025, respectively and $1.7 and $(4.8) for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively. | (11.7) | 4.7 | (0.9) | (14.9) |
| Total comprehensive income | $ 8.4 | $ 35.9 | $ 36.4 | $ 16.2 |

The above financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Notes to Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements (Unaudited).

**ENERGIZER HOLDINGS, INC.**
**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**
**(Condensed)**
**(In millions - Unaudited)**

| Assets | March 31, 2025 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|---|---|
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | $ 139.3 | $ 216.9 |
| Trade receivables, less allowance for doubtful accounts of $6.7 and $5.7, respectively | 305.1 | 441.3 |
| Inventories | 748.6 | 657.3 |
| Other current assets | 201.8 | 163.4 |
| Total current assets | 1,394.8 | 1,478.9 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 385.1 | 380.1 |
| Operating lease assets | 86.5 | 94.7 |
| Goodwill | 1,038.1 | 1,046.0 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 1,039.7 | 1,070.9 |
| Deferred tax assets | 142.7 | 145.8 |
| Other assets | 125.0 | 126.0 |
| Total assets | $ 4,211.9 | $ 4,342.4 |
| | | |
| **Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity** | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Current maturities of long-term debt | $ 5.7 | $ 12.0 |
| Current portion of finance leases | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Notes payable | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Accounts payable | 416.2 | 433.1 |
| Current operating lease liabilities | 17.5 | 18.2 |
| Other current liabilities | 307.4 | 353.8 |
| Total current liabilities | 749.5 | 819.8 |
| Long-term debt | 3,154.8 | 3,193.0 |
| Operating lease liabilities | 75.1 | 82.4 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 8.8 | 8.3 |
| Other liabilities | 89.8 | 103.1 |
| Total liabilities | 4,078.0 | 4,206.6 |
| Shareholders' equity | | |
| Common stock | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 613.8 | 667.6 |
| Retained losses | (79.9) | (128.4) |
| Treasury stock | (206.0) | (223.6) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (194.8) | (180.6) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 133.9 | 135.8 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | $ 4,211.9 | $ 4,342.4 |

The above financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Notes to Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements (Unaudited).

**ENERGIZER HOLDINGS, INC.**
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**
**(Condensed)**
**(In millions - Unaudited)**

| | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|
| | **2025** | **2024** |
| Cash Flow from Operating Activities | | |
| Net earnings | $ 50.6 | $ 34.3 |
| *Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash flow from operating activities:* | | |
| Non-cash integration and restructuring charges | 5.2 | 8.0 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 62.7 | 58.9 |
| Deferred income taxes | 2.6 | (6.1) |
| Share-based compensation expense | 13.4 | 13.3 |
| Loss on extinguishment of debt | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Non-cash items included in income, net | 5.7 | 10.7 |
| Exchange (gain)/loss included in income | (3.4) | 29.6 |
| Other, net | (8.0) | (2.6) |
| Changes in current assets and liabilities used in operations | (65.7) | 67.9 |
| Net cash from operating activities | 64.2 | 214.9 |
| | | |
| Cash Flow from Investing Activities | | |
| Capital expenditures | (55.6) | (52.0) |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | (0.1) | (11.6) |
| Purchase of available-for-sale securities | — | (5.2) |
| Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities | — | 4.2 |
| Net cash used by investing activities | (55.7) | (64.6) |
| | | |
| Cash Flow from Financing Activities | | |
| Cash proceeds from issuance of debt with original maturities greater than 90 days | 198.2 | — |
| Payments on debt with maturities greater than 90 days | (220.7) | (141.4) |
| Net increase/(decrease) in debt with original maturities of 90 days or less | 0.4 | (3.6) |
| Debt issuance costs | (6.3) | — |
| Payment of acquisition indemnification hold back | (0.5) | — |
| Dividends paid on common stock | (45.3) | (44.2) |
| Taxes paid for withheld share-based payments | (7.5) | (4.7) |
| Net cash used by financing activities | (81.7) | (193.9) |
| | | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | (4.4) | (21.6) |
| | | |
| Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash | (77.6) | (65.2) |
| Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, beginning of period | 216.9 | 223.3 |
| Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period | $ 139.3 | $ 158.1 |

The above financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Notes to Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements (Unaudited).

**ENERGIZER HOLDINGS, INC.**
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY**
**(Condensed)**
**(Amounts in millions, Shares in thousands - Unaudited)**

| | Number of Shares | Amount | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Common Stock | Common Stock | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained (Losses)/Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss)/Income | Treasury Stock | Total Shareholders' Equity |
| September 30, 2024 | 71,810 | $ 0.8 | $ 667.6 | $ (128.4) | $ (180.6) | $ (223.6) | $ 135.8 |
| Net earnings | — | — | — | 22.3 | — | — | 22.3 |
| Share-based payments | — | — | 6.3 | — | — | — | 6.3 |
| Activity under stock plans | 371 | — | (22.7) | (2.0) | — | 17.2 | (7.5) |
| Dividends to common shareholders ($0.30 per share) | — | — | (22.0) | — | — | — | (22.0) |
| Other comprehensive income | — | — | — | — | 5.7 | — | 5.7 |
| December 31, 2024 | 72,181 | $ 0.8 | $ 629.2 | $ (108.1) | $ (174.9) | $ (206.4) | $ 140.6 |
| Net earnings | — | — | — | 28.3 | — | — | 28.3 |
| Share-based payments | — | — | 7.3 | — | — | — | 7.3 |
| Activity under stock plans | 11 | — | (0.3) | (0.1) | — | 0.4 | — |
| Dividends to common shareholders ($0.30 per share) | — | — | (22.4) | — | — | — | (22.4) |
| Other comprehensive loss | — | — | — | — | (19.9) | — | (19.9) |
| March 31, 2025 | 72,192 | $ 0.8 | $ 613.8 | $ (79.9) | $ (194.8) | $ (206.0) | $ 133.9 |

| | Number of Shares | Amount | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Common Stock | Common Stock | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained (Losses)/Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss)/Income | Treasury Stock | Total Shareholders' Equity |
| September 30, 2023 | 71,500 | $ 0.8 | $ 750.5 | $ (164.8) | $ (137.7) | $ (238.1) | $ 210.7 |
| Net earnings | — | — | — | 1.9 | — | — | 1.9 |
| Share-based payments | — | — | 6.4 | — | — | — | 6.4 |
| Activity under stock plans | 277 | — | (16.3) | (1.4) | — | 13.0 | (4.7) |
| Dividends to common shareholders ($0.30 per share) | — | — | (22.1) | — | — | — | (22.1) |
| Other comprehensive loss | — | — | — | — | (21.6) | — | (21.6) |
| December 31, 2023 | 71,777 | $ 0.8 | $ 718.5 | $ (164.3) | $ (159.3) | $ (225.1) | $ 170.6 |
| Net earnings | — | — | — | 32.4 | — | — | 32.4 |
| Share-based payments | — | — | 7.1 | — | — | — | 7.1 |
| Activity under stock plans | 13 | — | (0.5) | — | — | 0.5 | — |
| Dividends to common shareholders ($0.30 per share) | — | — | (22.3) | — | — | — | (22.3) |
| Other comprehensive income | — | — | — | — | 3.5 | — | 3.5 |
| March 31, 2024 | 71,790 | $ 0.8 | $ 702.8 | $ (131.9) | $ (155.8) | $ (224.6) | $ 191.3 |

The above financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Notes to Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statement (Unaudited).

**(1) Description of Business and Basis of Presentation**

***Description of Business*** **-** Energizer Holdings, Inc. and its subsidiaries (Energizer or the Company) is a global manufacturer, marketer and distributor of primary batteries, portable lights, and auto care appearance, performance, refrigerants and fragrance products.

Batteries and lights are sold under the Energizer®, Eveready®, Rayovac® and Varta® brand names. Energizer offers batteries using lithium, alkaline, carbon zinc, nickel metal hydride, zinc air and silver oxide constructions.

Automotive appearance, performance, refrigerants and fragrance products are sold under the Armor All®, Nu Finish®, Refresh Your Car!®, LEXOL®, Eagle One®, NEVR-DULL®, California Scents®, Driven®, Bahama & Co®, Carnu® , Grand Prix®, Kit®, Tempo® and Centralsul® brands.

***Basis of Presentation*** **-** The accompanying Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements include the accounts of Energizer and its subsidiaries. All significant intercompany transactions are eliminated. Energizer has no material equity method investments, variable interests or non-controlling interests.

The accompanying Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with Article 10 of Regulation S-X and do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. The year-ended September 30, 2024 Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheet was derived from the audited financial statements included in Energizer's Report on Form 10-K, but does not include all disclosures required by U.S. GAAP. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments, considered necessary for a fair statement of our operations, financial position and cash flows have been included. Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements to conform to the current presentation. Operating results for any quarter are not necessarily indicative of the results for any other quarter or for the full year. These statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto for Energizer for the year ended September 30, 2024 included in the Annual Report on Form 10-K dated November 19, 2024.

***Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements*** - In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-07, *Segment Reporting: Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures.* This guidance requires disclosure of incremental segment information on an annual and interim basis. This amendment is effective for our fiscal year ending September 30, 2025 and our interim periods within the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026. The disclosures required from this new pronouncement will be included within our fiscal 2025 annual Form 10-K.

***Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements*** - In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-09, *Income Taxes: Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures.* This guidance requires consistent categories and greater disaggregation of information in the rate reconciliation and disclosures of income taxes paid by jurisdiction. This amendment is effective for our fiscal year ending September 30, 2026. We are currently assessing the impact of this guidance on our disclosures.

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-03, Income Statement – Reporting Comprehensive Income – Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses. ASU 2024-03 requires disclosure of certain costs and expenses on an interim and annual basis in the notes to the financial statements. The guidance is effective for our fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2026, and interim reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2027. We are currently assessing the impact of this guidance on our disclosures.

**(2) Revenue Recognition**

The Company, through its operating subsidiaries, is one of the world’s largest manufacturers, marketers and distributors of household batteries, specialty batteries and lighting products, and is a leading designer and marketer of automotive fragrance, appearance, performance and air conditioning recharge products. The Company distributes its products to consumers through numerous retail locations worldwide, including mass merchandisers and warehouse clubs, food, drug and convenience stores, electronics specialty stores and department stores, hardware and automotive centers, e-commerce and military stores. The Company sells to its customers through a combination of a direct sales force and exclusive and non-exclusive third-party distributors and wholesalers.

The Company’s revenue is primarily generated from the sale of finished product to customers. Sales predominantly contain a single delivery element, or performance obligation, and revenue is recognized at a single point in time when title, ownership

and risk of loss pass to the customer. This typically occurs when finished goods are delivered to the customer or when finished goods are picked up by the carrier at origin or the customer, depending on contract terms.

The Company aggregates revenue by market, which is determined based on the predominant customer type or sales strategy utilized in the market. North America sales are generally through large retailers with nationally or regionally recognized brands.

Our International sales are comprised of modern trade, developing and distributor market groups. Modern trade, which is most prevalent in Western Europe and more developed economies throughout the world, generally refers to sales through large retailers with nationally or regionally recognized brands. Developing markets generally include sales by wholesalers or small retailers who may not have a national or regional presence. Distributors are utilized in other markets where the Company does not have a direct sales force.

Global Professional sales are "business to business" sales and include sales to original equipment manufacturers as well as industrial, medical, office and hearing aid distributors. These sales are evaluated outside of the geographic markets in which they originate. The quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024 was recast to breakout Global Professional Market sales from the previously reported geographic market.

Supplemental product and market information is presented below for revenues from external customers for the quarters and the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Net Sales by products** | **2025** | **2024** | **2025** | **2024** |
| Batteries | $ 470.1 | $ 460.1 | $ 1,077.0 | $ 1,051.5 |
| Auto Care | 174.9 | 182.3 | 274.2 | 281.1 |
| Lights | 17.9 | 20.9 | 43.4 | 47.3 |
| **Total Net Sales** | **$ 662.9** | **$ 663.3** | **$ 1,394.6** | **$ 1,379.9** |

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **2025** | **2024** | **2025** | **2024** |
| **Net Sales by markets** | | | | |
| North America Market | $ 372.5 | $ 370.5 | $ 763.7 | $ 743.0 |
| Modern Markets | 98.9 | 97.5 | 244.9 | 241.0 |
| Developing Markets | 77.5 | 78.4 | 165.0 | 171.8 |
| Distributors Markets | 40.8 | 41.0 | 83.2 | 76.2 |
| Global Professional Markets | 73.2 | 75.9 | 137.8 | 147.9 |
| **Total Net Sales** | **$ 662.9** | **$ 663.3** | **$ 1,394.6** | **$ 1,379.9** |

**(3) Acquisitions**

***Centralsul Acquisition -*** On May 8, 2024, the Company acquired all the outstanding shares of Centralsul Ltda. (Centralsul), an auto appearance and fragrance manufacturer and distributor based in Southern Brazil (Centralsul Acquisition), which is expected to increase the Company's Auto Care presence in the region. The share purchase agreement (SPA) included a contractual purchase price of approximately $15, which was adjusted by Centralsul's outstanding debt, an indemnity holdback and working capital adjustments resulting in an initial cash payment of $10.6. The Company finalized the working capital adjustment in the first fiscal quarter of 2025 and paid an additional $0.1. The indemnity holdback is approximately $2 and will be used to satisfy any indemnification claims or paid out over a contractual timeline through 2027. The first indemnity holdback payment of $0.5 occurred in the quarter ended March 31, 2025. The SPA includes a potential earnout payment of up to approximately $5, as of the date of acquisition, if certain financial metrics are achieved during calendar year 2025. If achieved, the earnout will be paid in the second fiscal quarter of 2026.

The purchase price of the acquisition including the estimated earnout is $16.5. The Company has allocated the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed, and has recognized goodwill of $14.6, which is attributable to the workforce of the acquired business and the established distribution footprint of the Centralsul business in the region. This goodwill has been allocated to the Auto Care segment and is not deductible for tax purposes.

***Belgium Acquisition*** - On October 27, 2023, the Company acquired certain battery manufacturing assets in Belgium from Advanced Power Solutions Belgium NV (APS Belgium) for a contractual purchase price of EUR3.5 (Belgium Acquisition). The Company also acquired certain raw materials from APS Belgium, procured by APS Belgium on the Company's behalf to facilitate the transition, for a total acquisition purchase price of $11.6 (including value added taxes). The Company assumed a building lease as part of the acquisition and acquired these assets to provide a battery manufacturing location in Europe. The Company has recorded $0.7 of goodwill in the Battery & Lights segment, which is attributable to the workforce acquired. The goodwill is deductible for tax purposes.

