UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2024
OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to
Commission File Number 001-36663

NexPoint Residential Trust, Inc.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Maryland	**47-1881359**
(State or other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)	**(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)**
300 Crescent Court, Suite 700, Dallas, Texas	**75201**
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)	**(Zip Code)**

(214) 276-6300
(Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934:

Title of each class	**Trading Symbol**	**Name of each exchange on which registered**
Common Stock, par value $0.01 per share	**NXRT**	**New York Stock Exchange**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated Filer	☒	Accelerated Filer	☐
Non-Accelerated Filer	☐	Smaller reporting company	☐
Emerging growth company	☐		

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of October 30, 2024, the registrant had 25,403,537 shares of its common stock, par value $0.01 per share, outstanding.

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC.

Form 10-Q
Quarter Ended September 30, 2024

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Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This quarterly report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that are subject to risks and uncertainties. In particular, statements relating to our liquidity and capital resources, the performance of our properties and results of operations contain forward-looking statements. Furthermore, all of the statements regarding future financial performance (including market conditions and demographics) are forward-looking statements. We caution investors that any forward-looking statements presented in this quarterly report are based on management's current beliefs and assumptions made by, and information currently available to, management. When used, the words "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "estimate," "project," "should," "will," "would," "result" and similar expressions that do not relate solely to historical matters are intended to identify forward-looking statements. You can also identify forward-looking statements by discussions of strategy, plans or intentions.

Forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions and may be affected by known and unknown risks, trends, uncertainties and factors that are beyond our control. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated or projected. We caution you therefore against relying on any of these forward-looking statements.

Some of the risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results, performance, liquidity or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements include, among others, the following:

- unfavorable changes in market and economic conditions in the United States and globally and in the specific markets where our properties are located;
- macroeconomic trends including inflation and high interest rates may adversely affect our financial condition and results of operations;
- risks associated with the ownership of real estate;
- limited ability to dispose of assets because of the relative illiquidity of real estate investments;
- our multifamily properties are concentrated in certain geographic markets in the Southeastern and Southwestern United States, which makes us more susceptible to adverse developments in those markets;
- increased risks associated with our strategy of acquiring value-enhancement multifamily properties rather than more conservative investment strategies;
- failure to succeed in new markets may have adverse consequences on our performance;
- potential reforms to the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("Freddie Mac") and the Federal National Mortgage Association ("Fannie Mae");
- competition could limit our ability to acquire attractive investment opportunities, which could adversely affect our profitability and impede our growth;
- competition and any increased affordability of residential homes could limit our ability to lease our apartments or increase or maintain rents;
- the relatively low residential mortgage rates may result in potential renters purchasing residences rather than leasing them, and as a result, cause a decline in our occupancy rates;
- the risk that we may fail to consummate future property acquisitions;
- failure of acquisitions to yield anticipated results;
- risks associated with increases in interest rates and our ability to issue additional debt or equity securities in the future;
- risks associated with selling apartment communities, which could limit our operational and financial flexibility;
- contingent or unknown liabilities related to properties or businesses that we have acquired or may acquire;
- lack of or insufficient amounts of insurance;
- the risk that our environmental assessments may not identify all potential environmental liabilities and our remediation actions may be insufficient;
- high costs associated with the investigation or remediation of environmental contamination, including asbestos, lead-based paint, chemical vapor, subsurface contamination and mold growth;
- high costs associated with the compliance with various accessibility, environmental, building and health and safety laws and regulations, such as the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and the Fair Housing Act;
- risks associated with limited warranties we may obtain when purchasing properties;

•exposure to decreases in market rents due to our short-term leases;

•risks associated with operating through joint ventures and funds;

•our dependence on information systems;

•risks associated with breaches of our data security;

•costs associated with being a public company, including compliance with securities laws;

•the risk that our business could be adversely impacted if there are deficiencies in our disclosure controls and procedures or internal control over financial reporting;

•risks associated with our substantial current indebtedness and indebtedness we may incur in the future;

•risks associated with derivatives or hedging activity;

•risks associated with representations and warranties made by us in connection with sales of our properties may subject us to liability that could result in losses and could harm our operating results and, therefore, distributions we make to our stockholders;

•loss of key personnel of NexPoint Advisors, L.P. (our "Sponsor"), NexPoint Real Estate Advisors, L.P. (our "Adviser") and our property manager;

•the risk that we may not replicate the historical results achieved by other entities managed or sponsored by affiliates of our Adviser, members of our Adviser's management team or by our Sponsor or its affiliates;

•risks associated with our Adviser's ability to terminate the Advisory Agreement (as defined below);

•our ability to change our major policies, operations and targeted investments without stockholder consent;

•the substantial fees and expenses we pay to our Adviser and its affiliates;

•risks associated with any potential internalization of our management functions;

•conflicts of interest and competing demands for time faced by our Adviser, our Sponsor and their officers and employees;

•the risk that we may compete with other entities affiliated with our Sponsor or property manager for properties and residents;

•failure to maintain our status as a REIT;

•failure of our operating partnership to be taxable as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes, possibly causing us to fail to qualify for or to maintain REIT status;

•compliance with REIT requirements, which may limit our ability to hedge our liabilities effectively and cause us to forgo otherwise attractive opportunities, liquidate certain of our investments or incur tax liabilities;

•risks associated with our ownership of interests in taxable REIT subsidiaries ("TRSs");

•the recognition of taxable gains from the sale of properties as a result of the inability to complete certain like-kind exchanges in accordance with Section 1031 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code");

•the risk that the Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS") may consider certain sales of properties to be prohibited transactions, resulting in a 100% penalty tax on any taxable gain;

•the risk that we may be subject to other tax liabilities that may reduce our cash flows and distributions on our shares;

•the ineligibility of dividends payable by REITs for the reduced tax rates available for some dividends;

•risks associated with the stock ownership restrictions of the Code for REITs and the stock ownership limit imposed by our charter;

•the ability of our board of directors to revoke our REIT qualification without stockholder approval;

•recent and potential legislative or regulatory tax changes or other actions affecting REITs;

•foreign investors may be subject to U.S. federal income tax or withholding tax distributions received from us or on proceeds and the disposition of our current common stock;

•risks associated with the market for our common stock and the general volatility of the capital and credit markets;

•failure to generate sufficient cash flows to service our outstanding indebtedness or pay distributions at expected levels;

•risks associated with limitations of liability for and our indemnification of our directors and officers;

•the risk that legal proceedings we become involved in from time to time could adversely affect our business;

•the risk that acts of violence could decrease the value of our assets and have an adverse effect on our business and results of operations;

•risks associated with the Highland Capital Management, L.P. bankruptcy, including related litigation and potential conflicts of interest; and

•any other risks included under Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission on February 27, 2024 or under Part II, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

While forward-looking statements reflect our good faith beliefs, they are not guarantees of future performance. They are based on estimates and assumptions only as of the date of this quarterly report. We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect changes in underlying assumptions or factors, new information, data or methods, future events or other changes, except as required by law.

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	September 30, 2024 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2023
ASSETS		
Operating Real Estate Investments		
Land	$ 359,819	$ 359,819
Buildings and improvements	1,734,428	1,719,864
Construction in progress	2,419	8,322
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	196,707	180,435
Total Gross Operating Real Estate Investments	2,293,373	2,268,440
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(484,181)	(411,087)
Total Net Operating Real Estate Investments	1,809,192	1,857,353
Real estate held for sale, net of accumulated depreciation of $4,624 and $31,871, respectively	20,232	110,747
Total Net Real Estate Investments	1,829,424	1,968,100
Cash and cash equivalents	17,412	12,367
Restricted cash	43,306	32,912
Accounts receivable, net	12,746	14,598
Prepaid and other assets	9,359	8,640
Fair value of interest rate swaps	41,075	71,028
TOTAL ASSETS	$ 1,953,322	$ 2,107,645
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Liabilities:		
Mortgages payable, net	$ 1,454,735	$ 1,453,787
Mortgages payable held for sale, net	—	88,044
Credit facility, net	—	23,243
Accounts payable and other accrued liabilities	12,206	17,140
Accrued real estate taxes payable	20,153	11,230
Accrued interest payable	8,632	9,399
Security deposit liability	2,996	3,159
Prepaid rents	1,505	1,773
Total Liabilities	1,500,227	1,607,775
Redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	5,947	5,246
Stockholders' Equity:		
Preferred stock, $0.01 par value: 100,000,000 shares authorized; 0 shares issued	—	—
Common stock, $0.01 par value: 500,000,000 shares authorized; 25,403,537 and 25,674,313 shares issued and outstanding, respectively	254	256
Additional paid-in capital	404,787	413,010
Accumulated earnings less dividends	2,232	11,493
Accumulated other comprehensive income	39,875	69,865
Total Stockholders' Equity	447,148	494,624
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	$ 1,953,322	$ 2,107,645

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(in thousands, except per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30,		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2024	**2023**	**2024**	**2023**
Revenues				
Rental income	$ 62,311	$ 67,870	$ 190,292	$ 203,217
Other income	1,784	1,968	5,618	5,417
Total revenues	64,095	69,838	195,910	208,634
Expenses				
Property operating expenses	15,705	15,322	43,249	44,080
Real estate taxes and insurance	8,117	8,832	25,617	28,186
Property management fees (1)	1,843	2,031	5,673	6,089
Advisory and administrative fees (2)	1,702	1,966	5,179	5,782
Corporate general and administrative expenses	4,835	4,906	14,524	12,897
Property general and administrative expenses	1,706	2,615	6,638	7,127
Depreciation and amortization	24,608	23,797	73,373	70,935
Total expenses	58,516	59,469	174,253	175,096
Operating income before gain on sales of real estate	5,579	10,369	21,657	33,538
Gain on sales of real estate (3)	—	43,090	50,395	43,090
Operating income	5,579	53,459	72,052	76,628
Interest expense	(14,594)	(17,587)	(42,956)	(48,850)
Loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs	—	(2,215)	(801)	(2,093)
Casualty loss	—	(100)	(538)	(980)
Gain on forfeited deposits	—	—	—	250
Equity in earnings of affiliate	53	177	144	177
Miscellaneous income	74	144	251	880
Net income (loss)	(8,888)	33,878	28,152	26,012
Net income (loss) attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	(35)	129	111	99
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	$ (8,853)	$ 33,749	$ 28,041	$ 25,913
Other comprehensive loss				
Unrealized losses on interest rate derivatives	(25,304)	(744)	(30,109)	(4,820)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	(34,192)	33,134	(1,957)	21,192
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	(135)	126	(8)	81
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	$ (34,057)	$ 33,008	$ (1,949)	$ 21,111
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic	25,404	25,674	25,554	25,647
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	25,404	26,302	26,274	26,228
Earnings (loss) per share - basic	$ (0.35)	$ 1.31	$ 1.10	$ 1.01
Earnings (loss) per share - diluted	$ (0.35)	$ 1.28	$ 1.07	$ 0.99

(1)Fees incurred to an affiliate of the noncontrolling limited partner of the Company's Operating Partnership (see Note 8).
(2)Fees incurred to the Adviser (see Note 9).
(3)$31.5 million with a related party for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (see Note 9).

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(dollars in thousands)
(Unaudited)

Three Months ended September 30, 2024	Preferred Stock		Common Stock		Additional	Accumulated Earnings (Loss)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Common Stock Held in	
	Number of Shares	Par Value	Number of Shares	Par Value	Paid-in Capital	Less Dividends		Treasury at Cost	Total
Balances, June 30, 2024	—	$ —	25,403,537	$ 254	$ 402,117	$ 23,695	$ 65,079	$ —	$ 491,145
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	(8,853)	—	—	(8,853)
Vesting of stock-based compensation	—	—	—	—	2,670	—	—	—	2,670
Common stock dividends declared ($0.46242 per share)	—	—	—	—	—	(12,098)	—	—	(12,098)
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	(25,204)	—	(25,204)
Adjustment to reflect redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	(512)	—	—	(512)
Balances, September 30, 2024	—	$ —	25,403,537	$ 254	$ 404,787	$ 2,232	$ 39,875	$ —	$ 447,148

Nine Months ended September 30, 2024	Preferred Stock		Common Stock		Additional	Accumulated Earnings (Loss)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Common Stock Held in	
	Number of Shares	Par Value	Number of Shares	Par Value	Paid-in Capital	Less Dividends		Treasury at Cost	Total
Balances, December 31, 2023	—	$ —	25,674,313	$ 256	$ 413,010	$ 11,493	$ 69,865	$ —	$ 494,624
Net income attributable to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	28,041	—	—	28,041
Vesting of stock-based compensation	—	—	167,902	2	6,346	—	—	—	6,348
Repurchases of common stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(14,573)	(14,573)
Retirement of common stock held in treasury	—	—	(438,678)	(4)	(14,569)	—	—	14,573	—
Common stock dividends declared ($1.38726 per share)	—	—	—	—	—	(36,449)	—	—	(36,449)
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	(29,990)	—	(29,990)
Adjustment to reflect redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	(853)	—	—	(853)
Balances, September 30, 2024	—	$ —	25,403,537	$ 254	$ 404,787	$ 2,232	$ 39,875	$ —	$ 447,148

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)
(dollars in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Preferred Stock		Common Stock		Additional	Accumulated Earnings (Loss)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	
Three Months ended September 30, 2023	**Number of Shares**	**Par Value**	**Number of Shares**	**Par Value**	**Paid-in Capital**	**Less Dividends**		**Total**
Balances, June 30, 2023	—	$ —	25,674,313	$ 256	$ 408,119	$ (18,225)	$ 98,094	$ 488,244
Net income attributable to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	33,749	—	33,749
Vesting of stock-based compensation	—	—	—	—	2,495	—	—	2,495
Common stock dividends declared ($0.42 per share)	—	—	—	—	—	(11,047)	—	(11,047)
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	(741)	(741)
Adjustment to reflect redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	—	—	—	—	65	1,057	—	1,122
Balances, September 30, 2023	—	$ —	25,674,313	$ 256	$ 410,679	$ 5,534	$ 97,353	$ 513,822

	Preferred Stock		Common Stock		Additional	Accumulated Earnings (Loss)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive	
Nine Months ended September 30, 2023	**Number of Shares**	**Par Value**	**Number of Shares**	**Par Value**	**Paid-in Capital**	**Less Dividends**	**Income (Loss)**	**Total**
Balances, December 31, 2022	—	$ —	25,549,319	$ 255	$ 405,376	$ 11,880	$ 102,155	$ 519,666
Net income attributable to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	25,913	—	25,913
Vesting of stock-based compensation	—	—	124,994	1	5,238	—	—	5,239
Common stock dividends declared ($1.26 per share)	—	—	—	—	—	(33,034)	—	(33,034)
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	(4,802)	(4,802)
Adjustment to reflect redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	—	—	—	—	65	775	—	840
Balances, September 30, 2023	—	$ —	25,674,313	$ 256	$ 410,679	$ 5,534	$ 97,353	$ 513,822

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2024	**2023**
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net income	$ 28,152	$ 26,012
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities		
Gain on sales of real estate (1)	(50,395)	(43,090)
Depreciation and amortization	73,373	70,935
Amortization/write-off of deferred financing costs	2,852	4,307
Change in fair value on derivative instruments included in interest expense	(38,290)	(35,155)
Net cash received on derivative settlements	41,613	35,647
Amortization/write-off of fair value adjustment of assumed debt	(79)	(82)
Provision for bad debts, net	3,114	7,258
Vesting of stock-based compensation	7,901	6,955
Insurance proceeds received for business interruption	793	588
Equity in earnings of affiliate	(144)	(177)
Gain on forfeited deposits	—	(250)
Casualty (gains) loss	1,173	(1,630)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of sales and acquisitions:		
Accounts receivable	(3,052)	(7,980)
Prepaid and other assets	(3,816)	(1,481)
Operating liabilities	(4,974)	4,957
Real estate taxes payable	8,923	14,944
Net cash provided by operating activities	67,144	81,758
Cash flows from investing activities		
Net proceeds from sales of real estate	141,608	69,431
Forfeited deposits	—	250
Self-insurance paid for casualty loss	(179)	(1,819)
Insurance proceeds received from casualty losses	1,606	6,595
Additions to real estate investments	(28,367)	(56,904)
Acquisitions of real estate investments	—	415
Net cash provided by investing activities	114,668	17,968
Cash flows from financing activities		
Mortgage proceeds received	—	42,788
Mortgage payments	(88,370)	(74,409)
Credit facilities payments	(24,000)	(33,500)
Deferred financing costs received	—	1,001
Interest rate cap fees paid	(706)	(592)
Prepayment penalties on extinguished debt	(729)	(2,129)
Payments for taxes related to net share settlement of stock-based compensation	(1,510)	(1,716)
Distributions to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	(144)	(71)
Redemption of redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	—	(135)
Repurchase of common stock	(14,573)	—
Dividends paid to common stockholders	(36,341)	(32,929)
Net cash used in financing activities	(166,373)	(101,692)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	15,439	(1,966)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	45,279	51,799
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	$ 60,718	$ 49,833

(1)$31.5 million with a related party for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (see Note 9).

