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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2025

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Commission File Number: 001-34568



OPENLANE, Inc.
(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware	**20-8744739**
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

11299 N. Illinois Street, Suite 500, Carmel, Indiana 46032
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(800) 923-3725**

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	**Trading symbol**	**Name of each exchange on which registered**
Common Stock, par value $0.01 per share	KAR	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☒ Accelerated filer ☐ Non-accelerated filer ☐ Smaller reporting company ☐ Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of October 31, 2025, 106,263,187 shares of the registrant's common stock, par value $0.01 per share, were outstanding.

OPENLANE, Inc.
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PART I
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Income
(In millions, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Operating revenues				
Auction fees	**$ 136.3**	$ 113.2	**$ 396.4**	$ 331.8
Service revenue	**144.2**	148.1	**426.6**	445.4
Purchased vehicle sales	**108.9**	93.0	**293.1**	231.4
Finance revenue	**109.0**	105.5	**324.1**	324.9
Total operating revenues	**498.4**	459.8	**1,440.2**	1,333.5
Operating expenses				
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	**270.2**	252.0	**766.2**	711.8
Finance interest expense	**28.1**	30.7	**82.6**	95.2
Provision for credit losses	**11.5**	13.1	**29.5**	42.2
Selling, general and administrative	**110.9**	97.7	**332.4**	308.9
Depreciation and amortization	**22.7**	23.8	**68.4**	72.2
Loss on sale of property	**—**	—	**7.0**	—
Total operating expenses	**443.4**	417.3	**1,286.1**	1,230.3
Operating profit	**55.0**	42.5	**154.1**	103.2
Interest expense	**1.1**	4.6	**8.2**	17.2
Other income, net	**(2.2)**	(3.6)	**(14.6)**	(2.9)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	**56.1**	41.5	**160.5**	88.9
Income taxes	**8.2**	13.1	**42.3**	31.3
Income from continuing operations	**47.9**	28.4	**118.2**	57.6
Income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes	**—**	—	**—**	—
Net income	**$ 47.9**	$ 28.4	**$ 118.2**	$ 57.6
Net income per share - basic				
Income from continuing operations	**$ 0.26**	$ 0.12	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17
Income from discontinued operations	**—**	—	**—**	—
Net income per share - basic	**$ 0.26**	$ 0.12	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17
Net income per share - diluted				
Income from continuing operations	**$ 0.25**	$ 0.12	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17
Income from discontinued operations	**—**	—	**—**	—
Net income per share - diluted	**$ 0.25**	$ 0.12	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17

See accompanying condensed notes to consolidated financial statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income
(In millions)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Net income	**$ 47.9**	$ 28.4	**$ 118.2**	$ 57.6
Other comprehensive (loss) income				
Foreign currency translation (loss) gain	**(8.4)**	7.6	**23.6**	(5.7)
Comprehensive income	**$ 39.5**	$ 36.0	**$ 141.8**	$ 51.9

See accompanying condensed notes to consolidated financial statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets
(In millions)
(Unaudited)

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	**$ 119.3**	$ 143.0
Restricted cash	**27.1**	40.7
Trade receivables, net of allowances of $7.8 and $6.7	**354.1**	248.2
Finance receivables, net of allowances of $23.0 and $19.8	**2,494.7**	2,322.7
Other current assets	**110.8**	96.9
Total current assets	**3,106.0**	2,851.5
Other assets		
Goodwill	**1,241.7**	1,222.9
Customer relationships, net of accumulated amortization of $453.8 and $437.4	**106.5**	117.7
Other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of $538.4 and $487.4	**147.4**	160.8
Operating lease right-of-use assets	**60.3**	67.1
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of $137.6 and $159.4	**102.2**	149.3
Other assets	**52.5**	53.0
Total other assets	**1,710.6**	1,770.8
Total assets	**$ 4,816.6**	$ 4,622.3

See accompanying condensed notes to consolidated financial statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets
(In millions, except share and per share data)
(Unaudited)