***APS NV Acquisition*** - On September 24, 2024 the Company entered into a share purchase agreement to acquire all the shares of Advanced Power Solutions NV for a contractual purchase price of EUR26.8, to be adjusted for closing net debt and working capital (APS NV Acquisition). Subsequent to the quarter, the Company completed the APS NV Acquisition on May 2, 2025. The initial cash consideration transferred was EUR13.3 after the preliminary working capital and net debt adjustments. The acquisition provides the Company with additional production capacity in Europe as well as an expanded customer base. As of the filing date, the Company is in the initial stages of the process of allocating the purchase price and does not have an allocation available.

***Acquisition and Integration Costs*** - In fiscal 2025, the Company recorded $2.3 and $3.5 of acquisition and integration costs in SG&A during the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025, respectively, primarily related to legal fees and other costs associated with these acquisitions. Included in the three and six months was expense of $0.8 for a purchase price earnout adjustment associated with the Centralsul Acquisition.

In fiscal 2024, the Company recorded $0.7 and $3.3 of acquisition and integration costs associated with the Belgium Acquisition during the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively. The costs included $2.9 of operating costs recorded in Costs of good sold for the six months ended March 31, 2024, as the Company was awaiting the receipt of the raw materials procured on the Company's behalf by APS. These costs were offset by $1.0 of income during the six months ended March 31, 2024, recorded in Other items, net, from producing inventory for APS under a transaction services agreement (TSA) entered into at the closing of the transaction. No further income is expected from this TSA. The Company also recorded $0.7 and $1.4 of legal and diligence fees associated with the closing of this acquisition recorded in Selling, general and administrative expenses during the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively.

**(4) Restructuring**

*Project Momentum Restructuring* - In November 2022, the Board of Directors approved a profit recovery program, Project Momentum, which includes an enterprise-wide restructuring focused on recovering operating margins, optimizing our manufacturing, distribution and global supply chain networks, and enhancing our organizational efficiency throughout the Company. In July 2023, the Company's Board of Directors approved an expansion to the Project Momentum profit recovery program and delegated authority to the Company's management to determine the final actions with respect to the plan. The expansion of this program included an additional year, which will allow for additional optimization of our battery manufacturing, distribution and global supply chain networks, further review of our global real estate footprint and the implementation of IT systems that will allow us to streamline our organization and fully execute the program.

Following the Belgium Acquisition in the first quarter of fiscal 2024, the Company expanded the Project Momentum program and increased the savings and cost expectations, partially due to the impact the expanded manufacturing capacity had on the Company's battery network. It is estimated that the Company will incur total pre-tax exit-related cash operating costs associated with the program of approximately $180 to $185, non-cash costs of approximately $30, and capital expenditures of $80 to $90 by the end of fiscal 2025.

The pre-tax expense for charges related to the restructuring for the quarters and six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 are noted in the table below, and were reflected in the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| **Project Momentum Restructuring Program** | | | | |
| *Costs of products sold* | | | | |
| Severance and related benefit costs | $ 0.1 | $ 0.4 | $ 0.2 | $ 0.9 |
| Accelerated depreciation & fixed asset write-offs | 2.5 | 3.4 | $ 3.3 | $ 4.7 |
| Other restructuring related costs[1] | 6.1 | 11.7 | $ 14.6 | $ 22.7 |
| *Selling, general and administrate expense* | | | | |
| Severance and related benefit costs | 0.8 | 1.0 | $ 2.1 | $ 2.8 |
| Accelerated depreciation & fixed asset write-offs | — | 0.5 | $ 0.9 | $ 1.0 |
| Other restructuring related costs[2] | 3.0 | 3.1 | $ 5.6 | $ 6.5 |
| *Other items, net* | | | | |
| Entity liquidation | (0.3) | — | (0.3) | — |
| **Momentum Restructuring Cost Total** | $ 12.2 | $ 20.1 | $ 26.4 | $ 38.6 |
| IT enablement[3] | 5.4 | 3.3 | 11.5 | 7.2 |
| **Total restructuring and related costs** | $ 17.6 | $ 23.4 | $ 37.9 | $ 45.8 |

(1) Includes charges primarily related to consulting, relocation, decommissioning, and other facility exit costs.
(2) Primarily includes consulting, real estate rationalization costs, and legal fees for the restructuring program.
(3) Relates to operating expenses for new IT systems, primarily the organizational design and change management costs, which are enabling the Company to complete restructuring initiatives, and a non-cash impairment of capitalized software. Costs are included in SG&A in the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income.

Although the Company's restructuring costs are recorded outside of segment profit, if allocated to our reportable segments, the pre-tax restructuring and related costs for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025 would be incurred within the Battery & Lights segment in the amounts of $15.7 and $34.4 respectively, and the Auto Care segment in the amount of $1.9 and $3.5, respectively. For the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, the pre-tax restructuring and related costs would have been incurred within the Battery & Lights segment in the amount of $20.5 and $41.2, respectively and the Auto Care segment in the amount of $2.9 and $4.6, respectively.

The following table summarizes the restructuring and related costs reserve activity related to the Project Momentum restructuring program for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2025:

| | September 30, 2023 | Charge to Income | Utilized | | March 31, 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Cash | Non-Cash | |
| Severance & termination related costs | $ 15.4 | $ 3.7 | $ 8.0 | $ — | $ 11.1 |
| Accelerated depreciation & fixed asset write-offs | — | 5.7 | — | 5.7 | — |
| Other restructuring related costs | 3.3 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| IT enablement | 0.9 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Total restructuring and related costs | $ 19.6 | $ 45.8 | $ 43.5 | $ 7.4 | $ 14.5 |

| | September 30, 2024 [1] | Charge to Income | Utilized | | March 31, 2025 [1] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Cash | Non-Cash | |
| Severance & termination related costs | $ 7.2 | $ 2.3 | $ 3.4 | $ — | $ 6.1 |
| Accelerated depreciation & fixed asset write-offs | — | 4.2 | — | 4.2 | — |
| Other restructuring related costs | 12.4 | 19.9 | 27.0 | (0.3) | 5.6 |
| IT enablement | 2.1 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Total restructuring and related costs | $ 21.7 | $ 37.9 | $ 41.3 | $ 6.1 | $ 12.2 |

(1) The restructuring and related costs reserve is recorded on the Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheet in Other current liabilities and Other long term liabilities. Refer to Note 14, Supplemental Financial Statement Information for additional details.

**(5) Segments**

Operations for Energizer are managed via two product segments: Batteries & Lights and Auto Care. Segment performance is evaluated based on segment operating profit, exclusive of general corporate expenses (including share-based compensation costs), amortization of intangibles, acquisition and integration activities, restructuring and related costs, network transition costs and other items determined to be corporate in nature. Financial items, such as interest income and expense and the loss on extinguishment/modification of debt are managed on a global basis at the corporate level. The exclusion of these costs from segment results reflects management's view on how it evaluates segment performance.

Energizer's operating model includes a combination of standalone and shared business functions between the product segments, varying by country and region of the world. Shared functions include the sales and marketing functions, as well as human resources, IT and finance shared service costs. Energizer applies a fully allocated cost basis, in which shared business functions are allocated between segments. Such allocations are estimates, and may not represent the costs of such services if performed on a standalone basis.

Segment sales and profitability for the quarters and six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 are presented below:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Net Sales | | | | |
| Batteries & Lights | $ 488.0 | $ 481.0 | $ 1,120.4 | $ 1,098.8 |
| Auto Care | 174.9 | 182.3 | 274.2 | 281.1 |
| Total Net Sales | $ 662.9 | $ 663.3 | $ 1,394.6 | $ 1,379.9 |
| Segment Profit | | | | |
| Batteries & Lights | $ 112.3 | $ 113.5 | $ 231.6 | $ 245.9 |
| Auto Care | 35.2 | 40.4 | 55.7 | 47.3 |
| Total segment profit | $ 147.5 | $ 153.9 | $ 287.3 | $ 293.2 |
| | | | | |
| General corporate and other expenses (1) | (30.5) | (28.3) | (57.9) | (57.5) |
| Amortization of intangible assets | (14.7) | (14.5) | (29.4) | (29.0) |
| Project Momentum restructuring and related costs (2) | (17.6) | (23.4) | (37.9) | (45.8) |
| Network transition costs (3) | (2.7) | — | (16.7) | — |
| Acquisition and integration costs (4) | (2.3) | (0.7) | (3.5) | (3.3) |
| Interest expense | (38.0) | (38.7) | (75.0) | (79.4) |
| Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt | (5.2) | (0.4) | (5.3) | (0.9) |
| December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform (5) | — | (1.0) | — | (22.0) |
| Other items - Adjusted (6) | (0.1) | (4.5) | 4.9 | (3.5) |
| Total earnings before income taxes | $ 36.4 | $ 42.4 | $ 66.5 | $ 51.8 |
| | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | | | |
| Batteries & Lights | $ 12.6 | $ 11.3 | $ 26.9 | $ 24.3 |
| Auto Care | 3.6 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| Total segment depreciation and amortization | $ 16.2 | $ 14.4 | $ 33.3 | $ 29.9 |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 14.7 | 14.5 | 29.4 | 29.0 |
| Total depreciation and amortization | $ 30.9 | $ 28.9 | $ 62.7 | $ 58.9 |

(1) Included in SG&A in the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income.

(2) Project Momentum restructuring and related costs were included in the following lines in the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income:

| estructuring and related costs | For the Quarters Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Quarters Ended March 31, 2024 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ost of products sold | $ 8.7 | $ 15.5 | $ 18.1 | $ 28.3 |
| G&A - Restructuring costs | 3.8 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 10.3 |
| G&A - IT Enablement | 5.4 | 3.3 | 11.5 | 7.2 |
| ther items, net | (0.3) | — | (0.3) | — |
| otal Restructuring and related costs | $ 17.6 | $ 23.4 | $ 37.9 | $ 45.8 |

(3) This represents incremental network transition costs, primarily related to freight and third-party packaging support, to maintain business continuity and service our customers as the Company decommissions certain facilities and relocates production and packaging lines as part of Project Momentum. These costs were recorded in Cost of products sold on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income.

(4) Acquisition and integration costs were included in the following lines in the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income:

| cquisition and related costs | For the Quarters Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Quarters Ended March 31, 2024 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ost of products sold | $ — | $ — | $ — | $ 2.9 |
| G&A | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| ther items, net | — | — | — | (1.0) |
| otal Acquisition and integration costs | $ 2.3 | $ 0.7 | $ 3.5 | $ 3.3 |

(5) During December 2023, a new president was inaugurated in Argentina bringing significant economic reform to the country including devaluing the Argentine Peso by 50% in the month of December (December 2023 Argentina Reform). As a result of this reform and devaluation, the Company recorded $1.0 and $22.0 of exchange and related losses during the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively, in Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings.

(6) Below is the reconciliation of Other items, net as reflected on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings to the adjusted amount included in the table above:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Quarters Ended March 31, 2024 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ther items, net | $ (0.2) | $ 5.5 | $ (5.2) | $ 24.5 |
| cquisition and integration (4 above) | — | — | — | (1.0) |
| estructuring and related costs (2 above) | (0.3) | — | (0.3) | — |
| ecember 2023 Argentina Economic Reform (5 above) | — | 1.0 | 0 | 22.0 |
| ther items, net - adjusted | $ 0.1 | $ 4.5 | $ (4.9) | $ 3.5 |

Corporate assets shown in the following table include cash, all financial instruments, pension assets, amounts indemnified by others per the purchase agreements and tax asset balances that are managed outside of operating segments.

| Total Assets | March 31, 2025 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|---|---|
| Batteries & Lights | $ 1,313.8 | $ 1,421.1 |
| Auto Care | 410.0 | 352.7 |
| Total segment assets | $ 1,723.8 | $ 1,773.8 |
| Corporate | 410.3 | 451.7 |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets | 2,077.8 | 2,116.9 |
| Total assets | $ 4,211.9 | $ 4,342.4 |

**(6) Earnings per share**

Basic earnings per share is based on the average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share is based on the average number of shares used for the basic earnings per share calculation, adjusted for the dilutive effect of restricted stock unit (RSU) awards, performance share awards and deferred compensation equity plans.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the quarters and six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024:

| (in millions, except per share data) | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Basic net earnings per share** | **2025** | **2024** | **2025** | **2024** |
| Net earnings | $ 28.3 | $ 32.4 | $ 50.6 | $ 34.3 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - Basic | 72.2 | 71.8 | 72.1 | 71.7 |
| Basic net earnings per common share | $ 0.39 | $ 0.45 | $ 0.70 | $ 0.48 |
| **Diluted net earnings per share** | | | | |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - Basic | 72.2 | 71.8 | 72.1 | 71.7 |
| Dilutive effect of RSU awards | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Dilutive effect of performance shares | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding - Diluted | 73.3 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 72.6 |
| Diluted net earnings per common share | $ 0.39 | $ 0.45 | $ 0.69 | $ 0.47 |

For both the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025 there were no antidilutive RSU shares and for both the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024 there were 0.5 million antidilutive RSU shares not included in the diluted net earnings per share calculation.

Performance based RSU shares of 0.9 million were excluded for both the quarters and six months ended March 31, 2025 and 1.3 million were excluded for both the quarters and six months ended March 31, 2024 as the performance targets for those awards have not been achieved as of the end of the applicable periods.

**(7) Income Taxes**

The effective tax rate for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025 was 22.3% and 23.9%, respectively as compared to 23.6% and 33.8% for the prior year comparative periods, respectively. The current year six months ended rate is lower than the prior year as the exchange and related losses of $22.0 from the December 2023 Argentina Reform were not deductible for tax purposes and did not result in a statutory tax benefit in the prior year.

**(8) Goodwill and intangible assets**

Goodwill and intangible assets deemed to have an indefinite life are not amortized, but are evaluated annually for impairment as part of our annual business planning cycle in the fourth fiscal quarter, or when indicators of a potential impairment are present.

The following table sets forth goodwill by segment as of October 1, 2024 and March 31, 2025:

| | Batteries & Lights | Auto Care | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| Balance at October 1, 2024 | $ 897.9 | $ 148.1 | $ 1,046.0 |
| Centralsul Acquisition | — | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Cumulative translation adjustment | (7.4) | (0.6) | (8.0) |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | $ 890.5 | $ 147.6 | $ 1,038.1 |

Energizer had indefinite-lived intangible assets of $640.1 at March 31, 2025 and $641.6 at September 30, 2024. The difference between the periods is driven by currency adjustments.