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)
(Unaudited)

Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information				
Interest paid	$	80,041	$	80,354
Supplemental Disclosure of Noncash Activities				
Issuance of operating partnership units for purchase of noncontrolling interests		—		415
Adjustment to reflect redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP		(853)		840
Capitalized construction costs included in accounts payable and other accrued liabilities		3,482		7,821
Change in fair value on derivative instruments designated as hedges		(30,109)		(4,820)
Decrease in dividends payable upon vesting of restricted stock units		108		105
Write-off of assets due to casualty losses		1,140		1,751
Write-off of deferred financing costs		71		409

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

1. Organization and Description of Business

NexPoint Residential Trust, Inc. (the "Company," "we," "our") was incorporated in Maryland on September 19, 2014, and has elected to be taxed as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") and the Company believes the current organization and method of operation will enable it to maintain its status as a REIT. The Company is focused on "value-add" multifamily investments primarily located in the Southeastern and Southwestern United States. Substantially all of the Company's business is conducted through NexPoint Residential Trust Operating Partnership, L.P. (the "OP"), the Company's operating partnership. The Company also consolidates certain variable interest entities ("VIEs") in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board's ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 810 Consolidation. The Company controls and consolidates the OP as a VIE. The Company owns its properties (the "Portfolio") through the OP and its wholly owned taxable REIT subsidiary ("TRS"). The OP owns approximately 99.9% of the Portfolio; the TRS owns approximately 0.1% of the Portfolio. The Company's wholly owned subsidiary, NexPoint Residential Trust Operating Partnership GP, LLC (the "OP GP"), is the sole general partner of the OP. As of September 30, 2024, there were 26,053,988 common units in the OP ("OP Units") outstanding, of which 25,951,154, or 99.6%, were owned by the Company and 102,834, or 0.4%, were owned by noncontrolling limited partners (see Note 8).

The Company is externally managed by NexPoint Real Estate Advisors, L.P. (the "Adviser"), through an agreement dated March 16, 2015, as amended, and renewed on February 26, 2024 for a one-year term (the "Advisory Agreement"), by and among the Company, the OP and the Adviser. The Adviser conducts substantially all of the Company's operations and provides asset management services for its real estate investments. The Company expects it will only have accounting employees while the Advisory Agreement is in effect. All of the Company's investment decisions are made by the Adviser, subject to general oversight by the Adviser's investment committee and the Company's board of directors (the "Board"). The Adviser is wholly owned by NexPoint Advisors, L.P. (the "Sponsor").

The Company's investment objectives are to maximize the cash flow and value of properties owned, acquire properties with cash flow growth potential, provide quarterly cash distributions and achieve long-term capital appreciation for its stockholders through targeted management and a value-add program. Consistent with the Company's policy to acquire assets for both income and capital gain, the Company intends to hold at least majority interests in its properties for long-term appreciation and to engage in the business of directly or indirectly acquiring, owning, and operating well-located multifamily properties with a value-add component in large cities and suburban submarkets of large cities primarily in the Southeastern and Southwestern United States consistent with its investment objectives. Economic and market conditions may influence the Company to hold properties for different periods of time. From time to time, the Company may sell a property if, among other deciding factors, the sale would be in the best interest of its stockholders.

The Company may allocate up to 30% of the Portfolio to investments in real estate-related debt and securities with the potential for high current income or total returns. These allocations may include first and second mortgages and subordinated, bridge, mezzanine, construction and other loans, as well as debt securities related to or secured by multifamily real estate and common and preferred equity securities, which may include securities of other REITs or real estate companies.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Readers of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q ("Quarterly Report") should refer to the audited financial statements and notes to consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2023, which are included in our 2023 Annual Report on Form 10-K ("2023 Annual Report"), filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on February 27, 2024 and also available on our website (nxrt.nexpoint.com), since we have omitted from this Quarterly Report certain footnote disclosures which would substantially duplicate those contained in such audited financial statements. You should also refer to Note 2, Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, in the notes to consolidated financial statements in our 2023 Annual Report for further discussion of our significant accounting policies and estimates. Information contained on, or accessible through, our website is not incorporated by reference into and does not constitute a part of this Quarterly Report or any other report or documents we file or furnish with the SEC.

Impairment

Real estate assets are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. The key inputs into our impairment analysis include, but are not limited to, the holding period, net operating income, and capitalization rates. In such cases, the Company will evaluate the recoverability of such real estate assets based on estimated future cash flows and the estimated liquidation value of such real estate assets, and record an impairment loss if such undiscounted cash flows are insufficient to recover the carrying amount of the real estate asset. If impaired, the real estate asset will be written down to its estimated fair value. The Company's impairment analysis identifies and evaluates events or changes in circumstances that indicate the carrying amount of a real estate investment may not be recoverable, including determining the period the Company will hold the rental property, net operating income, and the estimated capitalization rate for each respective real estate investment. As of September 30, 2024, the Company has not recorded any impairment on its real estate assets.

Held for Sale

The Company periodically classifies real estate assets as held for sale when certain criteria are met in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). At that time, the Company presents the net real estate assets and the net debt associated with the real estate held for sale separately in its consolidated balance sheet, and the Company ceases recording depreciation and amortization expense related to that property. Real estate held for sale is reported at the lower of its carrying amount or its estimated fair value less estimated costs to sell. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, there were one and three properties classified as held for sale, respectively. In addition to the net real estate and mortgages payable held for sale, the consolidated balance sheets also includes approximately $0.2 million and $0.8 million of accounts receivable and prepaid and other assets, and approximately $0.5 million and $4.9 million of accounts payable, real estate taxes payable, security deposits, prepaid rents, and other accrued liabilities related to assets held for sale as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In March 2020, the FASB issued ASU 2020-04, Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848) ("ASU 2020-04"). ASU 2020-04 contains practical expedients for reference rate reform related activities that impact debt, leases, derivatives and other contracts. The guidance in ASU 2020-04 is optional and may be elected over time as reference rate reform activities occur. The Company has taken the ASC 848 elections needed to allow for the hedged forecasted transactions to transition while not discontinuing the associated hedge accounting designations. Application of these hedged accounting expedients preserves the presentation of derivatives consistent with past presentation. The Company will continue to evaluate the impact of the guidance and may apply other elections as applicable as additional changes in the market occur.

In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07, Segment Reporting – Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures ("ASU 2023-07"), which requires a public entity to disclose significant segment expenses and other segment items in interim and annual periods and expands the ASC 280 disclosure requirements for interim periods. The ASU also explicitly requires public entities with a single reportable segment to provide all segment disclosures under ASC 280, including the new disclosures under ASU 2023-07. The amendments are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and for interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. Early adoption is permitted. Management is currently evaluating this ASU to determine its impact on the Company's disclosures.

3. Real Estate Investments

Acquisitions

There were no acquisitions of real estate during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

Dispositions

The Company sold two properties during the nine months ended September 30, 2024, as detailed in the table below (in thousands).

Property Name	Location	Date of Sale	Sales Price	Net Cash Proceeds (1)	Gain on Sale of Real Estate
Old Farm	(2) Houston, Texas	March 1, 2024	$ 103,000	$ 102,704	$ 31,548
Radbourne Lake	Charlotte, North Carolina	April 30, 2024	39,250	38,904	18,847
			$ 142,250	$ 141,608	$ 50,395

(1)Represents sales price, net of closing costs.

(2)Old Farm was sold to NexBank Capital, Inc. ("NexBank Capital"). A director and officer of the Company, who controls the Adviser, which externally manages the Company, also (i) is the beneficiary of a trust that indirectly owns 100% of the limited partnership interests in the parent of the Adviser and directly owns 100% of the general partnership interests in the parent of the Adviser and (ii) is a director of NexBank Capital. See Note 9.

The Company sold one property during the nine months ended September 30, 2023, as detailed in the table below (in thousands):

Property Name	Location	Date of Sale	Sales Price	Net Cash Proceeds (1)	Gain on Sale of Real Estate
Silverbrook	Grand Prairie, Texas	September 22, 2023	$ 70,000	$ 69,431	$ 43,090
			$ 70,000	$ 69,431	$ 43,090

(1)Represents sales price, net of closing costs.

NXRT Captive

On July 6, 2023, NexPoint Captive Insurance Company, Inc. ("NexPoint Captive") was authorized to transact business in the state of Montana as a captive insurance company. NexPoint Captive began providing rental insurance coverage to NXRT properties and properties managed by affiliates of the Adviser on August 1, 2023. The OP purchased 100% ownership interest and has the power to direct the activities of NexPoint Captive. NexPoint Captive is required to maintain a cash reserve of $250,000 to fund potential claims, which is classified as restricted cash on the consolidated balance sheet. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had approximately $0.3 million and $0.1 million accrued for case reserves, respectively. The Company consolidates NexPoint Captive in its consolidated financial statements.

Casualty Losses

The Company experienced certain casualty events during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. Certain casualty proceeds from insurance are recorded in casualty gains (loss) on the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) in relation to these events. Events that are considered to be small, standard and not extraordinary are recorded through property operating expense. Insurance proceeds received from casualty losses are recognized on the Company's consolidated statements of cash flows as investing activities. The Company differentiates proceeds received from business interruption and casualty gains (losses) in accounting for the transactions. Business interruption proceeds are specifically insurance proceeds to recoup lost rents due to a qualifying event(s) (i.e., fires, floods, storms, water damage, etc.) as determined by the insurance policy and are reflected as operating cash flows in the accompanying consolidated statements of cash flows. Business interruption that has been accrued by the Company is presented in miscellaneous income in the accompanying consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss). Casualty gains (losses) are distinctly attributable to damage and subsequent write down of the property (loss), and the recoupment of funds from the insurance policy, as it relates to the damage. Such proceeds received from the damage to the property are accounted for as a gain to the Company, and potentially offset losses attributable to net write off of damaged assets. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, there were 36 and 107 down units, respectively.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recognized $0.0 million and $0.5 million in casualty losses, respectively, and $0.1 million and $0.3 million in business interruption proceeds on the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss), respectively.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recognized approximately $0.1 million and $1.0 million in casualty losses which is included in casualty loss and $0.1 million and $0.9 million in business interruption income which is included in miscellaneous income on the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss), respectively.

4. Debt

Mortgage Debt

The following table contains summary information concerning the mortgage debt of the Company as of September 30, 2024 (dollars in thousands):

Operating Properties	Type	Term (months)	Outstanding Principal	Interest Rate (1)	Maturity Date
Arbors on Forest Ridge	Floating	120	$ 19,184	6.71%	12/1/2032
Cutter's Point	Floating	120	21,524	6.71%	12/1/2032
The Summit at Sabal Park	Floating	120	30,826	6.71%	12/1/2032
Courtney Cove	Floating	120	36,146	6.71%	12/1/2032
The Preserve at Terrell Mill	Floating	120	71,098	6.71%	12/1/2032
Versailles	Floating	120	40,247	6.71%	12/1/2032
Seasons 704 Apartments	Floating	120	33,132	6.71%	12/1/2032
Madera Point	Floating	120	34,457	6.71%	12/1/2032
Venue at 8651	Floating	120	18,690	6.71%	12/1/2032
The Venue on Camelback	Floating	120	42,788	7.34%	2/1/2033
Sabal Palm at Lake Buena Vista	Floating	84	42,100	6.58%	9/1/2025
Cornerstone	Floating	120	46,804	7.25%	12/1/2032
Parc500	Floating	120	29,416	6.71%	12/1/2032
Rockledge Apartments	Floating	120	93,129	6.71%	12/1/2032
Atera Apartments	Floating	120	46,198	6.71%	12/1/2032
Versailles II	Floating	84	12,061	6.46%	10/1/2025
Brandywine I & II	Floating	84	43,835	6.46%	10/1/2025
Bella Vista	Floating	84	29,040	6.60%	2/1/2026
The Enclave	Floating	84	25,322	6.60%	2/1/2026
The Heritage	Floating	84	24,625	6.60%	2/1/2026
Summers Landing	Floating	84	10,109	6.46%	10/1/2025
Residences at Glenview Reserve	Floating	84	25,364	6.72%	10/1/2025
Residences at West Place	Fixed	120	33,817	4.24%	10/1/2028
Avant at Pembroke Pines	Floating	84	177,100	6.71%	9/1/2026
Arbors of Brentwood	Floating	84	34,237	6.71%	10/1/2026
Torreyana Apartments	Floating	120	50,580	6.71%	12/1/2032
Bloom	Floating	120	59,830	6.71%	12/1/2032
Bella Solara	Floating	120	40,328	6.71%	12/1/2032
Fairways at San Marcos	Floating	120	60,228	6.71%	12/1/2032
The Verandas at Lake Norman	Floating	84	34,925	7.01%	7/1/2028
Creekside at Matthews	Floating	120	29,648	6.71%	12/1/2032
Six Forks Station	Floating	120	41,180	6.88%	10/1/2031
High House at Cary	Floating	84	46,625	7.17%	1/1/2029
The Adair	Floating	84	35,115	7.13%	4/1/2029
Estates on Maryland	Floating	84	43,157	7.13%	4/1/2029
			$ 1,462,865		
Fair market value adjustment			424 (2)		
Deferred financing costs, net of accumulated amortization of $5,001			(8,554)		
			$ 1,454,735		

(1)Interest rate is based on a reference rate plus an applicable margin, except for fixed rate mortgage debt. The reference rate used in our Portfolio is 30-Day Average Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR"). As of September 30, 2024, SOFR was 5.16%.
(2)The Company reflected a valuation adjustment on its fixed rate debt for Residences at West Place to adjust it to fair market value on its respective date of acquisition for the difference between the fair value and the assumed principal amount of debt. The difference is amortized into interest expense over the remaining term of the mortgage.

The weighted average interest rate of the Company's mortgage indebtedness was 6.72% as of September 30, 2024 and 6.90% as of December 31, 2023. As of September 30, 2024, the adjusted weighted average interest rate of the Company's mortgage indebtedness was 3.58% which excludes the effect of interest rate caps. For purposes of calculating the adjusted weighted average interest rate of the outstanding mortgage indebtedness, the Company has included the weighted average fixed rate of 0.98% for its combined $1.1 billion notional amount of interest rate swap agreements, which effectively fix the interest rate on $1.1 billion of the Company's floating rate mortgage debt (see Note 5).

Each of the Company's mortgages is a non-recourse obligation subject to customary provisions. The loan agreements contain customary events of default, including defaults in the payment of principal or interest, defaults in compliance with the covenants contained in the documents evidencing the loan, defaults in payments under any other security instrument covering any part of the property, whether junior or senior to the loan, and bankruptcy or other insolvency events. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company believes it is in compliance with all provisions.

Credit Facility

On October 24, 2022, the Company exercised its option to extend the Corporate Credit Facility, with Truist Bank ("Truist Bank"), with respect to the revolving commitments for a single one-year term resulting in a maturity date of June 30, 2025. As of September 30, 2024, there was $350.0 million available for borrowing under the Corporate Credit Facility. Subject to conditions provided in the Corporate Credit Facility, the commitments under Corporate Credit Facility may be increased up to an additional $150.0 million if the lenders agree to increase their commitments or if the lenders agree for the increase to be funded by any additional lender proposed by the Company, through the OP. The Corporate Credit Facility will mature on June 30, 2025 with respect to the revolving commitments. The Company can voluntarily and permanently reduce all of the revolving commitments before the maturity date. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had $0.0 million and $24.0 million outstanding on the Corporate Credit Facility, respectively.

Advances under the Corporate Credit Facility accrue interest at a per annum rate equal to, at the Company's election, either Term SOFR plus a margin of 1.90% to 2.40%, depending on the Company's total leverage ratio and a benchmark replacement adjustment of 0.1%, or a base rate determined according to the highest of (a) the prime rate, (b) the federal funds rate plus 0.50%, (c) Term SOFR plus 1.0% or (d) 0.0% plus a margin of 0.90% to 1.40%, depending on the Company's total leverage ratio. An unused commitment fee at a rate of 0.15% or 0.25%, depending on the outstanding aggregate revolving commitments, applies to unutilized borrowing capacity under the Corporate Credit Facility. Amounts owed under the Corporate Credit Facility may be prepaid at any time without premium or penalty. The Corporate Credit Facility is guaranteed by the Company and the obligations under the Corporate Credit Facility are, subject to some exceptions, secured by a continuing security interest in substantially all of the assets of the Company. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company is in compliance with all of the covenants required in its Corporate Credit Facility.