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Liabilities, Temporary Equity and Stockholders' Equity		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	**$ 690.7**	$ 547.6
Accrued employee benefits and compensation expenses	**46.5**	36.5
Accrued interest	**6.2**	7.2
Other accrued expenses	**91.7**	80.8
Income taxes payable	**9.7**	10.6
Obligations collateralized by finance receivables	**1,816.9**	1,660.3
Current maturities of long-term debt	**15.8**	222.5
Total current liabilities	**2,677.5**	2,565.5
Non-current liabilities		
Long-term debt	**—**	—
Deferred income tax liabilities	**26.9**	24.4
Operating lease liabilities	**54.8**	60.4
Other liabilities	**18.3**	16.8
Total non-current liabilities	**100.0**	101.6
Commitments and contingencies (Note 8)		
Temporary equity		
Series A convertible preferred stock	**612.5**	612.5
Stockholders' equity		
Common stock, $0.01 par value:		
Authorized shares: 400,000,000		
Issued and outstanding shares:		
September 30, 2025: 106,449,867		
December 31, 2024: 106,849,134	**1.1**	1.1
Additional paid-in capital	**696.3**	720.9
Retained earnings	**774.7**	689.8
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	**(45.5)**	(69.1)
Total stockholders' equity	**1,426.6**	1,342.7
Total liabilities, temporary equity and stockholders' equity	**$ 4,816.6**	$ 4,622.3

See accompanying condensed notes to consolidated financial statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity
(In millions)
(Unaudited)

	Common Stock Shares	Common Stock Amount	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total
Balance at June 30, 2025	107.2	$ 1.1	$ 713.7	$ 737.9	$ (37.1)	$ 1,415.6
Net income				47.9		47.9
Other comprehensive loss					(8.4)	(8.4)
Issuance of common stock under stock plans	0.3		4.9			4.9
Stock-based compensation expense			4.1			4.1
Repurchase and retirement of common stock	(1.1)		(26.4)			(26.4)
Dividends on preferred stock				(11.1)		(11.1)
Balance at September 30, 2025	**106.4**	**$ 1.1**	**$ 696.3**	**$ 774.7**	**$ (45.5)**	**$ 1,426.6**

	Common Stock Shares	Common Stock Amount	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total
Balance at December 31, 2024	106.8	$ 1.1	$ 720.9	$ 689.8	$ (69.1)	$ 1,342.7
Net income				118.2		118.2
Other comprehensive income					23.6	23.6
Issuance of common stock under stock plans	1.4		7.8			7.8
Surrender of RSUs for taxes	(0.3)		(6.5)			(6.5)
Stock-based compensation expense			9.9			9.9
Repurchase and retirement of common stock	(1.5)		(35.8)			(35.8)
Dividends on preferred stock				(33.3)		(33.3)
Balance at September 30, 2025	**106.4**	**$ 1.1**	**$ 696.3**	**$ 774.7**	**$ (45.5)**	**$ 1,426.6**

See accompanying condensed notes to consolidated financial statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity
(In millions)
(Unaudited)

	Common Stock Shares	Common Stock Amount	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total
Balance at June 30, 2024	108.6	$ 1.1	$ 745.8	$ 631.3	$ (50.0)	$ 1,328.2
Net income				28.4		28.4
Other comprehensive income					7.6	7.6
Issuance of common stock under stock plans			0.2			0.2
Stock-based compensation expense			3.8			3.8
Repurchase and retirement of common stock	(1.8)		(30.0)			(30.0)
Dividends on preferred stock				(11.1)		(11.1)
Balance at September 30, 2024	106.8	$ 1.1	$ 719.8	$ 648.6	$ (42.4)	$ 1,327.1

	Common Stock Shares	Common Stock Amount	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total
Balance at December 31, 2023	108.0	$ 1.1	$ 738.2	$ 624.4	$ (36.7)	$ 1,327.0
Net income				57.6		57.6
Other comprehensive loss					(5.7)	(5.7)
Issuance of common stock under stock plans	0.8		1.0			1.0
Surrender of RSUs for taxes	(0.2)		(3.4)			(3.4)
Stock-based compensation expense			13.9			13.9
Repurchase and retirement of common stock	(1.8)		(30.0)			(30.0)
Dividends earned under stock plans			0.1	(0.1)		—
Dividends on preferred stock				(33.3)		(33.3)
Balance at September 30, 2024	106.8	$ 1.1	$ 719.8	$ 648.6	$ (42.4)	$ 1,327.1