Total intangible assets at March 31, 2025 are as follows:

| | Gross Carrying Amount | Accumulated Amortization | Net Carrying Amount |
|---|---|---|---|
| Trademarks and trade names | $ 154.7 | $ (41.9) | $ 112.8 |
| Customer relationships | 394.7 | (179.9) | 214.8 |
| Patents | 34.3 | (22.0) | 12.3 |
| Proprietary technology | 172.5 | (126.3) | 46.2 |
| Proprietary formulas | 29.2 | (15.7) | 13.5 |
| Total Amortizable intangible assets | 785.4 | (385.8) | 399.6 |
| Trademarks and trade names - indefinite lived | 640.1 | — | 640.1 |
| Total Other intangible assets, net | $ 1,425.5 | $ (385.8) | $ 1,039.7 |

Total intangible assets at September 30, 2024 were as follows:

| | Gross Carrying Amount | Accumulated Amortization | Net Carrying Amount |
|---|---|---|---|
| Trademarks and trade names | $ 155.0 | $ (37.8) | $ 117.2 |
| Customer relationships | 395.0 | (166.8) | 228.2 |
| Patents | 34.5 | (21.0) | 13.5 |
| Proprietary technology | 172.5 | (117.5) | 55.0 |
| Proprietary formulas | 29.2 | (13.8) | 15.4 |
| Total Amortizable intangible assets | 786.2 | (356.9) | 429.3 |
| Trademarks and trade names - indefinite lived | 641.6 | — | 641.6 |
| Total Other intangible assets, net | $ 1,427.8 | $ (356.9) | $ 1,070.9 |

**(9) Debt**

The detail of long-term debt was as follows:

| | March 31, 2025 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|---|---|
| Senior Secured Term Loan Facility due 2027 | $ — | $ 782.0 |
| Senior Secured Term Loan Facility due 2032 | 760.0 | — |
| 6.500% Senior Notes due 2027 | 300.0 | 300.0 |
| 4.750% Senior Notes due 2028 | 583.7 | 583.7 |
| 4.375% Senior Notes due 2029 | 791.3 | 791.3 |
| 3.50% Senior Notes due 2029 (Euro Notes of €650.0)[1] | 703.0 | 723.8 |
| Finance lease obligations | 48.1 | 49.2 |
| Total long-term debt, including current maturities | $ 3,186.1 | $ 3,230.0 |
| Less current portion | (6.6) | (12.6) |
| Less unamortized debt premium and debt issuance fees | (24.7) | (24.4) |
| Total long-term debt | $ 3,154.8 | $ 3,193.0 |

(1) Changes in the USD balance of the Euro denominated 3.50% Senior Notes due in 2029 is due to movements in the currency rate year-over-year.

***Credit Agreement*** **-** During the first quarter of fiscal 2025, the Company pre-paid $22.0 of the Senior Secured Term Loan due in 2027. During the first and second quarters of fiscal 2024, the Company pre-paid $75.0 and $60.0, respectively, of the Senior Secured Term Loan due in 2027.

On March 19, 2025, the Company entered into an amended and restated agreement which extended the term of its $760 Senior Secured Term Loan (Term Loan) to 2032 and its $500 Revolving Credit Facility (Revolving Facility) to 2030. The transaction was leverage neutral and the Company paid debt issuance costs of $6.3 as of March 31, 2025 and recorded a Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt of $5.2 on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income. On the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Cash Flows, the financing cash inflows and outflows associated with this transaction were determined on a lender-by-lender basis for the Term Loan.

Borrowings under the Term Loan require quarterly principal payments at a rate of 0.25% of the original principal balance, or $1.9. Borrowings under the Revolving Facility bear interest at a rate per annum equal to, at the option of the Company, an adjusted rate based on the Secured Overnight Finance Rate (SOFR) or the Base Rate (as defined in the Credit Agreement) then in effect plus the applicable margin. The Term Loan bears interest at a rate per annum equal to SOFR plus the applicable margin. The Credit Agreement also contains customary affirmative and restrictive covenants.

The Company has an interest rate swap that fixes the variable benchmark component (SOFR) at an interest rate of 1.042% on variable rate debt of $600.0. The notional value of the swap decreases by $100.0 each year on December 22nd, until its termination date on December 22, 2027. Refer to Note 12, Financial Instruments and Risk Management, for additional information on the Company's interest rate swap transactions.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company had no outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Facility and $7.6 of outstanding letters of credit. Taking into account outstanding letters of credit, $492.4 remained available under the Revolving Facility as of March 31, 2025. At both March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, the Company's weighted average interest rate on short-term borrowings was 7.8% and 7.3%, respectively.

The prepayment during the first quarter along with the Term Loan and Revolving Facility refinancing during the second quarter resulted in a net Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt of $5.3 for the six months ended March 31, 2025. The prepayments of the Term Loan during fiscal 2024 resulted in a net Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024 of $0.4 and $0.9, respectively, recorded on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income.

***Notes payable*** **-** The Company had $1.8 in Notes payable at March 31, 2025 and $2.1 at September 30, 2024. The balances are comprised of other borrowings, including those from foreign affiliates. At March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, the Company had no outstanding borrowings on the Revolving Facility.

***Debt Covenants -*** The agreements governing the Company's debt contain certain customary representations and warranties, affirmative, negative and financial covenants and provisions relating to events of default. If the Company fails to comply with these covenants or with other requirements of these debt agreements, the lenders may have the right to accelerate the maturity of the debt. Acceleration under one of these debt agreements would trigger cross defaults to other borrowings. As of March 31, 2025, the Company was in compliance with the provisions and covenants associated with its debt agreements.

The counterparties to long-term committed borrowings consist of a number of major financial institutions. The Company consistently monitors positions with, and credit ratings of, counterparties both internally and by using outside ratings agencies.

***Debt Maturities -*** Aggregate maturities of long-term debt as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

| | Long-term debt |
|---|---|
| One year | $ 5.7 |
| Two year | 307.6 |
| Three year | 7.6 |
| Four year | 591.3 |
| Five year | 1,501.9 |
| Thereafter | 723.9 |
| Total long-term debt payments due | $ 3,138.0 |

**(10) Supply Chain Financing**

The Company has a voluntary Supplier Financing Program (the program) in collaboration with certain financial institutions that offers participating suppliers access to a third-party service which allows them to view scheduled payments online and enables them the ability to request payment of their invoices from the financial institutions earlier than the negotiated terms with the Company. The Company is not a party to the negotiations or agreements reached between participating suppliers and third-party financial institutions. The Company's obligations, including the amounts due and payment terms, remain unaffected by our suppliers' decision to participate in the program. The Company does not provide any form of guarantee or assume any liability in connection with the agreements between our suppliers and the third-party financial institutions involved in the program.

As of March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, the Company had $54.9 and $52.5, respectively, of outstanding supplier obligations confirmed as valid under the program which are included within Accounts payable on the Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheets.

**(11) Pension Plans**

The Company has several defined benefit pension plans covering many of its employees in the U.S. and certain employees in other countries. The plans provide retirement benefits based on various factors including years of service and in certain circumstances, earnings. Most plans are now frozen to new entrants and for additional service.

The Company's net periodic pension cost for these plans are as follows:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | U.S. | | International | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Service cost | $ — | $ — | $ 0.1 | $ 0.1 |
| Interest cost | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Expected return on plan assets | (3.9) | (3.3) | (0.8) | (0.9) |
| Amortization of unrecognized net losses | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Net periodic (benefit) / cost | $ (0.5) | $ 0.7 | $ 0.6 | $ 0.4 |

| | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | U.S. | | International | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Service cost | $ — | $ — | $ 0.2 | $ 0.2 |
| Interest cost | 6.1 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Expected return on plan assets | (7.9) | (6.6) | (1.7) | (1.7) |
| Amortization of unrecognized net losses | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Net periodic (benefit)/cost | $ (0.9) | $ 1.5 | $ 1.1 | $ 0.7 |

The service cost component of the net periodic cost above is recorded in Selling, general and administrative expense on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income, while the remaining components are recorded to Other items, net.

The Company also sponsors or participates in a number of other non-U.S. pension arrangements, including various retirement and termination benefit plans, some of which are required by local law or coordinated with government-sponsored plans, which are not significant in the aggregate and, therefore, are not included in the information presented above.

**(12) Financial Instruments and Risk Management**

The market risk inherent in the Company's operations creates potential earnings volatility arising from changes in currency rates, interest rates and commodity prices. The Company's policy allows derivatives to be used only for identifiable exposures and, therefore, the Company does not enter into hedges for trading or speculative purposes where the sole objective is to generate profits.

***Concentration of Credit Risk***—The counterparties to derivative contracts consist of a number of major financial institutions and are generally institutions with which the Company maintains lines of credit. The Company does not enter into derivative contracts through brokers nor does it trade derivative contracts on any other exchange or over-the-counter markets. Risk of currency positions and mark-to-market valuation of positions are strictly monitored at all times.

The Company continually monitors positions with, and credit ratings of, counterparties both internally and by using outside rating agencies. While nonperformance by these counterparties exposes Energizer to potential credit losses, such losses are not anticipated.

In the ordinary course of business, the Company may enter into contractual arrangements (derivatives) to reduce its exposure to commodity price and foreign currency risks. The section below outlines the types of derivatives that existed at March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, as well as the Company's objectives and strategies for holding these derivative instruments.

***Commodity Price Risk***—The Company uses raw materials that are subject to price volatility. At times, the Company uses hedging instruments to reduce exposure to variability in cash flows associated with future purchases of certain materials and commodities.

***Foreign Currency Risk***—A significant portion of Energizer's product cost is more closely tied to the U.S. dollar than to the local currencies in which the product is sold. As such, a weakening of currencies relative to the U.S. dollar results in margin declines unless mitigated through pricing actions, which are not always available due to the economic or competitive environment. Conversely, a strengthening in currencies relative to the U.S. dollar can improve margins. The primary currencies to which Energizer is exposed include the Euro, the British pound, the Canadian dollar and the Australian dollar. However, the Company also has significant exposures in many other currencies which, in the aggregate, may have a material impact on the Company's operations.

Additionally, Energizer's foreign subsidiaries enter into internal and external transactions that create nonfunctional currency balance sheet positions at the foreign subsidiary level. These exposures are generally the result of intercompany purchases, intercompany loans and, to a lesser extent, external purchases, and are revalued in the foreign subsidiary's local currency at the end of each period. Changes in the value of the non-functional currency balance sheet positions in relation to the foreign subsidiary's local currency results in a transaction gain or loss recorded in Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statements of Earnings and Comprehensive Income. The primary currency to which Energizer's foreign subsidiaries are exposed is the U.S. dollar.

***Interest Rate Risk***—The Company has interest rate risk with respect to interest expense on variable rate debt. At March 31, 2025, the Company had variable rate debt outstanding of $760.0 under the Term Loan.

The Company has an interest rate swap that fixes the variable benchmark component (SOFR) at an interest rate of 1.042% on variable rate debt of $600.0. The notional value of the swap decreases by $100.0 each year on December 22nd, until its termination date on December 22, 2027. The notional value of the swap was $600.0 at March 31, 2025.

***Derivatives Designated as Cash Flow Hedging Relationships***—The Company has entered into a series of forward currency contracts to hedge the cash flow uncertainty of the forecasted payment of inventory purchases due to short term currency fluctuations. Energizer's foreign affiliates, which have the largest exposure to U.S. dollar purchases, have the Euro, the British pound, the Canadian dollar and the Australian dollar as their local currencies. These foreign currencies represent a significant portion of Energizer's foreign currency exposure. At March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, Energizer had an unrealized pre-tax gain of $2.3 and an unrealized pre-tax loss of $4.6, respectively, on these forward currency contracts accounted for as cash flow hedges included in Accumulated other comprehensive loss on the Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheets. Assuming foreign exchange rates versus the U.S. dollar remain at March 31, 2025 levels, over the next 12 months, $2.4 of the pre-tax gain included in Accumulated other comprehensive loss is expected to be recognized in earnings. Contract maturities for these hedges extend into fiscal year 2026. There were 64 open foreign currency contracts at March 31, 2025, with a total notional value of approximately $187.

The Company has entered into hedging contracts on future zinc purchases to reduce exposure to variability in cash flows associated with price volatility. The contracts are determined to be cash flow hedges and qualify for hedge accounting. The contract maturities for these hedges extend into fiscal 2026. There were 16 open contracts at March 31, 2025, with a total notional value of approximately $29. The Company had an unrealized pre-tax loss of $0.3 and gain of $4.0 on these hedges at March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively, and was included in Accumulated other comprehensive loss on the Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheet.

At March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, Energizer recorded an unrealized pre-tax gain of $36.3 and $39.8, respectively, on the Interest rate swap agreement, both of which were included in Accumulated other comprehensive loss on the Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheet.

***Derivatives not Designated in Hedging Relationships***—Energizer enters into foreign currency derivative contracts, which are not designated as cash flow hedges for accounting purposes, to hedge existing balance sheet exposures. Any gains or losses on these contracts are expected to be offset by corresponding exchange losses or gains on the underlying exposures, and as such are not subject to significant market risk. There were six open foreign currency derivative contracts which are not designated as cash flow hedges at March 31, 2025, with a total notional value of approximately $158.