Deferred Financing Costs

The Company defers costs incurred in obtaining financing and amortizes the costs over the terms of the related loans using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method. Deferred financing costs, net of amortization, are recorded as a reduction from the related debt on the Company's consolidated balance sheets. As of September 30, 2024, the Company had $3.0 million of deferred financing costs and $2.8 million of accumulated amortization related to the Corporate Credit Facility classified in prepaid and other assets on the consolidated balance sheet. Upon repayment of or in conjunction with a material change in the terms of the underlying debt agreement, any unamortized costs are charged to loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs (see "Loss on Extinguishment of Debt and Modification Costs" below). For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, amortization of deferred financing costs of approximately $0.6 million and $0.7 million, respectively, is included in interest expense on the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss). For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, amortization of deferred financing costs of approximately $2.1 million and $2.2 million, respectively, is included in interest expense on the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

Loss on Extinguishment of Debt and Modification Costs

Loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs includes prepayment penalties and defeasance costs incurred on the early repayment of debt, costs incurred in a debt modification that are not capitalized as deferred financing costs and other costs incurred in a debt extinguishment. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recognized losses on extinguishment of $0.0 million and $0.8 million, respectively. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recognized losses on extinguishment of $2.2 million and $2.1 million, respectively.

Schedule of Debt Maturities

The aggregate scheduled maturities, including amortizing principal payments, of total debt for the next five calendar years subsequent to September 30, 2024 are as follows (in thousands):

		Operating Properties
2024	$	79
2025		133,390
2026		290,324
2027		—
2028		80,508
Thereafter		958,564
Total	$	1,462,865

5. Fair Value of Derivatives and Financial Instruments

Derivative Financial Instruments and Hedging Activities

In the normal course of business, our operations are exposed to market risks, including the effect of changes in interest rates. We may enter into derivative financial instruments to offset this underlying market risk. There have been no significant changes in our policy and strategy from what was disclosed in our 2023 Annual Report.

LIBOR ceased publication on June 30, 2023. On July 1, 2023, LIBOR rates were replaced with SOFR as the reference rate for most LIBOR debt and derivative instruments. For the Company's interest rate swaps, the reference transitioned from one-month LIBOR to the daily compounded average of SOFR plus a 0.11448% adjustment ("Adjusted SOFR").

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had the following outstanding interest rate swaps that were designated as cash flow hedges of interest rate risk (dollars in thousands):

Effective Date	Termination Date	Counterparty	Notional Amount	Fixed Rate (1)
September 1, 2019	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	$ 100,000	1.4620%
September 1, 2019	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	125,000	1.3020%
January 3, 2020	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	92,500	1.6090%
March 4, 2020	June 1, 2026	Truist	100,000	0.8200%
June 1, 2021	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	200,000	0.8450%
June 1, 2021	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	200,000	0.9530%
March 1, 2022	March 1, 2025	Truist	145,000	0.5730%
March 1, 2022	March 1, 2025	Truist	105,000	0.6140%
			$ 1,067,500	0.9807% (2)

(1)The floating rate option for the interest rate swaps is Adjusted SOFR. As of September 30, 2024, Adjusted SOFR was 5.28%.
(2)Represents the weighted average fixed rate of the interest rate swaps.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had the following interest rate swap that was designated as a cash flow hedge of interest rate risk with future effective date (dollars in thousands):

Future Swaps

Effective Date	Termination Date	Counterparty	Notional Amount	Fixed Rate (1)
September 1, 2026	January 1, 2027	KeyBank	$ 92,500	1.7980%

(1)The floating rate option for the interest rate swap is Adjusted SOFR. As of September 30, 2024, Adjusted SOFR was 5.28%.

Derivatives not designated as hedges are not speculative and are used to manage the Company's exposure to interest rate movements but either do not meet the strict requirements to apply hedge accounting in accordance with FASB ASC 815, *Derivatives and Hedging*, or the Company has elected not to designate such derivatives as hedges. Changes in the fair value of derivatives not designated in hedging relationships are recorded directly in net income (loss) as interest expense.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had the following interest rate caps outstanding that were not designated as cash flow hedges of interest rate risk (dollars in thousands):

Properties	Type	Maturity Date	Notional	Strike Rate
Brandywine I & II	Floating	10/1/2024	$ 43,835	6.82 %
Six Forks Station	Floating	10/1/2024	41,180	4.00 %
Residences at Glenview Reserve	Floating	10/1/2024	25,645	4.81 %
Timber Creek	Floating	10/1/2024	24,100	4.99 %
Radbourne Lake	Floating	10/1/2024	20,000	6.46 %
Versailles II	Floating	10/1/2024	12,061	6.82 %
Summers Landing	Floating	10/1/2024	10,109	6.07 %
High House at Cary	Floating	1/1/2025	46,625	2.74 %
Bella Vista	Floating	2/1/2025	29,040	5.18 %
The Enclave	Floating	2/1/2025	25,322	5.18 %
The Heritage	Floating	2/1/2025	24,625	5.18 %
Estates on Maryland	Floating	4/1/2025	43,157	3.91 %
The Adair	Floating	4/1/2025	35,115	3.91 %
Rockledge Apartments	Floating	12/1/2025	93,129	6.45 %
The Preserve at Terrell Mill	Floating	12/1/2025	71,098	6.45 %
Fairways at San Marcos	Floating	12/1/2025	60,228	6.70 %
Bloom	Floating	12/1/2025	59,830	6.70 %
Torreyana Apartments	Floating	12/1/2025	50,580	6.70 %
Cornerstone	Floating	12/1/2025	46,804	6.66 %
Atera Apartments	Floating	12/1/2025	46,198	6.45 %
Silverbrook	Floating	12/1/2025	46,088	6.45 %
Bella Solara	Floating	12/1/2025	40,328	6.70 %
Versailles	Floating	12/1/2025	40,247	6.45 %
Courtney Cove	Floating	12/1/2025	36,146	6.70 %
Madera Point	Floating	12/1/2025	34,457	6.70 %
Seasons 704 Apartments	Floating	12/1/2025	33,132	6.70 %
The Summit at Sabal Park	Floating	12/1/2025	30,826	6.70 %
Creekside at Matthews	Floating	12/1/2025	29,648	6.45 %
Parc500	Floating	12/1/2025	29,416	6.45 %
Cutter's Point	Floating	12/1/2025	21,524	6.45 %
Arbors on Forest Ridge	Floating	12/1/2025	19,184	6.70 %
Venue at 8651	Floating	12/1/2025	18,690	6.45 %
The Venue on Camelback	Floating	2/1/2026	42,788	6.07 %
Avant at Pembroke Pines	Floating	10/1/2027	248,185	8.16 %
Brandywine I & II	Floating	10/1/2027	59,526	8.16 %
Sabal Palm at Lake Buena Vista	Floating	10/1/2027	56,220	8.41 %
Cornerstone	Floating	10/1/2027	45,815	8.66 %
Arbors of Brentwood	Floating	10/1/2027	39,977	8.16 %
Bella Vista	Floating	10/1/2027	37,400	8.91 %
Estates on Maryland	Floating	10/1/2027	37,345	8.91 %
The Venue on Camelback	Floating	10/1/2027	36,465	8.16 %
The Enclave	Floating	10/1/2027	33,440	8.66 %
Residences at Glenview Reserve	Floating	10/1/2027	33,271	8.16 %
The Adair	Floating	10/1/2027	33,229	8.16 %
High House at Cary	Floating	10/1/2027	32,478	8.16 %
Six Forks Station	Floating	10/1/2027	30,430	8.16 %
The Verandas at Lake Norman	Floating	10/1/2027	30,113	8.16 %
The Heritage	Floating	10/1/2027	29,810	8.91 %
Versailles II	Floating	10/1/2027	15,706	8.16 %
Summers Landing	Floating	10/1/2027	14,135	8.66 %
			$ 2,044,700	6.93 %

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had the following interest rate cap outstanding was designated as cash flow hedge of interest rate risk (dollars in thousands):

Properties	Type	Maturity Date	Notional	Strike Rate
The Verandas at Lake Norman	Floating	7/1/2025	$ 34,925	3.40 %

The table below presents the fair value of the Company's derivative financial instruments, which use level 2 inputs, as well as their classification on the consolidated balance sheets as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

		Asset Derivatives		Liability Derivatives	
	Balance Sheet Location	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:					
Interest rate swaps	Fair value of interest rate swaps	$ 41,075	$ 71,028	$ —	$ —
Interest rate caps	Prepaid and other assets	234	—	—	—
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:					
Interest rate caps	Prepaid and other assets	849	2,988	—	—
Total		$ 42,158	$ 74,016	$ —	$ —

The tables below present the effect of the Company's derivative financial instruments on the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

	Amount of gain (loss) recognized in OCI		Location of gain (loss) reclassified from accumulated	Amount of gain (loss) reclassified from OCI into income	
	2024	2023	OCI into income	2024	2023
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:					
For the three months ended September 30,					
Interest rate products	$ (13,017)	$ 12,054	Interest expense	$ 12,287	$ 12,796
For the nine months ended September 30,					
Interest rate products	$ 7,712	$ 29,838	Interest expense	$ 37,821	$ 34,658

	Location of gain (loss) recognized in income	Amount of gain (loss) recognized in income	
		2024	2023
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:			
For the three months ended September 30,			
Interest rate products	Interest expense	$ 273	$ 554
For the nine months ended September 30,			
Interest rate products	Interest expense	$ (469)	$ 497

Other Financial Instruments Carried at Fair Value

Redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP have a redemption feature and are marked to their redemption value if such value exceeds the carrying value of the redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP (see Note 8). The redemption value is based on the fair value of the Company's common stock at the redemption date, and therefore, is calculated based on the fair value of the Company's common stock at the balance sheet date. Since the valuation is based on observable inputs such as quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP are classified as Level 2 if they are adjusted to their redemption value.

Financial Instruments Not Carried at Fair Value

At September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the fair values of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, accounts receivable, prepaid and other assets, excluding interest rate caps, accounts payable and other accrued liabilities, accrued real estate taxes payable, accrued interest payable, security deposits and prepaid rent approximated their carrying values because of the short-term nature of these instruments. The estimated fair values of other financial instruments were determined by the Company using available market information and appropriate valuation methodologies. Considerable judgment is necessary to interpret market data and develop estimated fair values. Accordingly, the estimates presented herein are not necessarily indicative of the amounts the Company would realize on the disposition of the financial instruments. The use of different market assumptions or estimation methodologies may have a material effect on the estimated fair value amounts.

In calculating the fair value of its long-term indebtedness, the Company used interest rate and spread assumptions that reflect current credit worthiness and market conditions available for the issuance of long-term debt with similar terms and remaining maturities. These financial instruments utilize Level 2 inputs. The table below presents the carrying value (outstanding principal balance) and estimated fair value of our debt at September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	
	Carrying Value	Estimated Fair Value	Carrying Value	Estimated Fair Value
Fixed rate debt	$ 33,817	$ 32,690	$ 33,817	$ 31,950
Floating rate debt	$ 1,429,048	$ 1,366,372	$ 1,541,419	$ 1,335,635

6. Stockholders' Equity

Common Stock

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company issued 167,902 and 124,994 shares of common stock pursuant to its long-term incentive plan (see "Long Term Incentive Plan" below).

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had 25,403,537 shares of common stock, par value $0.01 per share, issued and outstanding.

Share Repurchase Program

On October 24, 2022, the Board authorized the Company to repurchase an indeterminate number of shares of our common stock at an aggregate market value of up to $100.0 million during a two-year period that will expire on October 24, 2024. This authorization replaced the Board's prior authorization. The Company may utilize various methods to affect the repurchases, and the timing and extent of the repurchases will depend upon several factors, including market and business conditions, regulatory requirements and other corporate considerations, including whether the Company's common stock is trading at a significant discount to net asset value per share. Repurchases under this program may be discontinued at any time.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company repurchased 438,678 shares of its common stock, par value of $0.01 per share, at a total cost of approximately $14.6 million, or $33.22 per share on average. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company did not make any share repurchases. Since the inception of the Share Repurchase Program through September 30, 2024, the Company has repurchased 2,989,306 shares of its common stock, par value $0.01 per share, at a total cost of approximately $86.9 million, or $29.07 per share on average.

Restricted Stock Units

Under the Company's 2016 Long Term Incentive Plan (the "2016 LTIP"), restricted stock units may be granted to the Company's directors, officers and other key employees (and those of the Adviser and the Company's subsidiaries) and typically vest over a three to five-year period for officers, employees and certain key employees of the Adviser and annually for directors. Beginning on the date of grant, restricted stock units earn dividends that are payable in cash on the vesting date. The following table includes the number of restricted stock units granted to its directors, officers, employees and certain key employees of the Adviser under the 2016 LTIP:

Summary of Grants

	February	March	May	Total
2019	186,662	—	—	186,662
2020	168,183	—	116,852	285,035
2021	204,663	—	—	204,663
2022	142,519	—	—	142,519
2023	—	260,709	—	260,709
2024	—	355,475	—	355,475
Total	702,027	616,184	116,852	1,435,063

As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had 757,881 and 620,137 unvested units under the 2016 LTIP, respectively.

The following table includes the number of restricted stock units granted, vested, forfeited and outstanding as of September 30, 2024:

	2024	
	Number of Units	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Outstanding January 1,	620,137	$ 47.50
Granted	355,475	30.89
Vested	(217,731) (1)	45.32
Forfeited	—	—
Outstanding September 30,	757,881	$ 40.47

(1)Certain key employees of the Adviser elected to net the taxes owed upon vesting against the shares issued resulting in 167,902 shares being issued as shown on the Consolidated Statement of Stockholders' Equity.

The following table contains information regarding the vesting of restricted stock units under the 2016 LTIP for the next five calendar years subsequent to September 30, 2024:

	Shares Vesting			
	February	March	May	Total
2025	97,154	136,671	21,769	255,594
2026	64,147	114,965	—	179,112
2027	26,281	114,965	—	141,246
2028	—	114,958	—	114,958
2029	—	66,971	—	66,971
Total	187,582	548,530	21,769	757,881

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had issued 1,150,106 shares of common stock under the 2016 LTIP. For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company recognized approximately $2.7 million and $2.5 million, respectively, of equity-based compensation expense related to grants of restricted stock units. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company recognized approximately $7.9 million and $7.0 million, respectively, of equity-based compensation expense related to grants of restricted stock units. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had recognized a liability of approximately $2.2 million and $2.1 million, respectively, related to dividends earned on restricted stock units that are payable in cash upon vesting, which is included in accounts payable and other accrued liabilities on the consolidated balance sheets. Forfeitures are recognized as they occur.

As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company had total unrecognized compensation expense on restricted awards of approximately $24.6 million and $21.5 million over a weighted average vesting period of 1.9 and 1.5 years, respectively.

At-the-Market Offering

On March 4, 2020, the Company, the OP and the Adviser entered into separate equity distribution agreements with each of Jefferies LLC ("Jefferies"), Raymond James & Associates, Inc. ("Raymond James"), KeyBanc Capital Markets Inc. ("KeyBanc") and Truist Securities (f/k/a SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc., "SunTrust," and together with Jefferies, Raymond James and KeyBanc, the "ATM Sales Agents"), pursuant to which the Company could issue and sell from time to time when an effective registration statement was available shares of the Company's common stock, par value $0.01 per share, having an aggregate sales price of up to $225,000,000 (the "2020 ATM Program"). Sales of shares of common stock, if any, could be made in transactions that were deemed to be "at the market" offerings, as defined in Rule 415 under the Securities Act, including, without limitation, sales made by means of ordinary brokers' transactions on the New York Stock Exchange, to or through a market maker at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices based on prevailing market prices. In addition to the issuance and sale of shares of common stock, the Company could enter into forward sale agreements with each of Jefferies, KeyBanc and Raymond James, or their respective affiliates, through the 2020 ATM Program. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, no shares were issued under the 2020 ATM Program. The following table contains summary information of the 2020 ATM Program since its inception:

Gross proceeds	$	62,310,967
Common shares issued		1,120,910
Gross average sale price per share	$	55.59
Sales commissions	$	934,665
Offering costs		1,353,015
Net proceeds	$	60,023,287
Average price per share, net	$	53.55

7. Earnings (Loss) Per Share

Basic earnings (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders by the weighted average number of shares of the Company's common stock outstanding, which excludes any unvested restricted stock units issued pursuant to the 2016 LTIP. Diluted earnings (loss) per share is computed by adjusting basic income (loss) per share for the dilutive effect of the assumed vesting of restricted stock units. During periods of net loss, the assumed vesting of restricted stock units is anti-dilutive and is not included in the calculation of earnings (loss) per share.

The effect of the conversion of OP Units held by noncontrolling limited partners is not reflected in the computation of basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share as the assumed conversion of these units would have no net impact on the determination of diluted earnings (loss) per share. See Note 8 for additional information.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted loss per share for the periods presented (in thousands, except per share amounts):

		For the Three Months Ended September 30,		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Numerator for earnings (loss) per share:					
Net income (loss)		$ (8,888)	$ 33,878	$ 28,152	$ 26,012
Net income (loss) attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership		(35)	129	111	99
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders		$ (8,853)	$ 33,749	$ 28,041	$ 25,913
Denominator for earnings (loss) per share:					
Weighted average common shares outstanding		25,404	25,674	25,554	25,647
Denominator for basic earnings per share		25,404	25,674	25,554	25,647
Weighted average unvested restricted stock units		757	628	720	581
Denominator for diluted earnings (loss) per share	(1)	25,404	26,302	26,274	26,228
Earnings (loss) per weighted average common share:					
Basic		$ (0.35)	$ 1.31	$ 1.10	$ 1.01
Diluted		$ (0.35)	$ 1.28	$ 1.07	$ 0.99

(1)If the Company sustains a net loss for the period presented, unvested restricted stock units are not included in the diluted earnings per share calculation.