The following table provides the Company's estimated fair values as of March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, and the amounts of gains and losses on derivative instruments classified as cash flow hedges for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively:

| | At March 31, 2025 | For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2025 | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Derivatives designated as Cash Flow Hedging Relationships | Estimated Fair Value Asset / (Liability) (1) | (Loss) Recognized in OCI (2) | Gain Reclassified From OCI into Income (3) (4) | Gain/(Loss) Recognized in OCI (2) | Gain Reclassified From OCI into Income (3) (4) |
| Foreign currency contracts | $ 2.3 | $ (3.3) | $ 2.1 | $ 9.1 | $ 2.2 |
| Interest rate swap | 36.3 | (3.4) | 5.1 | 8.3 | 11.8 |
| Zinc contracts | (0.3) | (0.5) | 1.2 | (2.0) | 2.3 |
| Total | $ 38.3 | $ (7.2) | $ 8.4 | $ 15.4 | $ 16.3 |

| | At September 30, 2024 | For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2024 | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2024 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Derivatives designated as Cash Flow Hedging Relationships | Estimated Fair Value (Liability) / Asset (1) | Gain/(Loss) Recognized in OCI (2) | (Loss)/Gain Reclassified From OCI into Income (3) (4) | Loss Recognized in OCI (2) | Gain/(Loss) Reclassified From OCI into Income (3)(4) |
| Foreign currency contracts | $ (4.6) | $ 4.0 | $ (0.3) | $ (2.1) | $ 0.6 |
| Interest rate swap | 39.8 | 11.3 | 7.8 | (1.3) | 15.8 |
| Zinc contracts | 4.0 | (3.3) | (2.1) | (5.1) | (5.3) |
| Total | $ 39.2 | $ 12.0 | $ 5.4 | $ (8.5) | $ 11.1 |

(1) All derivative assets are presented in Other current assets or Other assets. All derivative liabilities are presented in Other current liabilities or Other liabilities.
(2) OCI is defined as other comprehensive income.
(3) Gain/(Loss) reclassified to Income was recorded as follows: Foreign currency contracts in Cost of products sold, interest rate contracts in Interest expense, and commodity contracts in Cost of products sold.
(4) Each of these hedging relationships has derivative instruments with a high correlation to the underlying exposure being hedged and has been deemed highly effective in offsetting the underlying risk.

The following table provides estimated fair values as of March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024 and the gains and losses on derivative instruments not classified as cash flow hedges for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively:

| | At March 31, 2025 | For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Estimated Fair Value Asset (1) | Gain Recognized in Income (2) | Loss Recognized in Income (2) |
| Foreign currency contracts | $ 2.3 | $ 3.5 | $ (4.9) |

| | At September 30, 2024 | For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2024 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2024 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Estimated Fair Value Asset (1) | Loss Recognized in Income (2) | Gain Recognized in Income (2) |
| Foreign currency contracts | $ 2.9 | $ (2.7) | $ 0.5 |

(1) All derivative assets and liabilities are presented in Other current assets or Other assets and Other current liabilities or Other liabilities, respectively.
(2) Gain / (Loss) recognized in Income was recorded as foreign currency in Other items, net.

Energizer has the following recognized financial assets resulting from those transactions that meet the scope of the disclosure requirements as necessitated by applicable accounting guidance for balance sheet offsetting.

**Offsetting of derivative assets**

| | | At March 31, 2025 | | | At September 30, 2024 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Description | Balance Sheet location | Gross amounts of recognized assets | Gross amounts offset in the Balance Sheet | Net amounts of assets presented in the Balance Sheet | Gross amounts of recognized assets | Gross amounts offset in the Balance Sheet | Net amounts of assets presented in the Balance Sheet |
| Foreign Currency Contracts | Other Current Assets, Other Assets | $ 5.8 | $ (0.4) | $ 5.4 | $ 3.0 | $ (0.1) | $ 2.9 |

**Offsetting of derivative liabilities**

| | | At March 31, 2025 | | | At September 30, 2024 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Description | Balance Sheet location | Gross amounts of recognized liabilities | Gross amounts offset in the Balance Sheet | Net amounts of liabilities presented in the Balance Sheet | Gross amounts of recognized liabilities | Gross amounts offset in the Balance Sheet | Net amounts of liabilities presented in the Balance Sheet |
| Foreign Currency Contracts | Other Current Liabilities, Other Liabilities | $ (1.2) | $ 0.4 | $ (0.8) | $ (4.7) | $ 0.1 | $ (4.6) |

**Fair Value Hierarchy**—Accounting guidance on fair value measurements for certain financial assets and liabilities requires that assets and liabilities carried at fair value be classified in one of the following three categories:

Level 1: Quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Observable market-based inputs or unobservable inputs that are corroborated by market data.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs reflecting the reporting entity's own assumptions or external inputs from inactive markets.

Under the fair value accounting guidance hierarchy, an entity is required to maximize the use of quoted market prices and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following table sets forth the Company's financial assets and liabilities, which are carried at fair value, as of March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024 that are measured on a recurring basis during the period, segregated by level within the fair value hierarchy:

| | Level 2 | |
|---|---|---|
| (Liabilities)/Assets at estimated fair value: | March 31, 2025 | September 30, 2024 |
| Deferred compensation | $ (17.6) | $ (21.7) |
| Derivatives - Foreign Currency contracts | 2.3 | (4.6) |
| Derivatives - Foreign Currency contracts (non-hedge) | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Derivatives - Interest Rate Swap | 36.3 | 39.8 |
| Derivatives - Zinc contracts | (0.3) | 4.0 |
| Net Assets at estimated fair value | $ 23.0 | $ 20.4 |

Energizer had no Level 1 or Level 3 financial assets or liabilities, other than pension plan assets, at March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024. The Company does measure certain assets and liabilities, such as Goodwill and Other intangibles, at fair value on a non-recurring basis using Level 3 inputs. There were no Level 3 fair value measurement gains or losses recognized during the quarters or six months ended March 31, 2025 or 2024.

Due to the nature of cash and cash equivalents, carrying amounts on the balance sheets approximate estimated fair value. The estimated fair value of cash was determined based on Level 1 inputs and cash equivalents and restricted cash are determined based on Level 2 inputs.

At March 31, 2025, the estimated fair value of the Company's unfunded deferred compensation liability is determined based upon the quoted market prices of investment options that are offered under the plan. The estimated fair value of foreign currency contracts, interest rate swap and zinc contracts, as described above, is the amount that the Company would receive or pay to terminate the contracts, considering first, quoted market prices of comparable agreements, or in the absence of quoted market prices, such factors as interest rates, currency exchange rates and remaining maturities.

At March 31, 2025, the fair market value of fixed rate long-term debt was $2,240.1 compared to its carrying value of $2,378.0, and at September 30, 2024, the fair market value of fixed rate long-term debt was $2,305.5 compared to its carrying value of $2,398.8. The estimated fair value of the long-term debt is estimated using yields obtained from independent pricing sources for similar types of borrowing arrangements. The estimated fair value of fixed rate long-term debt has been determined based on Level 2 inputs.

**(13) Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss)/Income**

The following table presents the changes in accumulated other comprehensive (loss)/income (AOCI), net of tax by component:

| | Foreign Currency Translation Adjustments (1) | Pension Activity | Zinc Contracts | Foreign Currency Contracts | Interest Rate Contracts | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | $ (96.8) | $ (113.5) | $ 3.1 | $ (3.7) | $ 30.3 | $ (180.6) |
| OCI before reclassifications | (15.6) | 1.2 | (1.6) | 6.6 | 6.4 | (3.0) |
| Reclassifications to earnings | (0.3) | 1.4 | (1.7) | (1.6) | (9.0) | (11.2) |
| Balance at March 31, 2025 | $ (112.7) | $ (110.9) | $ (0.2) | $ 1.3 | $ 27.7 | $ (194.8) |

(1) Foreign currency translation adjustment was reclassified into earnings due to a substantial entity liquidation, and was recorded in Other items, net on the Consolidated Statement of Earnings. There were no tax impacts from the reclassification.

The following table presents the reclassifications out of AOCI to earnings:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Details of AOCI Components | Amount Reclassified from AOCI (1) | | Amount Reclassified from AOCI (1) | | Affected Line Item in the Combined Statements of Earnings |
| **Gains and losses on cash flow hedges** | | | | | |
| Foreign currency contracts | $ (2.1) | $ 0.3 | $ (2.2) | $ (0.6) | Cost of products sold |
| Interest rate contracts | (5.1) | (7.8) | (11.8) | (15.8) | Interest expense |
| Zinc contracts | (1.2) | 2.1 | (2.3) | 5.3 | Cost of products sold |
| | (8.4) | (5.4) | (16.3) | (11.1) | Earnings before income taxes |
| | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | Income tax expense |
| | $ (6.3) | $ (4.1) | $ (12.3) | $ (8.4) | Net earnings |
| **Amortization of defined benefit pension items** | | | | | |
| Actuarial loss | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | (2) |
| | (0.3) | (0.2) | (0.5) | (0.3) | Income tax benefit |
| | $ 0.6 | $ 0.5 | $ 1.4 | $ 1.1 | Net earnings |
| Total reclassifications to earnings | $ (5.7) | $ (3.6) | $ (10.9) | $ (7.3) | Net earnings |

(1) Amounts in parentheses indicate credits to Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income.
(2) This AOCI component is included in the computation of net periodic pension benefit/(cost) (see Note 11, Pension Plans, for further details).

**(14) Supplemental Financial Statement Information**

The components of certain income statement accounts are as follows:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| **Other items, net** | | | | |
| Interest income | $ (0.6) | $ (2.4) | $ (1.8) | $ (8.0) |
| Foreign currency exchange (gain)/loss (1) | 0.4 | 5.9 | (3.4) | 29.6 |
| Pension cost other than service costs | — | 1.0 | — | 2.0 |
| Loss on sale of available-for-sale securities | — | 1.0 | — | 1.0 |
| Transition services agreement income | — | — | — | (1.0) |
| Other | — | — | — | 0.9 |
| Total Other items, net | $ (0.2) | $ 5.5 | $ (5.2) | $ 24.5 |

(1) Foreign currency exchange loss in the six months ended March 31, 2024, includes the currency impact from the December 2023 Argentina economic reform. During December 2023, a new president was inaugurated in Argentina bringing significant economic reform to the country including devaluing the Argentine Peso by 50% in the month of December. As a result of this reform and devaluation, the Company recorded $1.0 and $22.0 of exchange and related losses in Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings.

The components of certain balance sheet accounts are as follows:

| | March 31, 2025 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|---|---|
| **Inventories** | | |
| Raw materials and supplies | $ 162.3 | $ 127.6 |
| Work in process | 242.0 | 248.4 |
| Finished products | 344.3 | 281.3 |
| Total inventories | $ 748.6 | $ 657.3 |
| **Other Current Assets** | | |
| Miscellaneous receivables | $ 23.1 | $ 22.8 |
| Prepaid expenses | 121.9 | 80.6 |
| Value added tax collectible from customers | 29.9 | 30.5 |
| Other | 26.9 | 29.5 |
| Total other current assets | $ 201.8 | $ 163.4 |
| **Property, Plant and Equipment** | | |
| Land | $ 12.6 | $ 12.8 |
| Buildings | 142.6 | 139.2 |
| Machinery and equipment | 810.2 | 813.8 |
| Construction in progress | 75.7 | 68.8 |
| Finance Leases | 55.0 | 55.6 |
| Total gross property | 1,096.1 | 1,090.2 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (711.0) | (710.1) |
| Total property, plant and equipment, net | $ 385.1 | $ 380.1 |
| **Other Current Liabilities** | | |
| Accrued advertising, sales promotion and allowances | $ 14.8 | $ 19.9 |
| Accrued trade allowances | 49.5 | 53.3 |
| Accrued freight and warehousing | 38.7 | 42.6 |
| Accrued salaries, vacations and incentive compensation | 42.1 | 69.5 |
| Accrued interest expense | 19.9 | 20.4 |
| Restructuring and related cost reserve | 11.6 | 21.5 |
| Income taxes payable | 32.4 | 22.5 |
| Other | 98.4 | 104.1 |
| Total other current liabilities | $ 307.4 | $ 353.8 |
| **Other Liabilities** | | |
| Pensions and other retirement benefits | $ 45.7 | $ 47.5 |
| Deferred compensation | 14.9 | 17.2 |
| Mandatory transition tax | — | 7.1 |
| Restructuring and related cost reserve | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Other non-current liabilities | 28.6 | 31.1 |
| Total other liabilities | $ 89.8 | $ 103.1 |

**(15) Legal proceedings/contingencies and other obligations**

***Legal proceedings/contingencies*** **-** In 2023, three purported class action lawsuits were filed against the Company and Wal-Mart Inc. in the Northern District of California alleging that the defendants conspired to inflate the prices of certain Energizer battery and lighting products (the "Products") charged by the Company to other retailers and to prevent other retailers from charging consumers prices below Wal-Mart's pricing, in violation of antitrust and consumer protection laws. The matters were filed on behalf of putative classes of entities that purchased the Products directly from Energizer, persons who purchased the Products directly from a Wal-Mart brick-and-mortar store, and persons who indirectly purchased the Products (other than for resale). All three lawsuits have been consolidated. The plaintiffs seek, among other things, monetary damages, costs and disbursements, reasonable attorneys' fees, as well as injunctive relief. The Company has not recorded any accruals in its consolidated financial statements as the likelihood of a loss from these cases is not probable nor estimable at this time. The Company believes that it has substantial defenses against the claims and intends to vigorously defend against them.

In addition to the matter above, the Company and its affiliates are subject to a number of legal proceedings in various jurisdictions arising out of its operations. Many of these legal matters are in preliminary stages and involve complex issues of law and fact, and may proceed for protracted periods of time. The amount of liability, if any, from these proceedings cannot be determined with certainty. The Company and its affiliates are a party to legal proceedings and claims that arise during the ordinary course of business. The Company reviews its legal proceedings and claims, regulatory reviews and inspections and other legal proceedings on an ongoing basis and follows appropriate accounting guidance when making accrual and disclosure decisions. The Company establishes accruals for those contingencies where the incurrence of a loss is probable and can be reasonably estimated, and discloses the amount accrued and the amount of a reasonably possible loss in excess of the amount accrued, if such disclosure is necessary for our financial statements to not be misleading. The Company does not record liabilities when the likelihood that the liability has been incurred is probable, but the amount cannot be reasonably estimated. Based upon present information, the Company believes that its liability, if any, arising from such pending legal proceedings, asserted legal claims and known potential legal claims which are likely to be asserted, is not reasonably likely to be material to the Company's financial position, results of operations, or cash flows, when taking into account established accruals for estimated liabilities.

***Other obligations*** - In the ordinary course of business, the Company also enters into supply and service contracts. These contracts can include either volume commitments or fixed expiration dates, termination provisions and other standard contractual considerations. At March 31, 2025, the Company had approximately $4.4 of purchase obligations under these contracts.

**Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

*The following discussion is meant to provide investors with information management believes is helpful in reviewing Energizer's historical-basis results of operations, operating segment results, and liquidity and capital resources. Statements in this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") that are not historical may be considered forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. You should read the following MD&A in conjunction with the Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements (unaudited) and corresponding notes included herein.*

*All amounts discussed are in millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated.*

**Forward-Looking Statements**

This document contains both historical and forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are not based on historical facts but instead reflect our expectations, estimates or projections concerning future results or events, including, without limitation, the future sales, gross margins, costs, earnings, cash flows, tax rates and performance of the Company. These statements generally can be identified by the use of forward-looking words or phrases such as "believe," "expect," "expectation," "anticipate," "may," "could," "will," "intend," "belief," "estimate," "plan," "target," "predict," "likely," "should," "forecast," "outlook," or other similar words or phrases. These statements are not guarantees of performance and are inherently subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict and could cause our actual results to differ materially from those indicated by those statements. We cannot assure you that any of our expectations, estimates or projections will be achieved. The forward-looking statements included in this document are only made as of the date of this document and we disclaim any obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statement to reflect subsequent events or circumstances. All forward-looking statements should be evaluated with the understanding of their inherent uncertainty. Numerous factors could cause our actual results and events to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements, including, without limitation:

- Global economic and financial market conditions beyond our control might materially and negatively impact us.
- Competition in our product categories might hinder our ability to execute our business strategy, achieve profitability, or maintain relationships with existing customers.
- Changes in the retail environment and consumer preferences could adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.
- Loss or impairment of the reputation of our Company or our leading brands or failure of our marketing plans could have an adverse effect on our business.
- Loss of any of our principal customers could significantly decrease our sales and profitability.
- Our ability to meet our growth targets depends on successful product, marketing and operations innovation and successful responses to competitive innovation and changing consumer habits.
- We are subject to risks related to our international operations, including tariffs and currency fluctuations, which could adversely affect our results of operations.
- We must successfully manage the demand, supply, and operational challenges brought on by any disease outbreak, including epidemics, pandemics, or similar widespread public health concerns.
- If we fail to protect our intellectual property rights, competitors may manufacture and market similar products, which could adversely affect our market share and results of operations.
- Changes in production costs, including raw material prices and transportation costs, from inflation or otherwise, have adversely affected, and in the future could erode, our profit margins and negatively impact operating results.
- Our reliance on certain significant suppliers subjects us to numerous risks, including possible interruptions in supply, which could adversely affect our business.
- Our business is vulnerable to the availability of raw materials, as well as our ability to forecast customer demand and manage production capacity.
- The manufacturing facilities, supply channels or other business operations of the Company and our suppliers may be subject to disruption from events beyond our control.
- Our future results may be affected by our operational execution, including our ability to achieve cost savings as a result of any current or future restructuring efforts.
- If our goodwill and indefinite-lived intangible assets become impaired, we will be required to record impairment charges, which may be significant.
- Sales of certain of our products are seasonal and adverse weather conditions during our peak selling seasons for certain auto care products could have a material adverse effect.
- A failure of a key information technology system could adversely impact our ability to conduct business.

- We rely significantly on information technology and any inadequacy, interruption, theft or loss of data, malicious attack, integration failure, failure to maintain the security, confidentiality or privacy of sensitive data residing on our systems or other security failure of that technology could harm our ability to effectively operate our business and damage the reputation of our brands.
- We may not be able to attract, retain and develop key employees, as well as effectively manage human capital resources.
- We have significant debt obligations that could adversely affect our business.
- Our credit ratings are important to our cost of capital.
- We may experience losses or be subject to increased funding and expenses related to our pension plans.
- The estimates and assumptions on which our financial projections are based may prove to be inaccurate, which may cause our actual results to materially differ from our projections, which may adversely affect our future profitability, cash flows and stock price.
- If we pursue strategic acquisitions, divestitures or joint ventures, we might experience operating difficulties, dilution, and other consequences that may harm our business, financial condition, and operating results, and we may not be able to successfully consummate favorable transactions or successfully integrate acquired businesses.
- Our business involves the potential for product liability claims, labeling claims, commercial claims and other legal claims against us, which could affect our results of operations and financial condition and result in product recalls or withdrawals.
- Our business is subject to increasing government regulations in both the U.S. and abroad that could impose material costs.
- Increased focus by governmental and non-governmental organizations, customers, consumers and shareholders on environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues, including those related to sustainability and climate change, may have an adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations and damage our reputation.
- We are subject to environmental laws and regulations that may expose us to significant liabilities and have a material adverse effect on our results of operations and financial condition.

In addition, other risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we consider immaterial could affect the accuracy of any such forward-looking statements. The list of factors above is illustrative, but by no means exhaustive. All forward-looking statements should be evaluated with the understanding of their inherent uncertainty. Additional risks and uncertainties include those discussed herein and detailed from time to time in our other publicly filed documents, including those described under the heading “Risk Factors” in our Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 19, 2024 and in this filing in section "Item 1A. Risk Factors."

**Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

The Company reports its financial results in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. ("GAAP"). However, management believes that certain non-GAAP financial measures provide users with additional meaningful comparisons to the corresponding historical or future period, and are used for management incentive compensation. These non-GAAP financial measures exclude items that are not reflective of the Company's on-going operating performance, such as restructuring and related costs, network transition costs, acquisition and integration costs, the loss on extinguishment/modification of debt and the December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform. In addition, these measures help investors to analyze year-over-year comparability when excluding currency fluctuations as well as other Company initiatives that are not on-going. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are an enhancement to assist investors in understanding our business and in performing analysis consistent with financial models developed by research analysts. Investors should consider non-GAAP measures in addition to, not as a substitute for, or superior to, the comparable GAAP measures. In addition, these non-GAAP measures may not be the same as similar measures used by other companies due to possible differences in methods and in the items being adjusted.

We provide the following non-GAAP measures and calculations, as well as the corresponding reconciliation to the closest GAAP measure:

**Segment Profit.** This amount represents the operations of our two reportable segments including allocations for shared support functions. General corporate and other expenses, Intangible amortization expense, Interest expense, Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt, Other items, net, restructuring and related costs, network transition costs and the charges related to acquisition and integration costs have all been excluded from segment profit.

**Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted Diluted Net Earnings Per Common Share (EPS)**. These measures exclude the impact of the costs related to restructuring activities, network transition costs, acquisition and integration, the Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt and the December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform.

**Non-GAAP Tax Rate**. This is the tax rate when excluding the pre-tax impact of restructuring activities, network transition activities, acquisition and integration, the loss on extinguishment/modification of debt and the December 2023 Argentina

Economic Reform, as well as the related tax impact for these items, calculated utilizing the statutory rate for where the impact was incurred.

**Organic.** This is the non-GAAP financial measurement of the change in revenue, segment profit or other margins that excludes or otherwise adjusts for the change in Hyperinflationary Market operations and impact of currency from the changes in foreign currency exchange rates as defined below:

**Change in Hyperinflationary Markets.** The Company is presenting separately all changes in sales and segment profit from our Egypt and Argentina affiliates due to the designation of the economies as highly inflationary as of October 1, 2024 and July 1, 2018, respectively.

**Impact of currency**. The Company evaluates the operating performance of our Company on a currency neutral basis. The Impact of Currency is the change in foreign currency exchange rates year-over-year on reported results, which is calculated by comparing the value of current year foreign operations at the current period USD exchange rate versus the value of current year foreign operations at the prior period USD exchange rate. The impact of currency also includes (gains)/losses of currency hedging programs, and it excludes hyperinflationary markets.

**Adjusted Gross Margin, Adjusted Selling, General & Administrative Expense (SG&A) as a percent of sales, and Adjusted Other items, net.** Detail for Adjusted Gross margin, Adjusted SG&A as a percent of sales, and Adjusted Other items, net are also supplemental non-GAAP measures. These measures exclude the impact of costs related to restructuring activities, network transition activities, and acquisition and integration.

**Macroeconomic Environment**

We continue to operate in an inflationary environment where macro-economic pressures and geopolitical instability are expected to continue in fiscal 2025. While we did not experience significant disruptions in our operations in the first half of fiscal 2025, the risks of future negative impacts due to higher tariffs, transportation, logistical or supply constraints and higher commodity costs for certain raw materials remain present, and the Company could continue to experience corresponding incremental costs and gross margin pressures as well as currency headwinds throughout the year. Macro-economic pressures and geopolitical instability could also result in softening consumer demand, which could negatively impact the Company's forecasted financial results and operations.

Due to the recently imposed tariffs by the United States, as well as the temporarily delayed reciprocal tariffs, the Company is actively working on the deployment of mitigation strategies to offset the financial and operational impact of tariffs. These actions include sourcing shifts, rebalancing of our supply chain network, and pricing actions. For fiscal 2025, we expect the impact of tariffs, as enacted as of this filing date, to be fully offset.

**December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform**

In November 2023, a new president was elected in Argentina who implemented significant economic reform. Upon his inauguration in December 2023, the government devalued the Argentine Peso (ARS) approximately 50% over night. As a
result, Argentina's operating costs rose quicker than the Company was able to implement price increases to offset the rising
costs. The Company anticipates this could continue, resulting in a continued decline to operating profit during fiscal 2025. The Company had net sales of $9.2 and $7.1 in the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and $16.9 and $19.4 for the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The Company had operating profit of $2.4 and $1.4 in the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and $4.3 and $6.6 in the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

This devaluation and economic reform resulted in $1.0 and $22.0 of currency and related losses recognized in Other items, net in the three and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively. The loss of $22.0 during the six months ended March 31, 2024 includes exchange losses of $14.7 from the December 2023 remeasurement of the Company's Argentina monetary assets and liabilities, $6.3 of transactional currency exchange losses on the ARS, as well as a $1.0 loss on the purchase and sale of bonds issued by the Argentina Central Bank.

It is difficult to determine what continuing impact the new president and his economic reform or the use of highly inflationary accounting for Argentina may have on our consolidated financial statements as such impact is dependent upon movements in the applicable exchange rates between the local currency and the U.S. dollar and the amount of monetary assets and liabilities included in our affiliates' balance sheet, as well as any additional reforms that may be issued by the new Argentine Administration.

**Acquisitions**

On October 27, 2023, the Company acquired certain battery manufacturing assets in Belgium from Advanced Power Solutions Belgium NV (APS Belgium) to provide a battery manufacturing location in Europe (Belgium Acquisition).

On May 8, 2024, the Company acquired all the outstanding shares of Centralsul Ltda. (Centralsul), an auto appearance and fragrance manufacturer and distributor based in Southern Brazil (Centralsul Acquisition), which is expected to increase the Company's Auto Care presence in the region.

Subsequent to quarter end, on May 2, 2025, the Company completed the Advanced Power Solutions NV Acquisition. The initial cash transferred was EUR13.3 after the preliminary working capital and net debt adjustments. The acquisition provides the Company with additional production capacity in Europe as well as an expanded customer base.

In fiscal 2025, the Company recorded $2.3 and $3.5 in SG&A of legal fees and other costs associated with these acquisitions during the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025, respectively. Included in the quarter and six months was expense of $0.8 for a purchase price earnout adjustment associated with the Centralsul Acquisition.

In fiscal 2024, the Company recorded $0.7 and $3.3 of acquisition and integration costs associated with the Belgium Acquisition during the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively. The costs included $2.9 of operating costs recorded in Costs of good sold for the six months ended March 31, 2024, as the Company was awaiting the receipt of the raw materials procured on the Company's behalf by APS. These costs were offset by $1.0 of income during the six months ended March 31, 2024, recorded in Other items, net, from producing inventory for APS under a transaction services agreement (TSA) entered into at the closing of the transaction. No further income is expected from this TSA. The Company also recorded $0.7 and $1.4 of legal and diligence fees associated with the closing of this acquisition recorded in Selling, general and administrative expenses during the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively.

**Project Momentum Costs**

In November 2022, the Board of Directors approved a profit recovery program, Project Momentum, which includes an enterprise-wide restructuring focused on recovering operating margins, optimizing our manufacturing, distribution and global supply chain networks, and enhancing our organizational efficiency across the Company. In July 2023, the Company's Board of Directors approved an expansion of this program to include an additional year, which will allow for additional optimization of our battery manufacturing, distribution and global supply chain networks, further review of our global real estate footprint and the implementation of IT systems that will allow us to streamline our organization and fully execute the program.

Following the Belgium Acquisition in the first quarter of fiscal 2024, the Company expanded the Project Momentum program and increased the savings and cost expectations, partially due to the impact the expanded manufacturing capacity will have on the Company's battery network. The restructuring component of the program is expected to generate approximately $180 of annual pre-tax savings, and the Company estimates that it will incur one-time cash operating costs of approximately $180 to $185, non-cash costs of approximately $30, and capital expenditures of $80 to $90 over the three year program. Additionally, along side the restructuring component of the program, Project Momentum includes continuous improvement and working capital initiatives that are designed to strengthen our balance sheet, focus on cash flow, and generate P&L savings of approximately $20 annually.

Total expected pre-tax savings of Project Momentum are approximately $200 by the end of fiscal 2025. As of March 31, 2025, the Company has realized approximately $181 of these savings from Project Momentum, with approximately $39 in fiscal 2025. The savings were primarily within Cost of products sold and SG&A on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statements of Earnings and Comprehensive Income.

In the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the total Project Momentum restructuring and related pre-tax costs were $17.6 and $23.4, respectively. For the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the total Project Momentum restructuring and related pre-tax costs were $37.9 and $45.8, respectively. The expenses primarily consisted of severance and other benefit related costs, accelerated depreciation, asset write-offs, consulting costs, IT enablement, a non-cash impairment of capitalized software, decommissioning, relocation, and other exit related costs. These costs were reflected within Cost of products sold, SG&A and Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statements of Earnings and Comprehensive Income. Project Momentum restructuring and related costs since inception are $190.2. Refer to Note 4, Restructuring, to the Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements for additional discussion on the Company's restructuring costs.

Although the Company's Project Momentum restructuring costs are recorded outside of segment profit, if allocated to our reportable segments, the restructuring and related costs for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2025 would be incurred within the Battery & Lights segment in the amount of $15.7 and $34.4, respectively, and the Auto Care segment in the amount of $1.9 and $3.5, respectively. The Company's Project Momentum restructuring costs for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024 would be incurred within the Battery & Lights segment in the amount of $20.5 and $41.2, respectively, and the Auto Care segment in the amount of $2.9 and $4.6, respectively.

As a part of the planned Project Momentum decommissioning of certain facilities and relocation of multiple production and packaging lines, the Company incurred incremental costs related to network transition activities necessary to maintain business continuity. During the three and six months ended March 31, 2025, the Company incurred incremental costs of $2.7 and 16.7, respectively, primarily related to freight and third-party packaging support to ensure product availability for key customers during the movement and subsequent prove-in of the relocated lines. These costs were incurred within Cost of products sold on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income. The network transition activities as part of Project Momentum are substantially complete and the Company does not anticipate significant network transition costs for the remainder of fiscal 2025.