8. Noncontrolling Interests

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests in the OP

The following table sets forth the redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 (in thousands):

Redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP, December 31, 2023	$	5,246
Net income attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP		111
Other comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP		(119)
Distributions to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP		(144)
Adjustment to reflect redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP		853
Redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP, September 30, 2024	$	5,947

Fees and Reimbursements to BH and its Affiliates

The Company has entered into management agreements with BH Management Services, LLC ("BH"), the Company's property manager and an independently owned third party, who manages the Company's properties and supervises the implementation of the Company's value-add program. BH is an affiliate of BH Equities, LLC and its affiliates (collectively, ("BH Equity"), who was a noncontrolling interest member of the Company's joint ventures prior to the BH purchase by the Company of 100% of the joint venture interests in the Portfolio owned by BH Equity, representing approximately 8.4% ownership in the portfolio (the "BH Buyout") on June 30, 2017. Through BH Equity's noncontrolling interests in such joint ventures, BH Equity was deemed to be a related party. With the completion of the BH Buyout, BH Equity is no longer deemed to be a related party. BH Equity became a noncontrolling limited partner of the OP upon execution of the Amendment. BH and its affiliates do not have common ownership in any joint venture with the Adviser; there is also no common ownership between BH and its affiliates and the Adviser.

The property management fee paid to BH is approximately 3% of the monthly gross income from each property managed. Currently, BH manages all of the Company's properties. Additionally, the Company may pay BH certain other fees, including: (1) a fee of $15-25 per unit for the one-time setup and inspection of properties, (2) a construction supervision fee of 5-6% of total project costs, which is capitalized, (3) acquisition fees and due diligence costs reimbursements, and (4) other owner approved fees at $55 per hour. BH also acts as a paymaster for the properties and is reimbursed at cost for various operating expenses it pays on behalf of the properties. The following is a summary of fees that the properties incurred to BH and its affiliates, as well as reimbursements paid to BH from the properties for various operating expenses, for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

		For the Three Months Ended September 30,		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Fees incurred					
Property management fees	(1)	$ 1,835	$ 2,022	$ 5,642	$ 6,064
Construction supervision fees	(2)	282	625	711	2,054
Design fees	(2)	6	27	18	59
Acquisition fees	(3)	—	—	(1)	(83)
Reimbursements					
Payroll and benefits	(4)	4,608	5,300	14,207	16,081
Other reimbursements	(5)	783	1,399	2,665	4,184

(1)Included in property management fees on the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).
(2)Capitalized on the consolidated balance sheets and reflected in buildings and improvements.
(3)Includes due diligence costs. Acquisition fees are capitalized to real estate assets on the consolidated balance sheets.
(4)Included in property operating expenses on the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).
(5)Includes property operating expenses such as repairs and maintenance costs and certain property general and administrative expenses, which are included on the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

9. Related Party Transactions

Advisory and Administrative Fee

In accordance with the Advisory Agreement, the Company pays the Adviser an advisory fee equal to 1.00% of the Average Real Estate Assets (as defined below). The duties performed by the Company's Adviser under the terms of the Advisory Agreement include, but are not limited to: providing daily management for the Company, selecting and working with third party service providers, managing the Company's properties or overseeing the third party property manager, formulating an investment strategy for the Company and selecting suitable properties and investments, managing the Company's outstanding debt and its interest rate exposure through derivative instruments, determining when to sell assets, and managing the value-add program or overseeing a third party vendor that implements the value-add program. "Average Real Estate Assets" means the average of the aggregate book value of Real Estate Assets before reserves for depreciation or other non-cash reserves, computed by taking the average of the book value of real estate assets at the end of each month (1) for which any fee under the Advisory Agreement is calculated or (2) during the year for which any expense reimbursement under the Advisory Agreement is calculated. "Real Estate Assets" is defined broadly in the Advisory Agreement to include, among other things, investments in real estate-related securities and mortgages and reserves for capital expenditures (the value-add program). The advisory fee is payable monthly in arrears in cash, unless the Adviser elects, in its sole discretion, to receive all or a portion of the advisory fee in shares of common stock, subject to certain limitations.

In accordance with the Advisory Agreement, the Company also pays the Adviser an administrative fee equal to 0.20% of the Average Real Estate Assets. The administrative fee is payable monthly in arrears in cash, unless the Adviser elects, in its sole discretion, to receive all or a portion of the administrative fee in shares of common stock, subject to certain limitations.

The advisory and administrative fees paid to the Adviser on the Contributed Assets (as defined in the Advisory Agreement) are subject to an annual cap of approximately $5.4 million (the "Contributed Assets Cap") (see "Expense Cap" below).

Pursuant to the terms of the Advisory Agreement, the Company will reimburse the Adviser for all documented Operating Expenses and Offering Expenses it incurs on behalf of the Company. "Operating Expenses" include legal, accounting, financial and due diligence services performed by the Adviser that outside professionals or outside consultants would otherwise perform, the Company's pro rata share of rent, telephone, utilities, office furniture, equipment, machinery and other office, internal and overhead expenses of the Adviser required for the Company's operations, and compensation expenses under the 2016 LTIP. Operating Expenses do not include expenses for the advisory and administrative services described in the Advisory Agreement. Certain Operating Expenses, such as the Company's ratable share of rent, telephone, utilities, office furniture, equipment, machinery and other office, internal and overhead expenses incurred by the Adviser or its affiliates that relate to the operations of the Company, may be billed monthly to the Company under a shared services agreement. "Offering Expenses" include all expenses (other than underwriters' discounts) in connection with an offering, including, without limitation, legal, accounting, printing, mailing and filing fees and other documented offering expenses. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Adviser did not bill any Operating Expenses or Offering Expenses to the Company and any such expenses the Adviser incurred during the periods are considered to be permanently waived.

Expense Cap

Pursuant to the terms of the Advisory Agreement, expenses paid or incurred by the Company for operating expenses and advisory and administrative fees payable to the Adviser and Operating Expenses will not exceed 1.5% of Average Real Estate Assets per calendar year (or part thereof that the Advisory Agreement is in effect (the "Expense Cap")). The Expense Cap does not limit the reimbursement of expenses related to Offering Expenses. The Expense Cap also does not apply to legal, accounting, financial, due diligence and other service fees incurred in connection with mergers and acquisitions, extraordinary litigation or other events outside the Company's ordinary course of business or any out-of-pocket acquisitions or due diligence expenses incurred in connection with the acquisition or disposition of real estate assets. Also, advisory and administrative fees are further limited on Contributed Assets to approximately $5.4 million in any calendar year. Contributed Assets refers to all Real Estate Assets contributed to the Company as part of its spin-off. The Contributed Assets Cap is not reduced for dispositions of such assets subsequent to its spin-off. Advisory and administrative fees on New Assets (as defined in the Advisory Agreement) are not subject to the above limitation and are based on an annual rate of 1.2% on Average Real Estate Assets, but are subject to the Expense Cap. New Assets are all Real Estate Assets that are not Contributed Assets.

For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company incurred advisory and administrative fees of $1.7 million and $2.0 million, respectively. For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Adviser elected to voluntarily waive advisory and administrative fees of approximately $5.3 million and $5.5 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company incurred advisory and administrative fees of $5.2 million and $5.8 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Adviser elected to voluntarily waive advisory and administrative fees of $16.0 million and $16.2 million, respectively. The advisory and administrative fees waived by the Adviser are considered to be permanently waived for the periods. The Adviser is not contractually obligated to waive fees on New Assets in the future and may cease waiving fees on New Assets at its discretion.

Other Related Party Transactions

The Company has in the past, and may in the future, utilize the services of affiliated parties. The Company holds multiple operating accounts at NexBank.

On July 30, 2021, three of our property-owning subsidiaries entered into agreements with NLMF Holdco, LLC, an entity under common control with our Adviser and in which we own a 10% equity interest, to provide faster, more reliable and lower cost internet to our residents. The lease of the fiber facilities and easement is between NLMF Holdco, LLC and NLMF Leaseco, LLC, which is wholly and separately owned by NLMF Leaseco Owner, LLC, which is controlled by Matt McGraner, one of our officers. The fiber management and internet services agreement is managed by NLMF Leaseco, LLC. The Company accounts for its interest in NLMF Holdco, LLC using the equity method of accounting. As of September 30, 2024, the Company has funded approximately $0.6 million to NLMF Holdco, LLC which is included in prepaid and other assets on the consolidated balance sheet of the Company. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company included $0.1 million of NLMF Holdco, LLC net income in equity in earnings of affiliate on the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss). During the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company incurred expenses of $0.6 million and $0.7 million for fiber internet service, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company incurred expenses of $2.0 million and $2.1 million for fiber internet service, respectively. Expenses incurred for fiber internet service to NLMF Leaseco, LLC is included in property operating expenses on the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

NXRTBH Old Farm, LLC

On August 16, 2023, the Company entered into a Membership Interest Purchase Agreement ("MIPA") between NXRTBH McMillan, LLC (a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, the "Seller") and NexBank Capital to sell all the membership interests of NXRTBH Old Farm, LLC ("Old Farm subsidiary"). Then on March 1, 2024 (the "closing date"), in accordance with the Fourth Amendment to Membership Interest Purchase Agreement, the Seller sold the membership interests of the Old Farm subsidiary to NexBank Capital for $103 million. Substantially all of the fair value of the disposed membership interests is concentrated in the property that is wholly owned by the Old Farm subsidiary at the closing date. As such, the Company determined the Old Farm subsidiary is not a business, and the membership interests represent an in-substance nonfinancial asset consistent with ASC 610-20, *Gains and Losses from the Derecognition of Nonfinancial Assets*.

The membership interests sold represented 100% of the outstanding equity interests. Following the sale, the Company determined it no longer holds a controlling financial interest in the Old Farm subsidiary and is no longer the primary beneficiary. The Company deconsolidated the Old Farm subsidiary (including the property) as of March 1, 2024. Simultaneously with the sale, the Seller, NexBank Capital and the Old Farm subsidiary entered into an Agreement Regarding Ownership of Bank Accounts, which retained the bank account and its retained balance, along with all its respective rights, titles and interest in, to, and under, at the Seller. Therefore, the $1.0 million retained cash balance as of the closing date was not deconsolidated along with the sale. The Company recognized a gain on deconsolidation of $31.5 million.

A director and officer of the Company, who controls the Adviser, which externally manages the Company, also (i) is the beneficiary of a trust that indirectly owns 100% of the limited partnership interests in the parent of the Adviser and directly owns 100% of the general partnership interests in the parent of the Adviser and (ii) is a director of NexBank Capital, the holding company of NexBank, directly owns a minority of the common stock of NexBank, and is the beneficiary of a trust that directly owns a substantial portion of the common stock of NexBank.

10. Commitments and Contingencies

Commitments

In the normal course of business, the Company enters into various rehabilitation construction related purchase commitments with parties that provide these goods and services. In the event the Company were to terminate rehabilitation construction services prior to the completion of projects, the Company could potentially be committed to satisfy outstanding or uncompleted purchase orders with such parties. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, management does not anticipate any material deviations from schedule or budget related to rehabilitation projects currently in process.

The Company's agreement with NLMF Holdco, LLC may result in additional funding requirements to cover future project costs. The maximum exposure of potential commitments is expected to be no more than $4.0 million.

Contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Company is subject to claims, lawsuits, and legal proceedings. While it is not possible to ascertain the ultimate outcome of all such matters, management believes that the aggregate amount of such liabilities, if any, in excess of amounts provided or covered by insurance, will not have a material adverse effect on the consolidated balance sheets or consolidated

statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss) of the Company. The Company is not involved in any material litigation nor, to management's knowledge, is any material litigation currently threatened against the Company or its properties or subsidiaries.

Environmental liabilities could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, assets, cash flows or results of operations. As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company was not aware of any environmental liabilities. There can be no assurance that material environmental liabilities do not exist.

Self-Insurance Program

The Company funds its aggregate amount which is held in prepaid and other assets on the consolidated balance sheet. As claims are incurred against the aggregate amount, the expense is recognized in property operating expense on the consolidated statement of operations.

On March 1, 2022, the Adviser entered into a new self-insurance policy resulting in a new aggregate amount of $2,497,500 (the "2022 Aggregate Amount") which is allocated across properties managed by the Adviser with approximately $1.8 million being allocated to the Company.

On April 1, 2023, the Adviser entered into a new self-insurance policy resulting in a new aggregate amount of $2,950,000 (the "2023 Aggregate Amount") which is allocated across properties managed by the Adviser with approximately $2.1 million being allocated to the Company.

On April 1, 2024, the Adviser entered into a new self-insurance policy resulting in a new aggregate amount of $2,950,000 (the "2024 Aggregate Amount") which is allocated across properties managed by the Adviser with approximately $2.1 million being allocated to the Company.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company has fully funded its 2024 Aggregate Amount and $0.4 million is held in prepaid and other assets on the consolidated balance sheet.

11. Subsequent Events

Portfolio Refinance

On October 1, 2024, the Company refinanced 17 properties for a total of $813.5 million with an interest rate of 1.09% over SOFR maturing on September 30, 2031.

Sale of Stone Creek at Old Farm

On October 1, 2024, we sold Stone Creek at Old Farm in Houston, TX, a 190-unit property, for $24.5 million. As of September 30, 2024, Stone Creek at Old Farm was classified as held for sale.

Dividends Declared

On October 28, 2024, the Company's Board approved a quarterly dividend of $0.51 per share, payable on December 31, 2024 to stockholders of record on December 13, 2024.

Share Repurchase Plan

On October 28, 2024, the Board authorized the Company to repurchase up to $100 million of its common stock. This authorization will expire on October 28, 2026. This authorization replaces the Company's previous share repurchase authorization that expired on October 24, 2024.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following is a discussion and analysis of our financial condition and our historical results of operations. The following should be read in conjunction with our financial statements and accompanying notes included herein and with our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 (our "Annual Report"), filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on February 27, 2024. This discussion contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. Our actual results could differ materially from those projected, forecasted, or expected in these forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including, but not limited to, those discussed below and elsewhere in this quarterly report. See "Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" in this report, and "Risk Factors" in Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report.

Overview

As of September 30, 2024, our Portfolio consisted of 36 multifamily properties primarily located in the Southeastern and Southwestern United States encompassing 13,174 units of apartment space that was approximately 94.8% leased with a weighted average monthly effective rent per occupied apartment unit of $1,500. Substantially all of our business is conducted through the OP. We own the Portfolio through the OP and our TRS. The OP owns approximately 99.9% of the Portfolio; our TRS owns approximately 0.1% of the Portfolio. The OP GP is the sole general partner of the OP. As of September 30, 2024, there were 26,053,988 OP Units outstanding, of which 25,951,154, or 99.6%, were owned by us, and 102,834, or 0.4%, were owned by an unaffiliated limited partner (see Note 8 to our consolidated financial statements).

We are primarily focused on directly or indirectly acquiring, owning, and operating well-located multifamily properties with a value-add component in large cities and suburban submarkets of large cities, primarily in the Southeastern and Southwestern United States. We generate revenue primarily by leasing our multifamily properties. We intend to employ targeted management and a value-add program at a majority of our properties in an attempt to improve rental rates and the net operating income ("NOI") at our properties and achieve long-term capital appreciation for our stockholders. We are externally managed by the Adviser through the Advisory Agreement, by and among the OP, the Adviser and us. The Advisory Agreement was renewed on February 26, 2024 for a one-year term. The Adviser is wholly owned by NexPoint Advisors, L.P.

We have elected to be taxed as a REIT under Sections 856 through 860 of the Code, and expect to continue to qualify as a REIT. To qualify as a REIT, we must meet a number of organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement that we distribute at least 90% of our REIT taxable income to our stockholders. As a REIT, we will be subject to federal income tax on our undistributed REIT taxable income and net capital gain and to a 4% nondeductible excise tax on any amount by which distributions we pay with respect to any calendar year are less than the sum of (1) 85% of our ordinary income, (2) 95% of our capital gain net income and (3) 100% of our undistributed income from prior years. We believe we qualify for taxation as a REIT under the Code, and we intend to continue to operate in such a manner, but no assurance can be given that we will operate in a manner so as to qualify as a REIT. Taxable income from certain non-REIT activities is managed through a TRS and is subject to applicable federal, state, and local income and margin taxes. We had no significant taxes associated with our TRS for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

The macroeconomic environment remains challenging as central banks have continued to rapidly raise interest rates. The rising rate environment, coupled with large bank failures in early 2023 and ongoing economic uncertainty, has limited credit availability to commercial real estate. Less available and more expensive debt capital has had pronounced effects on the capital markets, making property acquisitions and other investments harder to finance. Similar factors also impact the timing of and proceeds generated from asset sales and our ability to obtain debt capital.

On October 16, 2019, Highland, a former affiliate of our Sponsor, filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection with the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Delaware (the "Highland Bankruptcy"). On October 15, 2021, Marc S. Kirschner, as litigation trustee of a litigation subtrust formed pursuant to Highland's plan of reorganization and disclosure statement which became effective on August 11, 2021, filed a lawsuit (the "Bankruptcy Trust Lawsuit") against various persons and entities, including our Sponsor and James Dondero. On March 24, 2023, the litigation trustee filed a motion for leave to stay the Bankruptcy Trust Lawsuit, which was granted by the bankruptcy court on April 4, 2023. Per the court's order, the Bankruptcy Trust Lawsuit is stayed until any party provides 30 days' notice of the intent to resume the adversary proceeding, with all pending deadlines extended for a period of time commensurate with the length of the stay. As of the date of this filing, the Bankruptcy Trust Lawsuit continues to be stayed. In addition, on February 8, 2023, UBS Securities LLC and its affiliate (collectively, "UBS") filed a lawsuit in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, County of New York against Mr. Dondero and a number of other persons and entities seeking to collect on $1.3 billion in judgments UBS obtained against entities that were managed indirectly by Highland (the "UBS Lawsuit"). Neither the Bankruptcy Trust Lawsuit nor the UBS Lawsuit include claims related to our business or our assets. Our Sponsor and Mr. Dondero have informed us they believe the Bankruptcy Trust Lawsuit has no merit, and Mr. Dondero has informed us he believes the UBS Lawsuit has no merit; we have been advised that the defendants named in each of the lawsuits intend to vigorously defend against the claims. We do not expect the Bankruptcy Trust Lawsuit or the UBS Lawsuit will have a material effect on our business, results of operations or financial condition.

Components of Our Revenues and Expenses

Revenues

Rental income. Our earnings are primarily attributable to the rental revenue from our multifamily properties. We anticipate that the leases we enter into for our multifamily properties will typically be for one year or less on average. Also included are utility reimbursements, late fees, pet fees, and other rental fees charged to tenants.

Other income. Other income includes ancillary income earned from tenants such as non-refundable fees, application fees, laundry fees, cable TV income, and other miscellaneous fees charged to tenants.

Expenses

Property operating expenses. Property operating expenses include property maintenance costs, salary and employee benefit costs, utilities, casualty-related expenses and recoveries and other property operating costs.

Real estate taxes and insurance. Real estate taxes include the property taxes assessed by local and state authorities depending on the location of each property. Insurance includes the cost of commercial, general liability, and other needed insurance for each property.

Property management fees. Property management fees include fees paid to BH, our property manager, or other third party management companies for managing each property (see Note 8 to our consolidated financial statements).

Advisory and administrative fees. Advisory and administrative fees include the fees paid to our Adviser pursuant to the Advisory Agreement (see Note 9 to our consolidated financial statements).

Corporate general and administrative expenses. Corporate general and administrative expenses include, but are not limited to, audit fees, legal fees, listing fees, board of director fees, equity-based compensation expense, investor relations costs and payments of reimbursements to our Adviser for operating expenses. Corporate general and administrative expenses and the advisory and administrative fees paid to our Adviser (including advisory and administrative fees on properties defined in the Advisory Agreement as New Assets) will not exceed 1.5% of Average Real Estate Assets per calendar year (or part thereof that the Advisory Agreement is in effect), calculated in accordance with the Advisory Agreement, or the Expense Cap. The Expense Cap does not limit the reimbursement by us of expenses related to securities offerings paid by our Adviser. The Expense Cap also does not apply to legal, accounting, financial, due diligence, and other service fees incurred in connection with mergers and acquisitions, extraordinary litigation, or other events outside our ordinary course of business or any out-of-pocket acquisition or due diligence expenses incurred in connection with the acquisition or disposition of real estate assets. Additionally, in the sole discretion of the Adviser, the Adviser may elect to waive certain advisory and administrative fees otherwise due. If advisory and administrative fees are waived in a period, the waived fees for that period are considered to be waived permanently and the Adviser may not be reimbursed in the future.

Property general and administrative expenses. Property general and administrative expenses include the costs of marketing, professional fees, general office supplies, and other administrative related costs of each property.

Depreciation and amortization. Depreciation and amortization costs primarily include depreciation of our multifamily properties and amortization of acquired in-place leases.

Other Income and Expense

Interest expense. Interest expense primarily includes the cost of interest expense on debt, the amortization of deferred financing costs and the related impact of interest rate derivatives used to manage our interest rate risk.

Gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt and modification costs. Gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt and modification costs includes prepayment penalties and defeasance costs, the write-off of unamortized deferred financing costs and fair market value adjustments of assumed debt related to the early repayment of debt, costs incurred in a debt modification that are not capitalized as deferred financing costs and other costs incurred in a debt extinguishment.

Casualty gain (loss). Casualty gain (loss) include expenses resulting from damages from an unexpected and unusual event such as a natural disaster. Expenses can include additional payments on insurance premiums, impairment recognized on a property, and other abnormal expenses arising from the related event.

Miscellaneous income. Miscellaneous income includes proceeds received from insurance for business interruption involving the loss of rental income at a property that has temporarily suspended operations due to an unexpected and unusual event.

Gain on sales of real estate. Gain on sales of real estate includes the gain recognized upon sales of properties. Gain on sales of real estate is calculated by deducting the carrying value of the real estate and costs incurred to sell the properties from the sales prices of the properties.

Results of Operations for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

The three months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2023

The following table sets forth a summary of our operating results for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended September 30,		
	2024	2023	$ Change
Total revenues	$ 64,095	$ 69,838	$ (5,743)
Total expenses	(58,516)	(59,469)	953
Operating income before gain on sales of real estate	5,579	10,369	(4,790)
Gain on sales of real estate	—	43,090	(43,090)
Operating income	5,579	53,459	(47,880)
Interest expense	(14,594)	(17,587)	2,993
Casualty loss	—	(100)	100
Equity in earnings of affiliate	53	177	(124)
Miscellaneous income	74	144	(70)
Loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs	—	(2,215)	2,215
Net income (loss)	(8,888)	33,878	(42,766)
Net income (loss) attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	(35)	129	(164)
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	$ (8,853)	$ 33,749	$ (42,602)

The change in our net loss for the three months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to our net income for the three months ended September 30, 2023 primarily relates to the change in gain on sales of real estate of $43.1 million.

Revenues

Rental income. Rental income was $62.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $67.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $5.6 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due our disposition activity in 2024 and in the latter half of 2023.

Other income. Other income was $1.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $2.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $0.2 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due to our disposition activity.

Expenses

Property operating expenses. Property operating expenses were $15.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $15.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $0.4 million. The increase between periods was primarily due to an increase in casualty-related expenses of $1.4 million, partially offset by decreases in all other operating expenses of $1.0 million. The decrease in all other operating expenses of $1.0 million was primarily attributable to our disposition activity in 2023 and 2024.

Real estate taxes and insurance. Real estate taxes and insurance costs were $8.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $8.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $0.7 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due to disposition activity in 2023 and 2024 and the timing of the transactions.

Property management fees. Property management fees were $1.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $2.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 which was a decrease of $0.2 million. Property management fees are primarily based on total revenues.

Advisory and administrative fees. Advisory and administrative fees were $1.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $2.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023. For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, our Adviser elected to voluntarily waive the advisory and administrative fees of approximately $5.3 million and $5.5 million and are considered permanently waived. Our Adviser is not contractually obligated to waive fees on New Assets in the future and may cease waiving fees on New Assets at its discretion. Advisory and administrative fees may increase in future periods as we acquire additional properties, which will be classified as New Assets.

Corporate general and administrative expenses. Corporate general and administrative expenses were $4.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $4.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $0.1 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due to disposition activity in 2023 and 2024.

Property general and administrative expenses. Property general and administrative expenses were $1.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $2.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of $0.9 million. The decrease between periods primarily relates to our disposition activity in 2023 and 2024 and the timing of transactions.

Depreciation and amortization. Depreciation and amortization costs were $24.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $23.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $0.8 million. The increase between the periods was primarily due to an increase in depreciation expense of approximately $0.8 million, which was primarily due to our value-add activities in 2023 and 2024.

Other Income and Expense

Interest expense. Interest expense was $14.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $17.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $3.0 million. The decrease in interest expense between the periods is primarily attributable to a decrease in interest on debt of approximately $3.1 million, partially offset by a decrease in effective interest rate swap expense of $0.7 million. The following table details the various costs included in interest expense for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended September 30,		
	2024	2023	$ Change
Interest on debt	$ 25,976	$ 29,091	$ (3,115)
Amortization of deferred financing costs	632	738	(106)
Interest rate swaps	(12,113)	(12,796)	683
Interest rate caps	(174)	—	(174)
Interest rate caps mark-to-market	273	554	(281)
Total	$ 14,594	$ 17,587	$ (2,993)

Casualty (loss). Casualty loss was $0.0 million compared to $0.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The decrease in casualty loss between periods of $0.1 million is attributable to the Company's casualty events and the timing.

Miscellaneous income. Miscellaneous income was $0.1 million compared to $0.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, which was flat.

Gain on sale of real estate. Gain on sale of real estate was $0.0 million compared to $43.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The decrease between periods is attributable to zero dispositions during the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to one disposition during the three months ended September 30, 2023.

The nine months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2023

The following table sets forth a summary of our operating results for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2024	2023	$ Change
Total revenues	$ 195,910	$ 208,634	$ (12,724)
Total expenses	(174,253)	(175,096)	843
Operating income before gain on sales of real estate	21,657	33,538	(11,881)
Gain on sales of real estate	50,395	43,090	7,305
Operating income	72,052	76,628	(4,576)
Interest expense	(42,956)	(48,850)	5,894
Casualty loss	(538)	(980)	442
Gain on forfeited deposits	—	250	(250)
Equity in earnings of affiliate	144	177	(33)
Miscellaneous income	251	880	(629)
Loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs	(801)	(2,093)	1,292
Net income	28,152	26,012	2,140
Net income attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	111	99	12
Net income attributable to common stockholders	$ 28,041	$ 25,913	$ 2,128

The change in our net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 primarily relates to the increase in gain on sales of real estate of $7.3 million partially offset by a decrease in operating income of $4.6 million.

Revenues

Rental income. Rental income was $190.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $203.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $12.9 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due to our disposition activity in 2023 and 2024.

Other income. Other income was $5.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $5.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $0.2 million. The increase between the periods was primarily due to an increase in interest income.

Expenses

Property operating expenses. Property operating expenses were $43.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $44.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $0.9 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due to our disposition activity in 2024 and the last half of 2023.

Real estate taxes and insurance. Real estate taxes and insurance costs were $25.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $28.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $2.6 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due to our disposition activity in 2024 and the last half of 2023.

Property management fees. Property management fees were $5.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and $6.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. Property management fees are primarily based on total revenues.

Advisory and administrative fees. Advisory and administrative fees were $5.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and $5.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 which was a decrease of approximately $0.6 million. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, our Adviser elected to voluntarily waive the advisory and administrative fees of approximately $16.0 million and $16.2 million and are considered permanently waived. Our Adviser is not contractually obligated to waive fees on New Assets in the future and may cease waiving fees on New Assets at its discretion. Advisory and administrative fees may increase in future periods as we acquire additional properties, which will be classified as New Assets.

Corporate general and administrative expenses. Corporate general and administrative expenses were $14.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $12.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $1.6 million. The increase was primarily due to an increase in stock compensation expense of $0.9 million.

Property general and administrative expenses. Property general and administrative expenses were $6.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $7.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an decrease of approximately $0.5 million. The decrease was primarily due to our disposition activity in 2024 and the last half of 2023.

Depreciation and amortization. Depreciation and amortization costs were $73.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $70.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $2.5 million. The increase between the periods was primarily due to an increase of $2.4 million in depreciation expense, which was primarily due to our value-add activities.

Other Income and Expense

Interest expense. Interest expense was $43.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $48.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $5.9 million. The decrease between the periods was primarily due to a decrease in interest on debt of $2.6 million and an increase in benefit from interest rate swaps of $3.0 million. The following table details the various costs included in interest expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2024	2023	$ Change
Interest on debt	$ 79,195	$ 81,791	$ (2,596)
Amortization of deferred financing costs	2,051	2,213	(162)
Interest rate swaps	(37,647)	(34,658)	(2,989)
Interest rate caps	(174)	—	(174)
Interest rate caps mark-to-market	(469)	(496)	27
Total	$ 42,956	$ 48,850	$ (5,894)

Casualty (loss). Casualty loss was $0.5 million compared to a $1.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The decrease in casualty loss between periods of $0.5 million is attributable to the Company's casualty events and the timing.

Miscellaneous income. Miscellaneous income was $0.3 million compared to $0.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The decrease between periods is attributable to a decrease in business interruption proceeds.

Gain on sale of real estate. Gain on sale of real estate was $50.4 million compared to $43.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The increase between periods is attributable to our two dispositions during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to one during the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

Non-GAAP Measurements

Net Operating Income and Same Store Net Operating Income

NOI is a non-GAAP financial measure of performance. NOI is used by investors and our management to evaluate and compare the performance of our properties to other comparable properties, to determine trends in earnings and to compute the fair value of our properties as NOI is calculated by adjusting net income (loss) to add back (1) interest expense, (2) advisory and administrative fees, (3) depreciation and amortization expenses, (4) gains or losses from the sale of operating real estate assets that are included in net income (loss) computed in accordance with GAAP, (5) corporate income and corporate general and administrative expenses that are not reflective of operations of the properties, (6) other gains and losses that are specific to us including gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt and modification costs, (7) casualty-related expenses/(recoveries) and casualty gains (losses), (8) gain on forfeited deposits, (9) property general and administrative expenses that are not reflective of the continuing operations of the properties or are incurred on behalf of the Company at the property for expenses such as legal, professional, centralized leasing service and franchise tax fees and (10) equity in earnings of affiliates.

The cost of funds is eliminated from net income (loss) because it is specific to our particular financing capabilities and constraints. The cost of funds is also eliminated because it is dependent on historical interest rates and other costs of capital as well as past decisions made by us regarding the appropriate mix of capital, which may have changed or may change in the future. Corporate general and administrative expenses, and non-operating fees to affiliates and equity in earnings of affiliates are eliminated because they do not reflect continuing operating costs of the property owner. Depreciation and amortization expenses as well as gains or losses from the sale of operating real estate assets are eliminated because they may not accurately represent the actual change in value in our multifamily properties that result from use of the properties or changes in market conditions. While certain aspects of real property do decline in value over time in a manner that is reasonably captured by depreciation and amortization, the value of the properties as a whole have historically increased or decreased as a result of changes in overall economic conditions instead of from actual use of the property or the passage of time. Gains and losses from the sale of real property vary from property to property and are affected by market conditions at the time of sale, which will usually change from period to period. Casualty-related expenses and recoveries are excluded because they do not reflect continuing operating costs of the property owner. Entity level general and administrative expenses incurred at the properties are eliminated as they are specific to the way in which we have chosen to hold our properties and are the result of our ownership structuring. Gain on forfeited deposits is excluded as it does not reflect the ongoing operations of the properties. Corporate income is excluded as it does not pertain to the performance of the operating properties. Also, expenses that are incurred upon acquisition of a property do not reflect continuing operating costs of the property owner. These gains and losses can create distortions when comparing one period to another or when comparing our operating results to the operating results of other real estate companies that have not made similarly timed purchases or sales. We believe that eliminating these items from net income (loss) is useful because the resulting measure captures the actual ongoing revenue generated and actual expenses incurred in operating our properties as well as trends in occupancy rates, rental rates and operating costs.

However, the usefulness of NOI is limited because it excludes corporate general and administrative expenses, interest expense, loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs, certain fees to affiliates such as advisory and administrative fees, depreciation and amortization expense and gains or losses from the sale of properties, and other gains and losses as determined under GAAP, the level of capital expenditures and leasing costs necessary to maintain the operating performance of our properties, all of which are significant economic costs. NOI may fail to capture significant trends in these components of net income, which further limits its usefulness.

NOI is a measure of the operating performance of our properties but does not measure our performance as a whole. NOI is therefore not a substitute for net income (loss) as computed in accordance with GAAP. This measure should be analyzed in conjunction with net income (loss) computed in accordance with GAAP and discussions elsewhere in "—Results of Operations" regarding the components of net income (loss) that are eliminated in the calculation of NOI. Other companies may use different methods for calculating NOI or similarly entitled measures and, accordingly, our NOI may not be comparable to similarly entitled measures reported by other companies that do not define the measure exactly as we do.

We define "Same Store NOI" as NOI for our properties that are comparable between periods. We view Same Store NOI as an important measure of the operating performance of our properties because it allows us to compare operating results of properties owned for the entirety of the current and comparable periods and therefore eliminates variations caused by acquisitions or dispositions during the periods.