**Highlights / Operating Results**

**Financial Results (in millions, except per share data)**

Energizer reported second fiscal quarter Net earnings of $28.3, or $0.39 per diluted common share, compared to Net earnings of $32.4, or $0.45 per diluted common share, in the prior year second fiscal quarter. Adjusted Diluted net earnings per common share was $0.67 for the second fiscal quarter as compared to $0.72 in the prior year quarter.

For the six months ended March 31, 2025, Energizer reported Net earnings of $50.6, or $0.69 per diluted common share, compared to Net earnings of $34.3, or $0.47 per diluted common share, in the prior year comparable period. Adjusted diluted net earnings per common share was $1.35 for the six months period as compared to the $1.30 in the prior year comparable period.

Net earnings and Diluted net earnings per common share for the time periods presented were impacted by certain items related to restructuring and related costs, network transition costs, acquisition and integration costs, the Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt and the December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform as described in the tables below. The impact of these items is provided below as a reconciliation of Net earnings and Diluted net earnings per common share to Adjusted Net earnings and Adjusted Diluted net earnings per common share, which are non-GAAP measures. See disclosure on Non-GAAP Financial Measures above.

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Net earnings | $ 28.3 | $ 32.4 | $ 50.6 | $ 34.3 |
| Pre-tax adjustments | | | | |
| Restructuring and related costs (1) | 17.6 | 23.4 | 37.9 | 45.8 |
| Network transition costs (2) | 2.7 | — | 16.7 | — |
| Acquisition and integration (3) | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt | 5.2 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform (4) | — | 1.0 | — | 22.0 |
| Total adjustments, pre-tax | $ 27.8 | $ 25.5 | $ 63.4 | $ 72.0 |
| Total adjustments, after tax | $ 21.1 | $ 19.7 | $ 48.2 | $ 60.3 |
| Adjusted Net earnings (5) | $ 49.4 | $ 52.1 | $ 98.8 | $ 94.6 |
| | | | | |
| Diluted net earnings per common share | $ 0.39 | $ 0.45 | $ 0.69 | $ 0.47 |
| Adjustments (per common share) | | | | |
| Restructuring and related costs | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.48 |
| Network transition costs | 0.03 | — | 0.18 | — |
| Acquisition and integration | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt | 0.05 | — | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform | — | 0.01 | — | 0.30 |
| Adjusted Diluted net earnings per diluted common share | $ 0.67 | $ 0.72 | $ 1.35 | $ 1.30 |
| Weighted average shares of common stock - Diluted | 73.3 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 72.6 |

Currency, excluding hyperinflationary markets, unfavorably impacted the quarter ended March 31, 2025 by $2.7 in Earnings before income taxes, or $0.03 per share, compared to the prior year quarter. For the six months ended March 31, 2025, currency, excluding hyperinflationary markets, unfavorably impacted the period by $1.2 in Earnings before income taxes, or $0.01 per share.

(1) Restructuring and related costs were incurred as follows:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Cost of products sold | $ 8.7 | $ 15.5 | $ 18.1 | $ 28.3 |
| SG&A - Restructuring costs | 3.8 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 10.3 |
| SG&A - IT Enablement | 5.4 | 3.3 | 11.5 | 7.2 |
| Other items, net | (0.3) | — | (0.3) | — |
| Total Restructuring and related costs | $ 17.6 | $ 23.4 | $ 37.9 | $ 45.8 |

(2) This represents incremental network transition costs, primarily related to freight and third-party packaging support, to maintain business continuity and service our customers as the Company decommissions certain facilities and relocates production and packaging lines as part of Project Momentum. These costs were recorded in Cost of products sold on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings.

(3) Acquisition and integration costs were included in the following lines in the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings and Comprehensive Income:

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **cquisition and related costs** | **2025** | **2024** | **2025** | **2024** |
| ost of products sold | $ — | $ — | $ — | $ 2.9 |
| G&A | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| ther items, net | — | — | — | (1.0) |
| otal Acquisition and integration costs | $ 2.3 | $ 0.7 | $ 3.5 | $ 3.3 |

(4) During December 2023, a new president was inaugurated in Argentina bringing significant economic reform to the country including devaluing the Argentine Peso by 50% in the month of December. As a result of this reform and devaluation, the Company recorded $1.0 and $22.0 of exchange and related losses for the quarter and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively, in Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings.

(5) The effective tax rate for the Adjusted Net earnings and Adjusted Diluted EPS for the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 was 23.1% and 23.3%, respectively, and for the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 was 23.9% and 23.6%, respectively, as calculated utilizing the statutory rate for where the costs were incurred.

**Highlights**

| **Total Net sales** | **For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2025** | | **For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **$ Change** | **% Chg** | **$ Change** | **% Chg** |
| Net sales - prior year | $ 663.3 | | $ 1,379.9 | |
| Organic | 9.4 | 1.4 % | 36.4 | 2.6 % |
| Change in hyperinflationary markets | 1.4 | 0.2 % | (3.9) | (0.3) % |
| Impact of currency | (11.2) | (1.7) % | (17.8) | (1.2) % |
| **Net Sales - current year** | **$ 662.9** | **(0.1)%** | **$ 1,394.6** | **1.1 %** |

See non-GAAP measure disclosures above.

**Net sales** were $662.9 for the second fiscal quarter of 2025, a decrease of $0.4 as compared to the prior year quarter. Organic Net sales improved 1.4%, primarily driven by the following items:

- New and expanded distribution drove volume increases in Battery & Lights of approximately 1.9%; and
- Auto Care had flat volumes as new distribution, international expansion and innovation was offset by the shift in timing of refrigerant sales to the third quarter this year compared to the prior year.
- Partially offsetting the increased volumes were planned strategic pricing and promotional investments of 0.5%.

Net sales were $1,394.6 for the six months ended March 31, 2025, an increase of $14.7 as compared to the prior year period. Organic Net sales increased 2.6%, driven by the following items:

- New and expanded distribution, as well as incremental storm related activity, drove volume increases in Battery & Lights of 3.6%.
- Volume increases in Auto Care were driven by distribution gains, international market expansion and digital economy growth, partially offset by an earlier shift in holiday orders to the prior year and a shift in refrigerants to the third quarter in the current year, resulting in organic growth of 0.3%.
- Partially offsetting the increased volumes were planned strategic pricing and promotional investments of 1.3%.

**Gross margin percentage** on a reported basis for the second fiscal quarter of 2025 was 39.1%, compared to 38.2% in the prior year. Excluding restructuring costs in the current and prior year of $8.7 and $15.5, respectively, and network transition costs of $2.7 in the current year, Adjusted Gross margin was 40.8% compared to 40.5% in the prior year, an increase of 30 basis points.

Gross margin percentage on a reported basis for the six months ended March 31, 2025 was 37.9%, compared to 37.7% in the prior year. Excluding restructuring costs in the current and prior year of $18.1 and $28.3, respectively, current year network transition costs of $16.7 and prior year acquisition and integration costs of $2.9, Adjusted Gross margin was 40.4% compared to 40.0% in the prior year, an increase of 40 basis points.

| | For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2025 | For the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 |
|---|---|---|
| Gross margin - FY'24 Reported | 38.2 % | 37.7 % |
| Prior year impact of restructuring and integration costs | 2.3 % | 2.3 % |
| Gross margin - FY'24 Adjusted | 40.5 % | 40.0 % |
| Project Momentum initiatives | 2.5 % | 2.3 % |
| Product cost impacts | (2.0) % | (0.7) % |
| Pricing | (0.3) % | (0.8) % |
| Currency impacts, including hyperinflationary markets | 0.1 % | (0.4) % |
| Gross margin - FY'25 Adjusted | 40.8 % | 40.4 % |
| Current year impact of restructuring and network transition costs | (1.7) % | (2.5) % |
| Gross margin - FY'25 Reported | 39.1 % | 37.9 % |

Adjusted Gross margin improvement in the second fiscal quarter of 2025 was largely driven by Project Momentum which delivered savings of approximately $16 in the quarter. This benefit was partially offset by product cost impacts from increased freight and warehousing costs, operating inefficiencies as we finalize the network transition as part of Project Momentum, and planned strategic pricing and promotional investments noted above.

Adjusted Gross margin improvement for the six months ended March 31, 2025 was largely driven by Project Momentum, which delivered savings of approximately $32 in the period and lower product materials costs. This benefit was partially offset by product cost impacts from increased freight and warehousing costs, operating inefficiencies as we finalize the network transition as part of Project Momentum, and planned strategic pricing and promotional investments noted above.

**SG&A** was $136.0 in the second fiscal quarter of 2025, or 20.5% of Net sales, as compared to $122.5, or 18.5% of Net sales, in the prior year period. Included in SG&A during the second fiscal quarter of 2025 and 2024 were acquisition and integration costs of $2.3 and $0.7, respectively, and restructuring and related costs of $9.2 and $7.9, respectively. Excluding these restructuring and related costs and acquisition and integration costs, adjusted SG&A was $124.5, or 18.8% of Net sales in the second fiscal quarter of 2025, as compared to $113.9, or 17.2% of Net sales in the prior year period. The year-over-year dollar increase was primarily driven by investment in digital transformation and growth initiatives, as well as increased legal fees. The increase was partially offset by Project Momentum savings of approximately $4 in the quarter.

SG&A was $267.3 in the six months ended March 31, 2025, or 19.2% of Net sales, as compared to $250.6, or 18.2% of Net sales, in the prior year period. Included in SG&A during the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 were acquisition and integration costs of $3.5 and $1.4, respectively, and restructuring and related costs of $20.1 and $17.5, respectively. Excluding these restructuring and related costs and acquisition and integration costs, adjusted SG&A was $243.7, or 17.5% of Net sales in the six months ended March 31, 2025, as compared to $231.7, or 16.8% of Net sales in the prior year period. The year-over-year dollar increase was primarily driven by investment in digital transformation and growth initiatives, increased depreciation expense related to these digital transformation initiatives, as well as increased legal fees. The increase was partially offset by Project Momentum savings of approximately $7 in the period.

**Advertising and sales promotion expense (A&P)** was $20.8, or 3.1% of net sales, in the second fiscal quarter of 2025, as compared to $21.4, or 3.2% of Net sales, in the second fiscal quarter of 2024. A&P was $74.2, or 5.3% of net sales, in the six months ended March 31, 2025, as compared to $68.4, or 5.0% of Net sales, in the prior year comparative period. The year-over-year increase in the first half of the year was primarily driven by increased investment behind our brands and business to support the key holiday season.

**R&D** was $8.1, or 1.2% of Net sales, for the quarter ended March 31, 2025, as compared to $7.9, or 1.2% of Net sales, in the prior year comparative period. R&D was $16.1, or 1.2% of Net sales, for the six months ended March 31, 2025, as compared to $15.7, or 1.1% of Net sales, in the prior year comparative period.

**Interest expense** was $38.0 for the second fiscal quarter of 2025 compared to $38.7 for the prior year comparative period. For the six months ended March 31, 2025 interest expense was $75.0 as compared to $79.4 for the prior year comparative period. The lower interest expense was due to a lower average outstanding debt balance in the current year due to the Company's initiatives to pay down debt.

**Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt** was $5.2 and $0.4 for the second fiscal quarters of 2025 and 2024, respectively, and $5.3 and $0.9 for the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. During March 2025, the Company refinanced and extended the maturity of both its $760 Term Loan and $500 Revolving Credit Facility resulting in the majority of the loss on extinguishment/modification in fiscal 2025. The prior year amount was related to early repayments on the previously outstanding term loan.

**Other items, net** was a benefit of $0.2 and an expense of $5.5 for the second fiscal quarters of 2025 and 2024, respectively. Other items, net was a benefit of $5.2 and a expense of $24.5 for the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

| | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| **Other items, net** | | | | |
| Interest income | $ (0.6) | $ (2.4) | $ (1.8) | $ (8.0) |
| Foreign currency exchange (gain)/loss [1] | 0.4 | 5.9 | (3.4) | 29.6 |
| Pension cost other than service costs | — | 1.0 | — | 2.0 |
| Loss on Sale of Argentina Bonds | — | 1.0 | — | 1.0 |
| Acquisition and integration - TSA income | — | — | — | (1.0) |
| Other | — | — | — | 0.9 |
| **Total Other items, net** | $ (0.2) | $ 5.5 | $ (5.2) | $ 24.5 |

(1) Foreign currency exchange loss includes the currency impact from the December 2023 Argentina economic reform. During December 2023, a new president was inaugurated in Argentina bringing significant economic reform to the country including devaluing the Argentine Peso by 50% in the month of December. As a result of this reform and devaluation, the Company recorded $1.0 and $22.0 of exchange and related losses for the three and six months ended March 31, 2024, respectively, in Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Earnings.

**The effective tax rate** on a year to date basis was 23.9% as compared to 33.8% in the prior year. The prior year rate was driven by the charges from the December 2023 Argentina Reform which did not result in a statutory tax benefit. Excluding the impact of restructuring and related costs, network transition costs, acquisition and integration costs, the Loss on extinguishment/modification in debt and the December 2023 Argentina Economic Reform, the year to date adjusted effective tax rate was 23.9% as compared to 23.6% in the prior year. The higher current year rate is driven by the higher foreign rate differential compared to the prior year.

**Segment Results**

Operations for Energizer are managed via two product segments: Batteries & Lights and Auto Care. Segment performance is evaluated based on segment operating profit, exclusive of general corporate expenses (including share-based compensation costs), amortization of intangibles, acquisition and integration activities, restructuring and related costs, and other items determined to be corporate in nature. Financial items, such as interest income and expense and the loss on extinguishment/modification of debt, are managed on a global basis at the corporate level. The exclusion of restructuring and related costs, network transition costs and acquisition and integration costs from segment results reflects management’s view on how it evaluates segment performance.