NOI and Same Store NOI for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

The following table, which has not been adjusted for the effects of noncontrolling interests, reconciles our NOI and our Same Store NOI for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 to net loss, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure (in thousands):

		For the Three Months Ended September 30,		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Net income (loss)		$ (8,888)	$ 33,878	$ 28,152	$ 26,012
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to NOI:					
Advisory and administrative fees		1,702	1,966	5,179	5,782
Corporate general and administrative expenses		4,835	4,906	14,524	12,897
Corporate income		(444)	(154)	(1,256)	(154)
Casualty-related expenses/(recoveries)	(1)	1,373	(24)	1,640	(1,332)
Casualty loss		—	100	538	980
Gain on forfeited deposits		—	—	—	(250)
Property general and administrative expenses	(2)	404	1,140	2,721	2,695
Depreciation and amortization		24,608	23,797	73,373	70,935
Interest expense		14,594	17,587	42,956	48,850
Equity in earnings of affiliate		(53)	(177)	(144)	(177)
Loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs		—	2,215	801	2,093
Gain on sales of real estate	(3)	—	(43,090)	(50,395)	(43,090)
NOI		$ 38,131	$ 42,144	$ 118,089	$ 125,241
Less Non-Same Store					
Revenues		(834)	(7,921)	(5,536)	(24,011)
Operating expenses		212	4,228	2,617	12,568
Operating income		—	(6)	(3)	(129)
Same Store NOI		$ 37,509	$ 38,445	$ 115,167	$ 113,669

(1)Adjustment to net income (loss) to exclude certain property operating expenses that are casualty-related expenses/(recoveries).
(2)Adjustment to net income (loss) to exclude certain property general and administrative expenses that are not reflective of the continuing operations of the properties or are incurred on our behalf at the property for expenses such as legal, professional, centralized leasing service and franchise tax fees.
(3)$31.5 million with a related party for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

Net Operating Income for Our Q3 Same Store and Non-Same Store Properties for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

There are 35 properties encompassing 12,948 units of apartment space in our same store pool for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (our "Q3 Same Store" properties). Our Q3 Same Store properties exclude the following property in our Portfolio as of September 30, 2024: Stone Creek at Old Farm, as well as the 36 units that are currently down (see Note 3).

The following table reflects the revenues, property operating expenses and NOI for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 for our Q3 Same Store and Non-Same Store properties (dollars in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended September 30,			
	2024	2023	$ Change	% Change
Revenues				
Same Store				
Rental income	$ 61,510	$ 60,275	$ 1,235	2.0%
Other income	1,307	1,488	(181)	-12.2%
Same Store revenues	62,817	61,763	1,054	1.7%
Non-Same Store				
Rental income	801	7,595	(6,794)	N/M
Other income	33	326	(293)	N/M
Non-Same Store revenues	834	7,921	(7,087)	N/M
Total revenues	63,651	69,684	(6,033)	-8.7%
Operating expenses				
Same Store				
Property operating expenses (1)	14,065	12,770	1,295	10.1%
Real estate taxes and insurance	8,212	7,676	536	7.0%
Property management fees (2)	1,818	1,774	44	2.5%
Property general and administrative expenses (3)	1,287	1,236	51	4.1%
Same Store operating expenses	25,382	23,456	1,926	8.2%
Non-Same Store				
Property operating expenses (4)	267	2,576	(2,309)	N/M
Real estate taxes and insurance	(95)	1,156	(1,251)	N/M
Property management fees (2)	25	257	(232)	N/M
Property general and administrative expenses (5)	15	239	(224)	N/M
Non-Same Store operating expenses	212	4,228	(4,016)	N/M
Total operating expenses	25,594	27,684	(2,090)	-7.5%
Operating income				
Same Store				
Miscellaneous income	74	138	(64)	-46.4%
Non-Same Store				
Miscellaneous income	—	6	(6)	N/M
Total operating income	74	144	(70)	-48.6%
NOI				
Same Store	37,509	38,445	(936)	-2.4%
Non-Same Store	622	3,699	(3,077)	-83.2%
Total NOI	$ 38,131	$ 42,144	$ (4,013)	-9.5%

(1)For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $(266,000) and $113,000, respectively, of casualty-related expenses/(recoveries).
(2)Fees incurred to an affiliate of the noncontrolling limited partner of the OP.
(3)For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $590,000 and $877,000, respectively, of expenses that are not reflective of the continuing operations of the properties or are incurred on our behalf at the property for expenses such as legal, professional, centralized leasing service and franchise tax fees.

(4)For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $14,000 and $(137,000), respectively, of casualty-related expenses/(recoveries).
(5)For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $(186,000) and $263,000, respectively, of expenses that are not reflective of the continuing operations of the properties or are incurred on our behalf at the property for expenses such as legal, professional, centralized leasing service and franchise tax fees.

See reconciliation of net income (loss) to NOI above under "NOI and Same Store NOI for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023."

Q3 Same Store Results of Operations for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

As of September 30, 2024, our Q3 Same Store properties were approximately 94.9% leased with a weighted average monthly effective rent per occupied apartment unit of $1,502. As of September 30, 2023, our Q3 Same Store properties were approximately 93.9% leased with a weighted average monthly effective rent per occupied apartment unit of $1,529. For our Q3 Same Store properties, we recorded the following operating results for the three months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2023:

Revenues

Rental income. Rental income was $61.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $60.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $1.2 million, or 2.0%. The increase is attributable to an increase in weighted average occupancy during the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2023.

Other income. Other income was $1.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024, compared to $1.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of $0.2 million. The majority of the decrease is related to a $0.1 million decrease in cable income.

Expenses

Property operating expenses. Property operating expenses were $14.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $12.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of $1.3 million, or 10.1%. The majority of the increase is related to repairs and maintenance and utilities increases of $0.1 million and $0.1 million, respectively.

Real estate taxes and insurance. Real estate taxes and insurance costs were $8.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $7.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which is an increase of $0.3 million. The increase between periods was primarily due to an increase in real estate taxes of $0.3 million.

Property management fees. Property management fees were $1.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $1.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was flat.

Property general and administrative expenses. Property general and administrative expenses were $1.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $1.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $0.1 million. The increase between periods was primarily due to increases in office operations and marketing of $0.1 million.

Net Operating Income for Our Same Store and Non-Same Store Properties for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

There are 35 properties encompassing 12,948 units of apartment space in our same store pool for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (our "Same Store" properties). Our Same Store properties exclude the following property in our Portfolio as of September 30, 2024: Stone Creek at Old Farm, as well as the 36 units that are currently down (see Note 3).

The following table reflects the revenues, property operating expenses and NOI for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 for our Same Store and Non-Same Store properties (dollars in thousands):

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30,			
	2024	2023	$ Change	% Change
Revenues				
Same Store				
Rental income	$ 185,036	$ 180,105	$ 4,931	2.7%
Other income	4,082	4,364	(282)	-6.5%
Same Store revenues	189,118	184,469	4,649	2.5%
Non-Same Store				
Rental income	5,256	23,112	(17,856)	N/M
Other income	280	899	(619)	N/M
Non-Same Store revenues	5,536	24,011	(18,475)	N/M
Total revenues	194,654	208,480	(13,826)	-6.6%
Operating expenses				
Same Store				
Property operating expenses (1)	39,920	38,370	1,550	4.0%
Real estate taxes and insurance	25,049	24,138	911	3.8%
Property management fees (2)	5,471	5,335	136	2.5%
Property general and administrative expenses (3)	3,759	3,708	51	1.4%
Same Store operating expenses	74,199	71,551	2,648	3.7%
Non-Same Store				
Property operating expenses (4)	1,689	7,042	(5,353)	N/M
Real estate taxes and insurance	568	4,048	(3,480)	N/M
Property management fees (2)	202	754	(552)	N/M
Property general and administrative expenses (5)	158	724	(566)	N/M
Non-Same Store operating expenses	2,617	12,568	(9,951)	N/M
Total operating expenses	76,816	84,119	(7,303)	-8.7%
Operating income				
Same Store				
Miscellaneous income	248	751	(503)	N/M
Non-Same Store				
Miscellaneous income	3	129	(126)	N/M
Total operating income	251	880	(629)	-71.5%
NOI				
Same Store	115,167	113,669	1,498	1.3%
Non-Same Store	2,922	11,572	(8,650)	N/M
Total NOI	$ 118,089	$ 125,241	$ (7,152)	-5.7%

(1)For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $3,000 and $1,382,000, respectively, of casualty-related recoveries.

(2)Fees incurred to an unaffiliated third party that is an affiliate of the noncontrolling limited partner of the OP.
(3)For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $2,654,000 and $2,178,000, respectively, of expenses that are not reflective of the continuing operations of the properties or are incurred on our behalf at the property for expenses such as legal, professional and franchise tax fees.
(4)For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $18,000 and $50,000, respectively, of casualty-related expenses/(recoveries).
(5)For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, excludes approximately $67,000 and $517,000, respectively, of expenses that are not reflective of the continuing operations of the properties or are incurred on our behalf at the property for expenses such as legal, professional, centralized leasing service and franchise tax fees.

See reconciliation of net loss to NOI above under "NOI and Same Store NOI for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023."

Same Store Results of Operations for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

As of September 30, 2024, our Same Store properties were approximately 94.9% leased with a weighted average monthly effective rent per occupied apartment unit of $1,502. As of September 30, 2023, our Same Store properties were approximately 93.9% leased with a weighted average monthly effective rent per occupied apartment unit of $1,529. For our Same Store properties, we recorded the following operating results for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2023:

Revenues

Rental income. Rental income was $185.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $180.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $4.9 million, or 2.7%. The increase in rental income between the periods was primarily attributable to an increase in weighted average occupancy for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

Other income. Other income was $4.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $4.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $0.3 million, or 6.4%. The majority of the decrease is related to a $0.1 million decrease in cable income and all other income of $0.2 million.

Expenses

Property operating expenses. Property operating expenses were $39.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $38.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $1.5 million, or 4.0%. The majority of the increase is related to an increase of approximately $1.3 million in repairs and maintenance.

Real estate taxes and insurance. Real estate taxes and insurance costs were $25.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $24.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $0.9 million. The majority of the increase is related to increases in real estate taxes and insurance of $0.3 million and $0.4 million, respectively.

Property management fees. Property management fees were $5.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $5.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $0.2 million. The majority of the increase is related to a $4.9 million, or 2.7%, increase in rental income, which the fee is primarily based on.

Property general and administrative expenses. Property general and administrative expenses were $3.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $3.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of $0.1 million. The majority of the increase is related to an increase in office operations expense of $0.1 million.

FFO, Core FFO and AFFO

We believe that net income (loss), as defined by GAAP, is the most appropriate earnings measure. We also believe that funds from operations ("FFO"), as defined by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"), core funds from operations ("Core FFO") and adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO") are important non-GAAP supplemental measures of operating performance for a REIT.

Since the historical cost accounting convention used for real estate assets requires depreciation except on land, such accounting presentation implies that the value of real estate assets diminishes predictably over time. However, since real estate values have historically risen or fallen with market and other conditions, presentations of operating results for a REIT that use historical cost accounting for depreciation could be less informative. Thus, NAREIT created FFO as a supplemental measure of operating performance for REITs that excludes historical cost depreciation and amortization, among other items, from net income (loss), as defined by GAAP. FFO is defined by NAREIT as net income (loss) computed in accordance with GAAP, excluding gains or losses from real estate dispositions, plus real estate depreciation and amortization. We compute FFO attributable to common stockholders in accordance with NAREIT's definition. Our presentation differs slightly in that we begin with net income (loss) before adjusting for amounts attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests in the OP and we show the combined amounts attributable to such noncontrolling interests as an adjustment to arrive at FFO attributable to common stockholders.

Core FFO makes certain adjustments to FFO, which are not representative of the ongoing operating performance of our Portfolio. Core FFO adjusts FFO to remove items such casualty-related expenses and recoveries and gains or losses, gain (loss) on extinguishment of debt and modification costs that are not reflective of continuing operations of the properties, gain on forfeited deposits, the amortization of deferred financing costs, mark-to-market gains or losses related to interest rate cap agreements not designated as hedges for accounting purposes, and the noncontrolling interests (as described above) related to these items. We believe Core FFO is useful to investors as a supplemental gauge of our operating performance and is useful in comparing our operating performance with other REITs that are not as involved in the aforementioned activities. Starting in the third quarter of 2024, the Company has adjusted Core FFO to remove (1) the amortization of all deferred financing costs instead of those solely related to short-term debt financing and (2) mark-to-market gains or losses related to interest rate cap agreements not designated as hedges for accounting purposes. Prior periods have been recast to conform to the current presentation.

AFFO makes certain adjustments to Core FFO in order to arrive at a more refined measure of the operating performance of our Portfolio. There is no industry standard definition of AFFO and practice is divergent across the industry. AFFO adjusts Core FFO to remove equity-based compensation expense , and the related noncontrolling interests (as described above). We believe AFFO is useful to investors as a supplemental gauge of our operating performance and is useful in comparing our operating performance with other REITs that are not as involved in the aforementioned activities.

The effect of the conversion of OP Units held by noncontrolling limited partners is not reflected in the computation of basic and diluted FFO, Core FFO and AFFO per share, as they are exchangeable for common stock on a one-for-one basis. The FFO, Core FFO and AFFO allocable to such units is allocated on this same basis and reflected in the adjustments for noncontrolling interests in the table below. As such, the assumed conversion of these units would have no net impact on the determination of diluted FFO, Core FFO and AFFO per share. See Note 8 to our consolidated financial statements for additional information.

We believe that the use of FFO, Core FFO and AFFO, combined with the required GAAP presentations, improves the understanding of operating results of REITs among investors and makes comparisons of operating results among such companies more meaningful. While FFO, Core FFO and AFFO are relevant and widely used measures of operating performance of REITs, they do not represent cash flows from operations or net income (loss) as defined by GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative or substitute to those measures in evaluating our liquidity or operating performance. FFO, Core FFO and AFFO do not purport to be indicative of cash available to fund our future cash requirements. Further, our computation of FFO, Core FFO and AFFO may not be comparable to FFO, Core FFO and AFFO reported by other REITs that do not define FFO in accordance with the current NAREIT definition or that interpret the current NAREIT definition or define Core FFO or AFFO differently than we do.

The following table reconciles our calculations of FFO, Core FFO and AFFO to net loss, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands, except per share amounts):

	For the Three Months Ended September 30,		For the Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	% Change
Net income (loss)	$ (8,888)	$ 33,878	$ 28,152	$ 26,012	8.2%
Depreciation and amortization	24,608	23,797	73,373	70,935	3.4%
Gain on sales of real estate (1)	—	(43,090)	(50,395)	(43,090)	17.0%
Adjustment for noncontrolling interests	(62)	(55)	(202)	(205)	-1.5%
FFO attributable to common stockholders	15,658	14,530	50,928	53,652	-5.1%
FFO per share - basic	$ 0.62	$ 0.57	$ 1.99	$ 2.09	-4.8%
FFO per share - diluted	$ 0.60	$ 0.55	$ 1.94	$ 2.05	-5.4%
Loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs	—	2,215	801	2,093	N/M
Casualty-related expenses/(recoveries)	1,373	(24)	1,640	(1,332)	N/M
Casualty loss	—	100	538	980	-45.1%
Gain on forfeited deposits	—	—	—	(250)	N/M
Amortization of deferred financing costs	632	738	2,051	2,213	-7.3%
Mark-to-market adjustments of interest rate caps	273	554	(469)	(496)	-5.4%
Adjustment for noncontrolling interests	(8)	(14)	(17)	(14)	21.4%
Core FFO attributable to common stockholders	17,928	18,099	55,472	56,846	-2.4%
Core FFO per share - basic	$ 0.71	$ 0.71	$ 2.17	$ 2.22	-2.3%
Core FFO per share - diluted	$ 0.69	$ 0.69	$ 2.11	$ 2.17	-2.8%
Equity-based compensation expense	2,670	2,494	7,901	6,955	13.6%
Adjustment for noncontrolling interests	(11)	(10)	(31)	(27)	14.8%
AFFO attributable to common stockholders	20,587	20,583	63,342	63,774	-0.7%
AFFO per share - basic	$ 0.81	$ 0.80	$ 2.48	$ 2.49	-0.4%
AFFO per share - diluted	$ 0.79	$ 0.78	$ 2.41	$ 2.44	-1.2%
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic	25,404	25,667	25,554	25,647	-0.4%
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted (2)	26,161	26,304	26,274	26,190	0.3%
Dividends declared per common share	$ 0.46242	$ 0.42	$ 1.38726	$ 1.26	10.1%
Net income (loss) Coverage - diluted (3)	-0.76x	3.05x	0.77x	0.79x	-1.8%
FFO Coverage - diluted (3)	1.29x	1.32x	1.40x	1.63x	-14.0%
Core FFO Coverage - diluted (3)	1.48x	1.64x	1.52x	1.72x	-11.7%
AFFO Coverage - diluted (3)	1.70x	1.86x	1.74x	1.94x	-10.3%

(1)The Company uses actual diluted weighted average common shares outstanding when in a dilutive position for FFO, Core FFO and AFFO.
(2)Indicates coverage ratio of Net loss/FFO/Core FFO/AFFO per common share (diluted) over dividends declared per common share during the period.