Energizer’s operating model includes a combination of standalone and shared business functions between the product segments, varying by country and region of the world. Shared functions include the sales and marketing functions, as well as human resources, IT and finance shared service costs. Energizer applies a fully allocated cost basis, in which shared business functions are allocated between segments. Such allocations are estimates, and may not represent the costs of such services if performed

on a standalone basis.

| Segment Net Sales | Quarter Ended March 31, 2025 | | Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | $ Change | % Chg | $ Change | % Chg |
| ***Batteries & Lights*** | | | | |
| Net sales - prior year | $ 481.0 | | $ 1,098.8 | |
| Organic | 14.2 | 3.0 % | 39.1 | 3.6 % |
| Change in hyperinflationary markets | 1.2 | 0.2 % | (4.2) | (0.4) % |
| Impact of currency | (8.4) | (1.7) % | (13.3) | (1.2) % |
| **Net sales - current year** | **$ 488.0** | **1.5 %** | **$ 1,120.4** | **2.0 %** |
| | | | | |
| ***Auto Care*** | | | | |
| Net sales - prior year | $ 182.3 | | $ 281.1 | |
| Organic | (4.8) | (2.6) % | (2.7) | (1.0) % |
| Change in hyperinflationary markets | 0.2 | 0.1 % | 0.3 | 0.1 % |
| Impact of currency | (2.8) | (1.6) % | (4.5) | (1.6) % |
| **Net sales - current year** | **$ 174.9** | **(4.1)%** | **$ 274.2** | **(2.5)%** |
| | | | | |
| ***Total Net Sales*** | | | | |
| Net sales - prior year | $ 663.3 | | $ 1,379.9 | |
| Organic | 9.4 | 1.4 % | 36.4 | 2.6 % |
| Change in hyperinflationary markets | 1.4 | 0.2 % | (3.9) | (0.3) % |
| Impact of currency | (11.2) | (1.7) % | (17.8) | (1.2) % |
| **Net sales - current year** | **$ 662.9** | **(0.1)%** | **$ 1,394.6** | **1.1 %** |

**Results for the Quarter Ended March 31, 2025**

Battery & Lights reported Net Sales increased 1.5% as compared to the prior year period. Organic net sales improved $14.2, or 3.0%, for the second fiscal quarter due to increased volumes driven by new and expanded distribution.

Auto Care reported Net Sales decreased 4.1% as compared to the prior year period, driven by an organic net sales decline of $4.8, or 2.6%. The decline was due to pricing declines driven by planned strategic pricing and promotional investments in the period. The period had flat volumes as new distribution gains, international market expansion and digital economy growth was fully offset by the shift in the refrigerant volumes to the third quarter of fiscal 2025 compared to the prior year.

**Results for the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025**

Battery & Lights reported Net sales increased 2.0% as compared to the prior year period. Organic Net sales increased $39.1, or 3.6%, compared to the prior year. The organic increase was due to increased volumes driven by distribution gains and higher storm related activity of approximately $13 in the US (approximately 4.5%), partially offset by pricing declines driven by planned strategic pricing and promotional investments in the period (approximately 1%).

Auto Care reported a Net sales decrease of 2.5% as compared to the prior year period. Organic Net sales declined $2.7, or 1.0% due to pricing declines driven by planned strategic pricing and promotional investments (approximately 2.5%). Partially offsetting the decline were higher volumes driven by distribution gains, international market expansion and digital economy growth, offset by the shift in holiday orders to the prior year and the shift in the refrigerant volumes to the third quarter of fiscal 2025 compared to the prior year (approximately 1.5%).

| Segment Profit | Quarter Ended March 31, 2025 | | Six Months Ended March 31, 2025 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | $ Change | % Chg | $ Change | % Chg |
| ***Batteries & Lights*** | | | | |
| Segment profit - prior year | $ 113.5 | | $ 245.9 | |
| Organic | (0.3) | (0.3) % | (6.8) | (2.8) % |
| Change in hyperinflationary markets | 0.3 | 0.3 % | (3.2) | (1.3) % |
| Impact of currency | (1.2) | (1.1) % | (4.3) | (1.7) % |
| **Segment profit - current year** | **$ 112.3** | **(1.1)%** | **$ 231.6** | **(5.8)%** |
| | | | | |
| ***Auto Care*** | | | | |
| Segment profit - prior year | 40.4 | | 47.3 | |
| Organic | (3.5) | (8.7) % | 11.2 | 23.7 % |
| Change in hyperinflationary markets | 0.1 | 0.2 % | 0.1 | 0.2 % |
| Impact of currency | (1.8) | (4.5) % | (2.9) | (6.1) % |
| **Segment profit - current year** | **$ 35.2** | **(12.9)%** | **$ 55.7** | **17.8 %** |
| | | | | |
| ***Total Segment Profit*** | | | | |
| Segment profit - prior year | 153.9 | | 293.2 | |
| Organic | (3.8) | (2.5) % | 4.4 | 1.5 % |
| Change in hyperinflationary markets | 0.4 | 0.3 % | (3.1) | (1.1) % |
| Impact of currency | (3.0) | (2.0) % | (7.2) | (2.4) % |
| **Segment profit - current year** | **$ 147.5** | **(4.2)%** | **$ 287.3** | **(2.0)%** |

Refer to Note 5, Segments, in the Consolidated (Condensed) Financial Statements for a reconciliation from segment profit to earnings before income taxes.

**Results for the Quarter Ended March 31, 2025**

Global reported segment profit decreased 4.2% as compared to the prior year. Organic profit declined was $3.8, or 2.5%. The organic decline was driven by the increased investments in SG&A spend compared to the prior year, partially offset by the organic net sales increase and lower A&P spend compared to the prior year.

Battery & Lights reported segment profit declined by 1.1% as compared to the prior year. Organic segment profit decreased by $0.3, or 0.3%, due to the increased investments in SG&A spending compared to the prior year and operating inefficiencies as we finalize the network transition as part of Project Momentum, partially offset by the organic net sales increase discussed above, lower A&P spending compared to the prior year and Project Momentum savings.

Auto Care reported segment profit decreased by 12.9% as compared to the prior year. Organic segment profit decreased by $3.5, or 8.7%. The decrease was driven by lower organic sales discussed above and the increased investments in SG&A and A&P spending over the prior year.

**Results for the Six Months Ended March 31, 2025**

Global reported segment profit decreased 2.0% as compared to the prior year. Organic profit increased $4.4, or 1.5%. The organic increase was driven by higher organic Net sales discussed above as well as lower A&P spending compared to the prior year. This was partially offset by the increased investments in SG&A over the prior year.
Battery & Lights reported segment profit decreased by 5.8% as compared to the prior year. Organic segment profit decreased by $6.8, or 2.8%, due to increased investments in SG&A and A&P spending compared to the prior year. This was partially offset by the organic net sales increase discussed above.

Auto Care reported segment profit increased by 17.8% as compared to the prior year. Organic segment profit increased by $11.2, or 23.7%. The increase was driven by improved gross margin due to Project Momentum savings, partially offset by the decrease in organic Net sales discussed above, as well as the increased investments in SG&A and A&P spending over the prior year.

| General Corporate | For the Quarters Ended March 31, | | For the Six Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| General corporate and other expenses | $ 30.5 | $ 28.3 | $ 57.9 | $ 57.5 |
| % of Net Sales | 4.6 % | 4.3 % | 4.2 % | 4.2 % |

For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, general corporate and other expenses were $30.5, an increase of $2.2 as compared to the prior year comparative period. For the six months ended March 31, 2025, General corporate and other expenses were $57.9, an increase of $0.4 as compared to the prior year comparative period.The increase was primarily driven by increased legal fees in the current year, partially offset by a decline in factoring fees and lower mark to market expenses on our deferred compensation plans.

**Liquidity and Capital Resources**

Energizer's primary future cash needs will be centered on operating activities, working capital, strategic investments and debt reductions. We believe that our future cash from operations, together with our access to capital markets, will provide adequate resources to fund our operating and financing needs. Our access to, and the availability of, financing on acceptable terms in the future will be affected by many factors, including: (i) our financial condition and prospects, (ii) for debt, our credit rating, (iii) the liquidity of the overall capital markets and (iv) the current state of the economy. There can be no assurances that we will continue to have access to capital markets on terms acceptable to us. See the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2024 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 19, 2024 for additional information.

Cash is managed centrally with net earnings reinvested locally and working capital requirements met from existing liquid funds. At March 31, 2025, Energizer had $139.3 of cash and cash equivalents, approximately 97% of which was held outside of the U.S. Given our extensive international operations, a significant portion of our cash is denominated in foreign currencies. We manage our worldwide cash requirements by reviewing available funds among the many subsidiaries through which we conduct our business and the cost effectiveness with which those funds can be accessed. The repatriation of cash balances from certain of our subsidiaries could have adverse tax consequences or be subject to regulatory capital requirements; however, those balances are generally available without legal restrictions to fund ordinary business operations.

In March 2025, the Company entered into an amended and restated agreement which extended the term of its $760 Senior Secured Term Loan (Term Loan) to 2032 and its $500 Revolving Credit Facility (Revolving Facility) to 2030. The transaction was leverage neutral and extended the maturities for both debt instruments at roughly the same interest rates. The write-off of associated deferred financing fees and transaction fees resulted in a Loss on extinguishment/modification of debt during the quarter of $5.2.

Borrowings under the Term Loan require quarterly principal payments at a rate of 0.25% of the original principal balance, or $1.9. Borrowings under the Revolving Facility bear interest at a rate per annum equal to, at the option of the Company, adjusted SOFR or the Base Rate (as defined in the Credit Agreement) then in effect plus the applicable margin. The Term Loan bears interest at a rate per annum equal to SOFR plus the applicable margin.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company had no outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Facility and $7.6 of outstanding letters of credit. Taking into account outstanding letters of credit, $492.4 remained available under the Revolving Facility as of March 31, 2025. The Company is in compliance with the provisions and covenants associated with its debt agreements, and expects to remain in compliance throughout the next twelve months.

**Operating Activities**

Cash flow from operating activities was $64.2 in the six months ended March 31, 2025, as compared to $214.9 in the prior year period. This change in cash flows of $150.7 was primarily driven by working capital changes, year-over-year, of approximately $134. The working capital change was primarily a result of increased year-over-year inventory of approximately $85 driven by various tariff mitigation strategies and increased inventory investment to support our plastic free packaging launch in the US, and lower year-over-year accounts receivable collections, net of trade spend, of approximately $24.

**Investing Activities**

Net cash used by investing activities was $55.7 and $64.6 for the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and consisted of the following:

- Capital expenditures of $55.6 and $52.0 in the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively;
- Acquisitions, net of cash acquired, was an outflow of $0.1 from the Centralsul Acquisition working capital true up in the six months ended March 31, 2025 and $11.6 from the purchase of battery manufacturing assets in Belgium in the prior year;
- Purchase of available-for-sale securities was $5.2 in the six months ended March 31, 2024, related to the purchase of bonds issued by the Argentina Central Bank (ACB); and
- Proceeds from sale of available-for-sale securities were $4.2 in the six months ended March 31, 2024, related to the sale of bonds issued by the ACB.

Investing cash outflows of approximately $80 to $90 are anticipated in fiscal 2025 for capital expenditures. This includes normal maintenance, product development and cost reduction investments, as well as approximately $25 to $35 of investment from Project Momentum initiatives including IT systems.

**Financing Activities**

Net cash used by financing activities was $81.7 for the six months ended March 31, 2025 as compared to $193.9 in the prior fiscal year period. For the six months ended March 31, 2025, cash used by financing activities consists of the following:

- Cash proceeds from issuance of debt with maturities greater than 90 days of $198.2 from refinancing and extending the Term Loan. The Term Loan proceeds were evaluated on a lender-by-lender basis on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Cash Flows;
- Payments of debt with maturities greater than 90 days of $220.7, primarily related to the Term Loan refinancing payments of $192.2 as well as the principal payments of $28.0 made earlier in the year. The Term Loan payments were evaluated on a lender-by-lender basis on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statement of Cash Flows;
- Net increase in debt with original maturities of 90 days or less of $0.4 primarily related to international borrowings;
- Debt issuance costs from the Term Loan and Revolving Facility refinancing of $6.3;
- Payment of acquisition indemnification hold back related to the Centralsul acquisition of $0.5;
- Dividends paid on common stock of $45.3 (see below); and
- Taxes paid for withheld share-based payments of $7.5.

For the six months ended March 31, 2024, cash used by financing activities consisted of the following:

- Payments of debt with maturities greater than 90 days of $141.4 primarily related to term loan principal payments;
- Net decrease in debt with original maturities of 90 days or less of $3.6 primarily related to international borrowings;

- Dividends paid on common stock of $44.2; and
- Taxes paid for withheld share-based payments of $4.7.

***Dividends***

On November 4, 2024, the Board of Directors declared a cash dividend for the first quarter of fiscal 2025 of $0.30 per share of common stock, payable on December 12, 2024. On January 24, 2025, the Board of Directors declared a cash dividend for the second quarter of fiscal 2025 of $0.30 per share of common stock, payable on March 13, 2025. Subsequent to the end of the second quarter, on April 28, 2025, the Board of Directors declared a cash dividend for the third fiscal quarter of 2025 of $0.30 per share of common stock, payable on June 11, 2025, to all shareholders of record as of the close of business on May 21, 2025.

***Share Repurchases***

In November 2024, the Company's Board of Directors put in place an authorization for the Company to acquire up to 7.5 million shares of its common stock, which replaced the Company's prior authorization. The Company has 7.5 million shares remaining under this authorization.

Future share repurchases, if any, will be determined by the Company based on its evaluation of the market conditions, capital allocation objectives, legal and regulatory requirements and other factors. Share repurchases may be effected through open market purchases or privately negotiated transactions, including repurchase plans that satisfy the conditions of Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

The timing, declaration, amount and payment of future dividends to shareholders or repurchases of the Company’s Common stock will fall within the discretion of our Board of Directors. The Board’s decisions regarding the payment of dividends or repurchase of shares will depend on many factors, such as our financial condition, earnings, capital requirements, debt service obligations, covenants associated with certain of our debt service obligations, industry practice, legal requirements, regulatory constraints and other factors that our Board of Directors deems relevant.

**Other Matters**

***Environmental Matters***

Accrued environmental costs at March 31, 2025 were $10.5. It is difficult to quantify with certainty the cost of environmental matters, particularly remediation and future capital expenditures for environmental control equipment. Total environmental capital expenditures and operating expenses are not expected to have a material effect on our total capital and operating expenditures, earnings or competitive position. However, current environmental spending estimates could be modified as a result of changes in our plans or our understanding of underlying facts, changes in legal requirements, including any requirements related to global climate change, or other factors.

***Contractual Obligations***

The Company believes it has sufficient liquidity to fund its operations and meet its short-term and long-term obligations. The Company's material future obligations include the contractual and purchase commitments described below:

The Company has a contractual commitment to repay its long-term debt of $3,138.0 based on the defined terms of our debt agreements. Within the next twelve months, the Company is obligated to pay $5.7 of this total debt. Our interest commitments based on the current debt balance and SOFR rate on drawn debt at March 31, 2025 is $710.1, with $135.0 expected within the next twelve months. The Company has entered into an interest rate swap agreement that fixed the variable benchmark component (SOFR) on $600.0 of variable rate debt. Refer to Note 9, Debt, for further details.