The three months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2023

FFO was $15.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $14.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was an increase of approximately $1.2 million. The change in our FFO between the periods primarily relates to a decrease in total revenues of $5.7 million, offset by decreases in interest expense, loss on extinguishment and property general and administrative expenses of $3.0, $2.2 million and $0.9 million, respectively.

Core FFO was $17.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $18.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of $0.2 million. The change in Core FFO was attributable to an increase in FFO and an increase in casualty-related expenses of $1.3 million offset by decreases in loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs and mark-to-market adjustments related to interest rate caps of $2.2 million and $0.3 million, respectively.

AFFO was $20.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $20.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, which was flat.

The nine months ended September 30, 2024 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2023

FFO was $50.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $53.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $2.8 million. The change in our FFO between the periods primarily relates to a decrease in total revenues of $12.7 million, offset by a decrease in interest expense, real estate taxes and insurance, and loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs of $5.9 million, $2.6 million, and $1.3 million, respectively.

Core FFO was $55.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $56.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $1.3 million. The change in our Core FFO between the periods primarily relates to a decrease in FFO and a decrease in loss on extinguishment of debt and modification costs of $1.3 million, partially offset by increases in casualty-related expenses of $3.0 million.

AFFO was $63.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to $63.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, which was a decrease of approximately $0.5 million. The change in our AFFO between the periods primarily relates to a decrease in Core FFO partially offset by an increase of equity-based compensation expense of $0.9 million.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our short-term liquidity requirements consist primarily of funds necessary to pay for debt maturities, operating expenses and other expenditures directly associated with our multifamily properties, including:

- capital expenditures to continue our value-add program and to improve the quality and performance of our multifamily properties;
- interest expense and scheduled principal payments on outstanding indebtedness (see "—Obligations and Commitments" below);
- recurring maintenance necessary to maintain our multifamily properties;
- distributions necessary to qualify for taxation as a REIT;
- acquisition of additional properties;
- advisory and administrative fees payable to our Adviser;
- general and administrative expenses;
- reimbursements to our Adviser; and
- property management fees payable to BH.

We expect to meet our short-term liquidity requirements generally through net cash provided by operations and existing cash balances and any unused capacity on the Corporate Credit Facility. As of September 30, 2024, we had approximately $3.5 million of renovation value-add reserves for our planned capital expenditures to implement our value-add program. Renovation value-add reserves are not required to be held in escrow by a third party. We may reallocate these funds, at our discretion, to pursue other investment opportunities or meet our short-term liquidity requirements.

Our long-term liquidity requirements consist primarily of funds necessary to pay for the costs of acquiring additional multifamily properties, renovations and other capital expenditures to improve our multifamily properties and scheduled debt payments and distributions. We expect to meet our long-term liquidity requirements through various sources of capital, which may include a revolving credit facility and future debt or equity issuances, existing working capital, net cash provided by operations, long-term mortgage indebtedness and other secured and unsecured borrowings, and property dispositions. However, there are a number of factors that may have a material adverse effect on our ability to access these capital sources, including the state of overall equity and credit markets, our

degree of leverage, our unencumbered asset base and borrowing restrictions imposed by lenders (including as a result of any failure to comply with financial covenants in our existing and future indebtedness), general market conditions for REITs, our operating performance and liquidity, market perceptions about us and restrictions on sales of properties under the Code. The success of our business strategy will depend, in part, on our ability to access these various capital sources.

In addition to our value-add program, our multifamily properties will require periodic capital expenditures and renovation to remain competitive. Also, acquisitions, redevelopments, or expansions of our multifamily properties will require significant capital outlays. Long-term, we may not be able to fund such capital improvements solely from net cash provided by operations because we must distribute annually at least 90% of our REIT taxable income, determined without regard to the deductions for dividends paid and excluding net capital gains, to qualify and maintain our qualification as a REIT, and we are subject to tax on any retained income and gains. As a result, our ability to fund capital expenditures, acquisitions, or redevelopment through retained earnings long-term is limited. Consequently, we expect to rely heavily upon the availability of debt or equity capital for these purposes. If we are unable to obtain the necessary capital on favorable terms, or at all, our financial condition, liquidity, results of operations, and prospects could be materially and adversely affected.

On March 4, 2020, the Company, the OP and the Adviser entered into separate equity distribution agreements with each of the ATM Sales Agents, pursuant to which the Company could issue and sell from time to time when an effective registration statement was available shares of the Company's common stock, par value $0.01 per share, having an aggregate sales price of up to $225,000,000 (the "2020 ATM Program"). The 2020 ATM Program may be terminated by the Company at any time and expires automatically once aggregate sales under the 2020 ATM Program reach $225,000,000 (see Note 6 to our consolidated financial statements).

We believe that our available cash, expected operating cash flows, and potential debt or equity financings will provide sufficient funds for our operations, anticipated scheduled debt service payments and dividend requirements for the twelve-month period following September 30, 2024.

Cash Flows

The following table presents selected data from our consolidated statements of cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2024	2023
Net cash provided by operating activities	$ 67,144	$ 81,758
Net cash provided by investing activities	114,668	17,968
Net cash used in financing activities	(166,373)	(101,692)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	15,439	(1,966)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	45,279	51,799
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	$ 60,718	$ 49,833

Cash flows from operating activities. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net cash provided by operating activities was $67.1 million compared to net cash provided by operating activities of $81.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The change in cash flows from operating activities was mainly due to decreases in operating liabilities and real estate taxes payable of $9.9 million and $6.0 million, respectively.

Cash flows from investing activities. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net cash provided by investing activities was $114.7 million compared to net cash provided by investing activities of $18.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The change in cash flows from investing activities was mainly due to two dispositions during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to one dispositions during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and a decrease in additions to real estate investments.

Cash flows from financing activities. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net cash used in financing activities was $166.4 million compared to net cash used in financing activities of $101.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The change in cash flows from financing activities was mainly due to a net decrease in net debt of approximately $47.2 million and stock repurchases of $14.6 million.

Real Estate Investments Statistics

As of September 30, 2024, the Company was invested in a total of 36 multifamily properties, as listed below:

Property Name	Rentable Square Footage (in thousands)	Number of Units (3)	Date Acquired	Average Effective Monthly Rent Per Unit (1) as of		% Occupied (2) as of	
				September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Arbors on Forest Ridge	155	210	1/31/2014	$ 1,155	$ 1,187	95.2 %	94.3 %
Cutter's Point	198	196	1/31/2014	1,411	1,442	90.8 %	93.9 %
The Summit at Sabal Park	205	252	8/20/2014	1,446	1,460	93.7 %	95.2 %
Courtney Cove	225	324	8/20/2014	1,336	1,327	92.0 %	95.4 %
Sabal Palmat Lake Buena Vista	371	400	11/5/2014	1,701	1,753	95.3 %	94.5 %
Cornerstone	318	430	1/15/2015	1,464	1,445	94.7 %	96.0 %
The Preserve at Terrell Mill	692	752	2/6/2015	1,289	1,271	93.5 %	96.7 %
Versailles	301	388	2/26/2015	1,230	1,262	89.4 %	92.3 %
Seasons 704 Apartments	217	222	4/15/2015	1,847	1,828	94.1 %	96.4 %
Madera Point	193	256	8/5/2015	1,348	1,312	93.0 %	94.9 %
Venue at 8651	289	333	10/30/2015	1,167	1,175	94.3 %	91.0 %
Parc500	266	217	7/27/2016	1,985	1,914	92.6 %	93.1 %
The Venue on Camelback	256	415	10/11/2016	1,065	1,065	91.6 %	95.2 %
Stone Creek at Old Farm (4)	186	190	12/29/2016	1,334	1,299	94.2 %	94.7 %
Rockledge Apartments	802	708	6/30/2017	1,568	1,557	93.9 %	95.5 %
Atera Apartments	334	380	10/25/2017	1,480	1,476	96.8 %	96.3 %
Versailles II	199	242	9/26/2018	1,112	1,181	92.1 %	90.6 %
Brandywine I & II	414	632	9/26/2018	1,206	1,222	96.2 %	93.7 %
Bella Vista	243	248	1/28/2019	1,783	1,774	93.5 %	96.4 %
The Enclave	194	204	1/28/2019	1,833	1,820	93.1 %	94.6 %
The Heritage	199	204	1/28/2019	1,675	1,698	94.6 %	96.6 %
Summers Landing	139	196	6/7/2019	1,191	1,223	96.4 %	93.4 %
Residences at Glenview Reserve	344	360	7/17/2019	1,292	1,307	91.4 %	95.3 %
Residences at West Place	345	342	7/17/2019	1,597	1,559	93.3 %	92.1 %
Avant at Pembroke Pines	1,442	1,520	8/30/2019	2,192	2,150	95.7 %	95.6 %
Arbors of Brentwood	325	346	9/10/2019	1,473	1,494	94.2 %	92.2 %
Torreyana Apartments	309	316	11/22/2019	1,497	1,461	93.4 %	95.9 %
Bloom	498	528	11/22/2019	1,299	1,298	94.5 %	94.9 %
Bella Solara	271	320	11/22/2019	1,354	1,337	94.0 %	92.6 %
Fairways at San Marcos	340	352	11/2/2020	1,594	1,580	93.8 %	94.9 %
The Verandas at Lake Norman	241	264	6/30/2021	1,340	1,354	93.9 %	95.8 %
Creekside at Matthews	263	240	6/30/2021	1,441	1,431	93.8 %	95.8 %
Six Forks Station	360	323	9/10/2021	1,381	1,409	94.7 %	92.4 %
High House at Cary	293	302	12/7/2021	1,487	1,464	94.4 %	95.0 %
The Adair	328	232	4/1/2022	1,971	1,968	95.3 %	96.6 %
Estates on Maryland	324	330	4/1/2022	1,412	1,435	95.5 %	95.2 %
	12,079	13,174					

(1)Average effective monthly rent per unit is equal to the average of the contractual rent for commenced leases as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively, minus any tenant concessions over the term of the lease, divided by the number of units under commenced leases as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.
(2)Percent occupied is calculated as the number of units occupied as of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, divided by the total number of units, expressed as a percentage.
(3)Includes 36 down units due to casualty events as of September 30, 2024 (see Note 3).
(4)Property classified as held for sale as of September 30, 2024.

Debt, Derivatives and Hedging Activity

Mortgage Debt

As of September 30, 2024, our subsidiaries had aggregate mortgage debt outstanding to third parties of approximately $1.5 billion at a weighted average interest rate of 6.720% and an adjusted weighted average interest rate of 3.58%. For purposes of calculating the adjusted weighted average interest rate of our mortgage debt outstanding, we have included the weighted average fixed rate of 0.98% Adjusted SOFR on our combined $1.1 billion notional amount of interest rate swap agreements, which effectively fixes the interest rate on $1.1 billion of our floating rate debt. See Notes 4 and 5 to our consolidated financial statements for additional information.

We have entered into and expect to continue to enter into interest rate swap and cap agreements with various third parties to fix or cap the floating interest rates on a majority of our floating rate mortgage debt outstanding. The interest rate swap agreements generally have a term of four to five years and effectively establish a fixed interest rate on debt on the underlying notional amounts. The interest rate swap agreements involve the receipt of variable-rate amounts from a counterparty in exchange for us making fixed-rate payments over the life of the agreements without exchange of the underlying notional amount. As of September 30, 2024, interest rate swap agreements effectively covered 75% of our $1.4 billion of floating rate debt outstanding.

The interest rate cap agreements generally have a term of three to four years, cover the outstanding principal amount of the underlying debt and are generally required by our lenders. Under the interest rate cap agreements, we pay a fixed fee in exchange for the counterparty to pay any interest above a maximum rate. As of September 30, 2024, interest rate cap agreements covered $2.1 billion of our $1.4 billion of floating rate mortgage debt outstanding. These interest rate cap agreements effectively cap SOFR on $2.1 billion of our floating rate mortgage debt at a weighted average rate of 6.87%.

LIBOR ceased publication on June 30, 2023. On July 1, 2023, LIBOR rates were replaced with SOFR as the reference rate for most LIBOR debt and derivative instruments. For the Company's interest rate swaps, the reference transitioned from one-month LIBOR to Adjusted SOFR.

We intend to invest in additional multifamily properties as suitable opportunities arise and adequate sources of equity and debt financing are available. We expect that future investments in properties, including any improvements or renovations of current or newly acquired properties, will depend on and will be financed by, in whole or in part, our existing cash, future borrowings and the proceeds from additional issuances of common stock or other securities or property dispositions.

Although we expect to be subject to restrictions on our ability to incur indebtedness, we expect that we will be able to refinance existing indebtedness or incur additional indebtedness for acquisitions or other purposes, if needed. However, there can be no assurance that we will be able to refinance our indebtedness, incur additional indebtedness or access additional sources of capital, such as by issuing common stock or other debt or equity securities, on terms that are acceptable to us or at all.

Furthermore, following the completion of our value-add and capital expenditures programs and depending on the interest rate environment at the applicable time, we may seek to refinance our floating rate debt into longer-term fixed rate debt at lower leverage levels.

Corporate Credit Facility

On March 25, 2022, the Company entered into a loan modification agreement by and among the Company, the OP, Truist Bank and the Lenders party thereto, which modified the Company's existing credit agreement, dated as of June 30, 2021 (as amended and supplemented, the "Corporate Credit Facility"). As of September 30, 2024, there was $350.0 million available for borrowing under the Corporate Credit Facility. Subject to conditions provided in the Corporate Credit Facility, the commitments under the Corporate Credit Facility may be increased up to an additional $150.0 million if the lenders agree to increase their commitments or if the lenders agree for the increase to be funded by any additional lender proposed by the Company, through the OP. The Corporate Credit Facility will mature on June 30, 2025 with respect to the revolving commitments, unless the Company exercises its option to voluntarily and permanently reduce all of the revolving commitments before the maturity date or elects to exercise its right and option to extend the facility with respect to the revolving commitments for a single one-year term. As of September 30, 2024, there was $0.0 million in aggregate principal outstanding under the Corporate Credit Facility.

The Corporate Credit Facility is a non-recourse obligation and contains customary events of default, including defaults in the payment of principal or interest, defaults in compliance with the covenants contained in the document evidencing the loan, defaults in payments under any other security instrument, and bankruptcy or other insolvency events. As of September 30, 2024, the Company believes it is compliant with all provisions. For additional information regarding our Corporate Credit Facility, see Note 4.

Interest Rate Swap Agreements

In order to fix a portion of, and mitigate the risk associated with, our floating rate indebtedness (without incurring substantial prepayment penalties or defeasance costs typically associated with fixed rate indebtedness when repaid early or refinanced), we, through the OP, have entered into six interest rate swap transactions with KeyBank and four with SunTrust Bank (collectively the "Counterparties") with a combined notional amount of $1.1 billion. As of September 30, 2024, the interest rate swaps we have entered into effectively replace the floating interest rate (SOFR) with respect to $1.1 billion of our floating rate debt outstanding with a weighted average fixed rate of 0.98%. During the term of these interest rate swap agreements, we are required to make monthly fixed rate payments of 0.98%, on a weighted average basis, on the notional amounts, while the Counterparties are obligated to make monthly floating rate payments based on Adjusted SOFR to us referencing the same notional amounts. For purposes of hedge accounting under FASB ASC 815, *Derivatives and Hedging,* we have designated these interest rate swaps as cash flow hedges of interest rate risk. See Notes 4 and 5 to our consolidated financial statements for additional information.

The following table contains summary information regarding our outstanding interest rate swaps (dollars in thousands):

Effective Date	Termination Date	Counterparty	Notional Amount	Fixed Rate (1)
September 1, 2019	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	$ 100,000	1.4620%
September 1, 2019	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	125,000	1.3020%
January 3, 2020	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	92,500	1.6090%
March 4, 2020	June 1, 2026	Truist	100,000	0.8200%
June 1, 2021	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	200,000	0.8450%
June 1, 2021	September 1, 2026	KeyBank	200,000	0.9530%
March 1, 2022	March 1, 2025	Truist	145,000	0.5730%
March 1, 2022	March 1, 2025	Truist	105,000	0.6140%
			$ 1,067,500	0.9807% (2)

(1)The floating rate option for the interest rate swaps is Adjusted SOFR. As of September 30, 2024, Adjusted SOFR was 5.28%.
(2)Represents the weighted average fixed rate of the interest rate swaps.

Obligations and Commitments

The following table summarizes our contractual obligations and commitments as of September 30, 2024 for the next five calendar years subsequent to September 30, 2024. We used Adjusted SOFR as of September 30, 2024 to calculate interest expense due by period on our floating rate debt and net interest expense due by period on our interest rate swaps.