The Company has an obligation to pay a mandatory transition tax of $7.1 due in the second fiscal quarter of fiscal 2026.

Additionally, Energizer has material future purchase commitments for goods and services which are legally binding and that specify all significant terms including price and/or quantity. Total future commitments for these obligations over the next 5 years is $4.4. Of this amount, $4.1 is due within the next twelve months. Refer to Note 15, Legal proceeding/contingencies and other obligations, for additional details.

Energizer is also party to various service and supply contracts that generally extend approximately one to three months. These arrangements are primarily individual, short-term purchase orders for routine goods and services at market prices, which are part of our normal operations and are reflected in historical operating cash flow trends. These contracts can generally be canceled at our option at any time. We do not believe such arrangements will adversely affect our liquidity position.

Finally, Energizer has operating and financing leases for real estate, equipment, and other assets that include future minimum payments with initial terms of one year or more. Total future operating and finance lease payments at March 31, 2025 are $134.0 and $87.7, respectively. Within the next twelve months, operating and finance lease payments are expected to be $19.1 and $4.0, respectively.

**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

***Market Risk Sensitive Instruments and Positions***

The market risk inherent in the Company's financial instruments' positions represents the potential loss arising from adverse changes in currency rates, commodity prices and interest rates. The following risk management discussion and the estimated amounts generated from the sensitivity analysis are forward-looking statements of market risk assuming certain adverse market conditions occur. The Company's derivatives are used only for identifiable exposures, and we have not entered into hedges for trading purposes where the sole objective is to generate profits.

***Derivatives Designated as Cash Flow Hedging Relationships***

A significant share of Energizer's product cost is more closely tied to the U.S. dollar than to the local currencies in which the product is sold. As such, a weakening of currencies relative to the U.S. dollar results in margin declines unless mitigated through pricing actions, which are not always available due to the economic or competitive environment. Conversely, strengthening of currencies relative to the U.S. dollar can improve reported results. The primary currencies to which Energizer is exposed include the Euro, the British pound, the Canadian dollar and the Australian dollar. However, the Company also has significant exposures in many other currencies which, in the aggregate, may have a material impact on the Company's operations.

The Company has entered into a series of forward currency contracts to hedge the cash flow uncertainty of forecasted payment of inventory purchases due to short term currency fluctuations. Energizer's foreign affiliates, which have the largest exposure to U.S. dollar purchases, have the Euro, the British pound, the Canadian dollar and the Australian dollar as their local currencies. These foreign currencies represent a significant portion of Energizer's foreign currency exposure. At March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, Energizer had an unrealized pre-tax gain of $2.3 and an unrealized loss of $4.6, respectively, on these forward currency contracts accounted for as cash flow hedges, included in Accumulated other comprehensive loss on the Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheets. Assuming foreign exchange rates versus the U.S. dollar remain at March 31, 2025 levels over the next twelve months, $2.4 of the pre-tax gain included in Accumulated other comprehensive loss at March 31, 2025 is expected to be recognized in earnings. Contract maturities for these hedges extend into fiscal year 2026.

***Derivatives Not Designated as Cash Flow Hedging Relationships***

Energizer's foreign subsidiaries enter into internal and external transactions that create nonfunctional currency balance sheet positions at the foreign subsidiary level. These exposures are generally the result of intercompany purchases, intercompany loans and to a lesser extent, external purchases, and are revalued in the foreign subsidiary's local currency at the end of each period. Changes in the value of the non-functional currency balance sheet positions in relation to the foreign subsidiary's local currency results in an exchange gain or loss recorded in Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statements of Earnings and Comprehensive Income. The primary currency to which Energizer's foreign subsidiaries are exposed is the U.S. dollar.

The Company enters into foreign currency derivative contracts which are not designated as cash flow hedges for accounting purposes to hedge balance sheet exposures. Any gains or losses on these contracts are expected to be offset by exchange gains or losses on the underlying exposures, thus they are not subject to significant market risk. The change in estimated fair value of the foreign currency contracts resulted in a gain of $3.5 and a loss of $2.7 for the quarters ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and a loss of $4.9 and a gain of $0.5 for the six months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These gains and losses were recorded in Other items, net on the Consolidated (Condensed) Statements of Earnings and Comprehensive Income.

***Commodity Price Exposure***

The Company uses raw materials that are subject to price volatility. At times, the Company uses hedging instruments to reduce exposure to variability in cash flows associated with future purchases of certain materials and commodities.

The Company has entered into hedging contracts on future zinc purchases to reduce exposure to variability in cash flows associated with price volatility. The contracts are determined to be cash flow hedges and qualify for hedge accounting. The contract maturity for these hedges extend into fiscal 2026. There were 16 open contracts at March 31, 2025, with a total notional value of approximately $29. The Company had unrealized pre-tax loss of $0.3 and unrealized pre-tax gain of $4.0 on these hedges as of March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively, and were included in Accumulated other comprehensive loss on the Consolidated (Condensed) Balance Sheet.

***Interest Rate Exposure***

The Company has interest rate risk with respect to interest expense on variable rate debt. At March 31, 2025, Energizer had variable rate debt outstanding of $760.0 under the Term Loan.

The Company has an interest rate swap that fixes the variable benchmark component (SOFR) at an interest rate of 1.042% on variable rate debt of $600.0. The notional value of the swap will decrease by $100.0 each year on December 22nd, until its termination date on December 22, 2027. The notional value of the swap was $600.0 at March 31, 2025.

At March 31, 2025 and September 30, 2024, Energizer recorded a unrealized pre-tax gain of $36.3 and $39.8 on the interest rate swap, respectively. For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, our weighted average interest rate on variable rate debt, inclusive of the interest rate swap, was 3.67%.

***Hyperinflationary Market***

Under U.S. GAAP, an economy is considered highly inflationary if the cumulative inflation rate for a three year period meets or exceeds 100 percent. If a subsidiary is considered to be in a highly inflationary economy, the financial statements of the subsidiary must be remeasured into the Company’s reporting currency (U.S. Dollar or USD) and future exchange gains and losses from the remeasurement of monetary assets and liabilities are reflected in current earnings, rather than exclusively in the equity section of the balance sheet, until such time as the economy is no longer considered highly inflationary.

Effective October 1, 2024, the financial statements for our Egypt subsidiary were consolidated under the rules governing the translation of financial information in a highly inflationary economy. The Egypt economy exceeded the three year cumulative inflation rate of 100 percent as of September 30, 2024 and remains highly inflationary as of March 31, 2025.

Effective July 1, 2018, the financial statements for our Argentina subsidiary were consolidated under the rules governing the translation of financial information in a highly inflationary economy. The Argentina economy exceeded the three year cumulative inflation rate of 100 percent as of June 2018 and remains highly inflationary as of March 31, 2025.

It is difficult to determine what continuing impact the use of highly inflationary accounting for Egypt and Argentina may have on our consolidated financial statements, as such impact is dependent upon movements in the applicable exchange rates between the local currency and the USD and the amount of monetary assets and liabilities included in our affiliates' balance sheet.

**Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

**Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

We maintain a comprehensive set of disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our filings under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported accurately and within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to Energizer's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures. Based on that evaluation performed, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2025, to provide reasonable assurance of the achievement of these objectives. Notwithstanding the foregoing, there can be no assurance that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures will detect or

uncover all failures of persons within the Company and its consolidated subsidiaries to report material information otherwise required to be set forth in the Company's reports.

The Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have also determined in their evaluation that there was no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2025 that has materially affected or is reasonably likely to materially affect the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II -- OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

The Company and its affiliates are subject to a number of legal proceedings in various jurisdictions arising out of its operations. Many of these legal matters are in preliminary stages and involve complex issues of law and fact, and may proceed for protracted periods of time. The amount of liability, if any, from these proceedings cannot be determined with certainty. We are a party to legal proceedings and claims that arise during the ordinary course of business. We review our legal proceedings and claims, regulatory reviews and inspections and other legal proceedings on an ongoing basis and follow appropriate accounting guidance when making accrual and disclosure decisions. We establish accruals for those contingencies where the incurrence of a loss is probable and can be reasonably estimated, and we disclose the amount accrued and the amount of a reasonably possible loss in excess of the amount accrued, if such disclosure is necessary for our financial statements to not be misleading. We do not record liabilities when the likelihood that the liability has been incurred is probable, but the amount cannot be reasonably estimated. Based upon present information, the Company believes that its liability, if any, arising from such pending legal proceedings, asserted legal claims and known potential legal claims which are likely to be asserted, is not reasonably likely to be material to the Company's financial position, results of operations, or cash flows, when taking into account established accruals for estimated liabilities. Refer to Note 15, Legal proceedings/contingencies and other obligations, for additional details on the Company's pending legal proceedings.

**Item 1A. Risk Factors**

Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2024, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 19, 2024, contains a detailed discussion of risk factors that could materially adversely affect our business, operating results or financial condition. Except as follows, there have been no material changes to the risk factors included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K.

***We are subject to risks related to our international operations, including tariffs and currency fluctuations, which could adversely affect our results of operations.***

We currently conduct our business on a worldwide basis, with approximately 40% of our sales in fiscal year 2024 arising from foreign countries, and a significant portion of our production capacity and cash is located overseas. Consequently, we are subject to a number of risks associated with doing business in foreign countries, including:

- unfavorable and uncertain macroeconomic and geopolitical conditions and potential operational or supply chain disruptions as a result of these developments;
- political or economic instability, labor disputes, government corruption and civil unrest, including political or economic instability in the countries of the Eurozone, Egypt, Russia, the Middle East and certain markets in Latin America;
- potential disruption from wars and military conflicts;
- price controls and related government actions;
- the possibility of nationalization of business or industries, expropriation, confiscatory taxation or other similar government action;
- the inability to repatriate foreign-based cash for strategic needs in the U.S., either at all or without incurring significant income tax and earnings consequences, as well as the heightened counterparty, internal control and country-specific risks associated with holding cash overseas;
- the effect of foreign income taxes, value-added taxes and withholding taxes, including the inability to recover amounts owed to us by a government authority without extended proceedings or at all;
- the effect of the U.S. tax treatment of foreign source income and losses, and other restrictions on the flow of capital between countries;
- adverse changes in local investment, local employment, local training or exchange control regulations;
- legal and regulatory constraints, including the imposition of tariffs, trade restrictions, price, profit or other government controls, labor laws, immigration restrictions, travel restrictions, including as a result of outbreaks of infectious diseases, import and export laws or other government actions generating a negative impact on our business, including changes in trade policies that may be implemented;

- currency fluctuations, including the impact of hyper-inflationary conditions in certain economies, particularly where exchange controls limit or eliminate our ability to convert from local currency;
- difficulties in hiring and retaining qualified employees;
- employment litigation related to employees, contractors and suppliers, particularly in Latin America and Europe;
- difficulties in obtaining or unavailability of raw materials;
- difficulty in enforcing contractual and intellectual property rights;
- lack of well-established or reliable, and impartial legal systems in certain countries where we operate;
- challenges relating to enforcement of or compliance with local laws and regulations and with U.S. laws affecting operations outside of the U.S., including without limitation, the U.S. FCPA; and
- risks related to natural disasters, terrorism, social unrest and other events beyond our control.

There is currently significant uncertainty about the future relationship between the U.S. and various other countries with respect to trade policies, treaties, and tariffs. Recently, the U.S. government has imposed significant tariffs impacting a wide variety of goods across multiple countries and indicated that additional tariffs may be imposed in the near future. The extent and duration of the tariffs and the resulting impact on general economic conditions on our business are uncertain and depend on various factors and could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, results of operations and cash flow.

We are also exposed to foreign currency exchange rate risks with respect to our net sales, net earnings and cash flow driven by movements of the U.S. dollar relative to other currencies. A weakening of the currencies in which sales are denominated relative to the currencies in which costs are denominated would decrease net earnings and cash flow, and our foreign currency hedges only offset a portion of our exposure to foreign currency fluctuations, including devaluations. Foreign currency fluctuations also may affect our ability to achieve sales growth. A weakening of foreign currencies in which we generate sales relative to the U.S. dollar would decrease our net sales. Accordingly, our reported net earnings may be negatively affected by changes in foreign exchange rates.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

The following table reports purchases of equity securities during the second quarter of fiscal 2025 by Energizer and any affiliated purchasers pursuant to SEC rules.

| Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid Per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs | Maximum Number That May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (1) |
| January 1 - January 31 | — | — | — | 7,500,000 |
| February 1 - February 28 | — | — | — | 7,500,000 |
| March 1 - March 31 | — | — | — | 7,500,000 |
| Total | — | — | — | 7,500,000 |

(1) On November 18, 2024, the Company's Board of Directors approved an authorization for the repurchase of up to 7.5 million shares which replaced the previous authorization.

**Item 5. Other Information**

During the three months ended March 31, 2025, no director or officer of the Company adopted or terminated a “Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement” or “non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement,” as each term is defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

See the Exhibit Index hereto.

**EXHIBIT INDEX**

The exhibits below are numbered in accordance with the Exhibit Table of Item 601 of Regulation S-K.

| Exhibit No. | Description of Exhibit |
|---|---|
| 3.1 | Third Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation of Energizer Holdings, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed January 29, 2018). |
| 3.2 | Sixth Amended and Restated Bylaws of Energizer Holdings, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 5, 2024). |
| 10.1 | Amendment and Restatement Agreement, dated as of March 19, 2025, by and among Energizer Holdings, Inc., as borrower, the lenders party thereto, the issuing banks party thereto and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as administrative agent and collateral agent (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed March 20, 2025). |
| 31(i)* | Certification of periodic financial report by the Chief Executive Officer of Energizer Holdings, Inc. pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 31(ii)* | Certification of periodic financial report by the Chief Financial Officer of Energizer Holdings, Inc. pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 32(i)* | Certification of periodic financial report pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, by the Chief Executive Officer of Energizer Holdings, Inc. |
| 32(ii)* | Certification of periodic financial report pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, by the Chief Financial Officer of Energizer Holdings, Inc. |
| 101.INS* | Inline XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document. |
| 101.SCH* | Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document. |
| 101.CAL* | Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document. |
| 101.DEF* | Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document. |
| 101.LAB* | Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document. |
| 101.PRE* | Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document. |
| 104 | Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101). |

* Filed herewith.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

ENERGIZER HOLDINGS, INC.

Registrant

By: /s/ John J. Drabik
John J. Drabik
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Date: May 6, 2025