	Payments Due by Period (in thousands)						
	Total	Remainder of 2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	Thereafter
Operating Properties Mortgage Debt							
Principal payments	$ 1,462,865	$ 79	$ 133,390	$ 290,324	$ —	$ 80,508	$ 958,564
Interest expense (1)	335,527	12,346	37,150	32,815	49,255	48,444	155,517
Total	$ 1,798,392	$ 12,425	$ 170,540	$ 323,139	$ 49,255	$ 128,952	$ 1,114,081

(1)Interest expense obligations includes the impact of expected settlements on interest rate swaps which have been entered into in order to fix the interest rate on the hedged portion of our floating rate debt obligations. As of September 30, 2024, we had entered into eight interest rate swap transactions with a combined notional amount of $1.1 billion. We have allocated the total impact of expected settlements on the $1.1 billion notional amount of interest rate swaps to 'Operating Properties Mortgage Debt.' We used Adjusted SOFR as of September 30, 2024 to determine our expected settlements through the terms of the interest rate swaps.

Corporate Credit Facility

The Corporate Credit Facility will mature on June 30, 2025 with respect to the revolving commitments, unless the Company exercises its option to voluntarily and permanently reduce all of the revolving commitments before the maturity date.

Advisory Agreement

Our Advisory Agreement requires that we pay our Adviser an annual advisory and administrative fee of 1.2%. The advisory and administrative fees paid to the Adviser on the Contributed Assets (as defined in the Advisory Agreement) are subject to an annual cap of approximately $5.4 million. For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Company incurred advisory and administrative fees of $1.7 million and $2.0 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, advisory and administrative fees were $5.2 million and $5.8 million, respectively.

NLMF Holdco, LLC

The Company's agreement with NLMF Holdco, LLC may result in additional funding requirements to cover future project costs. The maximum exposure of potential commitments is expected to be no more than $4.0 million. We expect that these actions will provide faster, more reliable and lower cost internet to our residents. We expect to roll out this service to our other properties in the future.

Capital Expenditures and Value-Add Program

We anticipate incurring average annual repairs and maintenance expense of $575 to $725 per apartment unit in connection with the ongoing operations of our business. These expenditures are expensed as incurred. In addition, we reserve, on average, approximately $250 to $350 per apartment unit for non-recurring capital expenditures and/or lender required replacement reserves. When incurred, these expenditures are either capitalized or expensed, in accordance with GAAP, depending on the type of the expenditure. Although we will continuously monitor the adequacy of this average, we believe these figures to be sufficient to maintain the properties at a high level in the markets in which we operate. A majority of the properties in our Portfolio were underwritten and acquired with the premise that we would invest $4,000 to $10,000 per unit in the first 36 months of ownership, in an effort to add value to the asset's exterior and interiors. In many cases, we reserve cash at the closing of each acquisition to fund these planned capital expenditures and value-add improvements. As of September 30, 2024, we had approximately $3.5 million of renovation value-add reserves for our planned capital expenditures and other expenses to implement our value-add program, which will provide further funding for our interior and exterior rehab initiatives at several properties. The following table sets forth a summary of our capital expenditures related to our value-add program for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (in thousands):

Rehab Expenditures		For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2024	2023	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024	2023
Interior	(1)	$ 1,141	$ 7,246	$ 3,934	$ 21,899
Exterior and common area		484	1,785	1,847	10,370
Total rehab expenditures		$ 1,625	$ 9,031	$ 5,781	$ 32,269

(1)Includes total capital expenditures during the period on completed and in-progress interior rehabs. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, we completed full and partial interior rehabs on 330 and 1,875 units, respectively.

Income Taxes

We anticipate that we will continue to qualify to be taxed as a REIT for U.S. federal income tax purposes, and we intend to continue to be organized and to operate in a manner that will permit us to qualify as a REIT. To qualify as a REIT, we must meet certain organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement to distribute at least 90% of our annual REIT taxable income to stockholders. As a REIT, we will be subject to federal income tax on our undistributed REIT taxable income and net capital gain and to a 4% nondeductible excise tax on any amount by which distributions we pay with respect to any calendar year are less than the sum of (1) 85% of our ordinary income, (2) 95% of our capital gain net income and (3) 100% of our undistributed income from prior years. Taxable income from certain non-REIT activities is managed through a TRS and is subject to applicable federal, state, and local income and margin taxes. We had no significant taxes associated with our TRS for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, we will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on our taxable income at regular corporate income tax rates, and dividends paid to our stockholders would not be deductible by us in computing taxable income. Any resulting corporate liability could be substantial and could materially and adversely affect our net income and net cash available for distribution to stockholders. Unless we were entitled to relief under certain Code provisions, we also would be disqualified from re-electing to be taxed as a REIT for the four taxable years following the year in which we failed to qualify to be taxed as a REIT.

We evaluate the accounting and disclosure of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in the course of preparing our tax returns to determine whether the tax positions are "more-likely-than-not" (greater than 50 percent probability) of being sustained by the applicable tax authority. Tax positions not deemed to meet the more-likely-than-not threshold would be recorded as a tax benefit or expense in the current year. Our management is required to analyze all open tax years, as defined by the statute of limitations, for all major jurisdictions, which include federal and certain states. We have no examinations in progress and none are expected at this time.

We recognize our tax positions and evaluate them using a two-step process. First, we determine whether a tax position is more likely than not to be sustained upon examination, including resolution of any related appeals or litigation processes, based on the technical merits of the position. Second, we will determine the amount of benefit to recognize and record the amount that is more likely than not to be realized upon ultimate settlement.

We had no material unrecognized tax benefit or expense, accrued interest or penalties as of September 30, 2024. We and our subsidiaries are subject to federal income tax as well as income tax of various state and local jurisdictions. The 2023, 2022 and 2021 tax years remain open to examination by tax jurisdictions to which our subsidiaries and we are subject. When applicable, we recognize interest and/or penalties related to uncertain tax positions on our consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income (loss).

Dividends

We intend to make regular quarterly dividend payments to holders of our common stock. U.S. federal income tax law generally requires that a REIT distribute annually at least 90% of its REIT taxable income, without regard to the deduction for dividends paid and excluding net capital gains. As a REIT, we will be subject to federal income tax on our undistributed REIT taxable income and net capital gain and to a 4% nondeductible excise tax on any amount by which distributions we pay with respect to any calendar year are less than the sum of (1) 85% of our ordinary income, (2) 95% of our capital gain net income and (3) 100% of our undistributed income from prior years. We intend to make regular quarterly dividend payments of all or substantially all of our taxable income to holders of our common stock out of assets legally available for this purpose, if and to the extent authorized by our Board. Before we make any dividend payments, whether for U.S. federal income tax purposes or otherwise, we must first meet both our operating requirements and debt service on our debt payable. If our cash available for distribution is less than our taxable income, we could be required to sell assets, borrow funds or raise additional capital to make cash dividends or we may make a portion of the required dividend in the form of a taxable distribution of stock or debt securities.

We will make dividend payments based on our estimate of taxable earnings per share of common stock, but not earnings calculated pursuant to GAAP. Our dividends and taxable income and GAAP earnings will typically differ due to items such as depreciation and amortization, fair value adjustments, differences in premium amortization and discount accretion, and non-deductible general and administrative expenses. Our quarterly dividends per share may be substantially different than our quarterly taxable earnings and GAAP earnings per share. Our Board declared our third quarterly dividend of 2024 of $0.46242 per share on July 29, 2024 which was paid on September 30, 2024 and funded out of cash flows from operations.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, we had no off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations is based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with GAAP. The preparation of these financial statements requires our management to make judgments, assumptions and estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. We evaluate these judgments, assumptions and estimates for changes that would affect the reported amounts. These estimates are based on management's historical industry experience and on various other judgments and assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these judgments, assumptions and estimates. Below is a discussion of the accounting policies that we consider critical to understanding our financial condition or results of operations where there is uncertainty or where significant judgment is required. A discussion of recent accounting pronouncements and our significant accounting policies, including further discussion of the accounting policies described below, can be found in Note 2 "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" to our consolidated financial statements included in this quarterly report.

Purchase Price Allocation

Upon acquisition of a property considered to be an asset acquisition, the purchase price and related acquisition costs ("total consideration") are allocated to land, buildings, improvements, furniture, fixtures, and equipment, and intangible lease assets based on relative fair value in accordance with FASB ASC 805, *Business Combinations.* Acquisition costs are capitalized in accordance with FASB ASC 805.

The allocation of total consideration, which is determined using inputs that are classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy established by FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement and Disclosures* (see Note 5 to our consolidated financial statements), is based on management's estimate of the property's "as-if" vacant fair value and is calculated by using all available information such as the replacement cost of such asset, appraisals, property condition reports, market data and other related information. If any debt is assumed in an acquisition, the difference between the fair value, which is estimated using inputs that are classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, and the face value of debt is recorded as a premium or discount and amortized as interest expense over the life of the debt assumed.

Impairment

Real estate assets are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. The key inputs into our impairment analysis include, but are not limited to, the holding period, net operating income, and capitalization rates. In such cases, we will evaluate the recoverability of such real estate assets based on estimated future cash flows and the estimated liquidation value of such real estate assets, and provide for impairment if such undiscounted cash flows are insufficient to recover the carrying amount of the real estate asset. If impaired, the real estate asset will be written down to its estimated fair value. The Company's impairment analysis identifies and evaluates events or changes in circumstances that indicate the carrying amount of a real estate investment may not be recoverable, including determining the period the Company will hold the rental property, net operating income, and the estimated capitalization rate for each respective real estate investment.

Inflation

The real estate market has not been directly affected by inflation in the past several years due to increases in rents nationwide. The majority of our lease terms are for a period of one year or less and reset to market if renewed. The majority of our leases also contain protection provisions applicable to reimbursement billings for utilities. Due to the short-term nature of our leases, we do not believe our results will be materially affected.

Inflation may also affect the overall cost of debt, as the implied cost of capital increases. The Federal Reserve has raised interest rates in response to or in anticipation of continued inflation concerns. We intend to mitigate these risks through long-term fixed interest rate loans and interest rate hedges, which to date have included interest rate cap and interest rate swap agreements.

REIT Tax Election

We have elected to be taxed as a REIT under Sections 856 through 860 of the Code and expect to continue to qualify as a REIT. To qualify as a REIT, we must meet a number of organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement that we distribute at least 90% of our "REIT taxable income," as defined by the Code, to our stockholders. Taxable income from certain non-REIT activities is managed through a TRS and is subject to applicable federal, state, and local income and margin taxes. We had no significant taxes associated with our TRS for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023. We believe we qualify for taxation as a REIT under the Code, and we intend to continue to operate in such a manner, but no assurance can be given that we will operate in a manner so as to qualify as a REIT.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Market risk is the adverse effect on the value of assets and liabilities that results from a change in market conditions. Our primary market risk exposure is interest rate risk with respect to our indebtedness and counterparty credit risk with respect to our interest rate derivatives. In order to minimize counterparty credit risk, we enter into and expect to enter into hedging arrangements only with major financial institutions that have high credit ratings. As of September 30, 2024, we had total indebtedness of $1.5 billion at a weighted average interest rate of 6.72%, of which $1.4 billion was debt with a floating interest rate. As of September 30, 2024, interest rate swap agreements effectively covered 75% of our $1.4 billion of floating rate debt outstanding. For purposes of calculating the adjusted weighted average interest rate of the total indebtedness, we have included the weighted average fixed rate of 0.98% for Adjusted SOFR on the $1.1 billion notional amount of interest rate swap agreements that we have entered into as of September 30, 2024, which effectively fix the interest rate on $1.4 billion of our floating rate mortgage debt outstanding.

An increase in interest rates could make the financing of any acquisition by us more costly. Rising or high interest rates could also limit our ability to refinance our debt when it matures or cause us to pay higher interest rates upon refinancing and increase interest expense on refinanced indebtedness. We may manage, or hedge, interest rate risks related to our borrowings by means of interest rate cap and interest rate swap agreements. As of September 30, 2024, the interest rate cap agreements we have entered into effectively cap SOFR on $2.1 billion of our floating rate mortgage debt at a weighted average rate of 6.87% for the term of the agreements, which is generally three to four years. We also expect to manage our exposure to interest rate risk by maintaining a mix of fixed and floating rates for our indebtedness.

In order to fix a portion of, and mitigate the risk associated with, our floating rate indebtedness (without incurring substantial prepayment penalties or defeasance costs typically associated with fixed rate indebtedness when repaid early or refinanced), we, through the OP, have entered into ten interest rate swap transactions with the Counterparties with a combined notional amount of $1.1 billion. The interest rate swaps we have entered into effectively replace the floating interest rate (SOFR) with respect to that amount with a weighted average fixed rate of 0.98%. During the term of these interest rate swap agreements, we are required to make monthly fixed rate payments of 0.98%, on a weighted average basis, on the notional amounts, while the Counterparties are obligated to make monthly floating rate payments based on Adjusted SOFR to us referencing the same notional amounts. We have designated these interest rate swaps as cash flow hedges of interest rate risk.

Until our interest rates reach the caps provided by our interest rate cap agreements, each quarter point change in SOFR would result in an approximate increase to annual interest expense costs on our floating rate indebtedness, reduced by any payments due from the Counterparties under the terms of the interest rate swap agreements we had entered into as of September 30, 2024, of the amounts illustrated in the table below for our indebtedness as of September 30, 2024 (dollars in thousands):

Change in Interest Rates	Annual Increase to Interest Expense
0.25%	$ 900
0.50%	1,800
0.75%	2,700
1.00%	3,600

There is no assurance that we would realize such expense as such changes in interest rates could alter our liability positions or strategies in response to such changes.

We may also be exposed to credit risk in the derivative financial instruments we use. Credit risk is the failure of the Counterparties to perform under the terms of the derivative financial instruments. If the fair value of a derivative financial instrument is positive, the Counterparties will owe us, which creates credit risk for us. If the fair value of a derivative financial instrument is negative, we will owe the Counterparties and, therefore, do not have credit risk. We seek to minimize the credit risk in derivative financial instruments by entering into transactions with major financial institutions that have high credit ratings.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

As required by Rule 13a-15(b) and Rule 15d-15(b) under the Exchange Act, our management, including our President and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated, as of September 30, 2024, the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e) and Rule 15d-15(e). Based on that evaluation, our President and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of September 30, 2024, to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in reports filed or submitted under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified by the rules and forms of the Exchange Act and is accumulated and communicated to management, including the President and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

We believe, however, that a controls system, no matter how well designed and operated, cannot provide absolute assurance that the objectives of the controls systems are met, and no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud or error, if any, within a company have been detected.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There has been no change in internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the quarter ended September 30, 2024 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

From time to time, we are party to legal proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of our business. Management is not aware of any legal proceedings of which the outcome is reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on our results of operations or financial condition, nor are we aware of any such legal proceedings contemplated by government agencies.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risk factors previously disclosed under Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report, filed with the SEC on February 27, 2024.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities, Use of Proceeds, and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities.

Repurchase of Shares

On October 25, 2022, we announced that our Board authorized us to repurchase an indeterminate number of shares of our common stock at an aggregate market value of up to $100.0 million during a two-year period that expired on October 24, 2024. On October 29, 2024, we announced that our Board authorized us to repurchase an indeterminate number of shares of our common stock at an aggregate market value of up to $100.0 million during a two-year period that will expire on October 28, 2026. This authorization replaced the Board's prior authorization of the share repurchase program. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company repurchased 438,678 shares of its common stock, par value of $0.01 per share, at a total cost of approximately $14.6 million, or $33.19 per share on average. Since inception of the Share Repurchase Program through September 30, 2024, the Company had repurchased 2,989,306 shares of its common stock, par value $0.01 per share, at a total cost of approximately $86.9 million, or $29.07 per share.

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that may yet be Purchased under the Plans or Programs (in millions)
Beginning Total	2,989,306	$ 29.07	2,989,306	$ 85.5
July 1 – July 31	—	—	—	85.5
August 1 – August 31	—	—	—	85.5
September 1 – September 30	—	—	—	85.5
Total as of September 30, 2024	2,989,306	$ 29.07	2,989,306	$ 85.5

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

Item 6. Exhibits

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit Number	Description
31.1*	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2*	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.1+	Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes- Oxley Act of 2002
101.INS*	Inline XBRL Instance Document (The instance document does not appear in the interactive data file because its XBRL tags are embedded within the inline XBRL document)
101.SCH*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema
101.CAL*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase
101.DEF*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase
101.LAB*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase
101.PRE*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase
104*	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

* Filed herewith.
+ Furnished herewith.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

NEXPOINT RESIDENTIAL TRUST, INC.

Signature	Title	Date
/s/ Jim Dondero Jim Dondero	President and Director (Principal Executive Officer)	October 30, 2024
/s/ Brian Mitts Brian Mitts	Chief Financial Officer and Director (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)	October 30, 2024