See accompanying condensed notes to consolidated financial statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(In millions)
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	**2024**
Operating activities		
Net income	**$ 118.2**	$ 57.6
Net income from discontinued operations	**—**	—
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	**68.4**	72.2
Provision for credit losses	**29.5**	42.2
Deferred income taxes	**4.0**	(0.1)
Amortization of debt issuance costs	**6.6**	6.9
Stock-based compensation	**9.9**	13.9
Loss on sale of property	**7.0**	—
Other non-cash, net	**0.3**	(0.3)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:		
Trade receivables and other assets	**(120.8)**	(36.1)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	**143.3**	103.8
Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations	**266.4**	260.1
Net cash used by operating activities - discontinued operations	**—**	(1.4)
Investing activities		
Net (increase) decrease in finance receivables held for investment	**(196.1)**	50.4
Purchases of property, equipment and computer software	**(40.7)**	(39.0)
Investments in securities	**(1.1)**	(1.9)
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment	**42.4**	0.9
Net cash (used by) provided by investing activities - continuing operations	**(195.5)**	10.4
Net cash provided by investing activities - discontinued operations	**—**	—
Financing activities		
Net increase (decrease) in book overdrafts	**13.1**	(3.6)
Net repayments of lines of credit	**(0.6)**	(86.4)
Net increase (decrease) in obligations collateralized by finance receivables	**145.8**	(93.0)
Payments for debt issuance costs/amendments	**(0.4)**	(14.7)
Payments on long-term debt	**(210.0)**	—
Payments on finance leases	**—**	(0.9)
Issuance of common stock under stock plans	**7.8**	1.0
Tax withholding payments for vested RSUs	**(6.5)**	(3.4)
Repurchase and retirement of common stock	**(35.8)**	(30.0)
Dividends paid on Series A Preferred Stock	**(33.3)**	(33.3)
Net cash used by financing activities - continuing operations	**(119.9)**	(264.3)
Net cash provided by financing activities - discontinued operations	—	—
Net change in cash balances of discontinued operations	**—**	—
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	**11.7**	(3.1)
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	**(37.3)**	1.7
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	**183.7**	158.9
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	**$ 146.4**	$ 160.6
Cash paid for interest	**$ 85.6**	$ 105.8
Cash paid for taxes, net of refunds - continuing operations	**$ 29.6**	$ 34.7
Cash paid for taxes, net of refunds - discontinued operations	**$ (1.5)**	$ (0.5)

See accompanying condensed notes to consolidated financial statements

OPENLANE, Inc.
Condensed Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
September 30, 2025 (Unaudited)

Note 1—Basis of Presentation and Nature of Operations

Defined Terms

Unless otherwise indicated or unless the context otherwise requires, the following terms used herein shall have the following meanings:

- "we," "us," "our," "OPENLANE" and "the Company" refer, collectively, to OPENLANE, Inc. (f/k/a KAR Auction Services, Inc.) and its subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise;
- "AFC" refers, collectively, to Automotive Finance Corporation and Automotive Finance Corporation's subsidiaries and other related entities;
- "Credit Agreement" refers to the Credit Agreement, dated June 23, 2023 (as amended, amended and restated, modified or supplemented from time to time), among the Company, as the borrower, the several banks and other financial institutions or entities from time to time party thereto and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as administrative agent. The Credit Agreement provides for a $325 million senior secured revolving credit facility due June 23, 2028 (the "Revolving Credit Facility") and, as part of the First Amendment (defined below), a C$175 million revolving credit facility in Canadian dollars due June 23, 2028 (the "Canadian Revolving Credit Facility" and, together with the Revolving Credit Facility, "the Revolving Credit Facilities");
- "OPENLANE, Inc." refers to the Company and not to its subsidiaries;
- "Senior notes" refers to the 5.125% senior notes repaid in 2025 ($0 million and $210 million aggregate principal was outstanding at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively); and
- "Series A Preferred Stock" refers to the Series A Convertible Preferred Stock, par value $0.01 per share (634,305 shares of Series A Preferred Stock were outstanding at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024).

Business and Nature of Operations

OPENLANE connects the leading automotive manufacturers, dealers, rental companies, fleet operators, captive finance and lending institutions as buyers and sellers to create a leading digital marketplace for wholesale used vehicles. Our portfolio of integrated technology, data analytics, financing, logistics, reconditioning and other remarketing solutions, combined with our vehicle logistics centers in Canada, help advance our purpose: to make wholesale easy so our customers can be more successful. As of September 30, 2025, the Marketplace segment serves its customer base through digital marketplaces in North America and Europe and 14 vehicle logistics center locations in Canada.

For commercial sellers, our software platform supports private label digital remarketing applications and provides comprehensive solutions to our automobile manufacturer, captive finance company and other commercial customers. For dealer customers, our platform facilitates multiple sale formats, data-driven insights and integrated services to automotive dealers, coast-to-coast in the United States, Canada and Europe.

Marketplace services include a variety of activities designed to facilitate the transfer of used vehicles between sellers and buyers throughout the vehicle life cycle. We facilitate the exchange of these vehicles through our marketplaces, which aligns sellers and buyers. As an agent for customers, the Company generally does not take title to or ownership of vehicles sold through our marketplaces. Generally, fees are earned from the seller and buyer on each successful marketplace transaction in addition to fees earned for ancillary services. We also sell vehicles that we have purchased, for which we do take title and record the gross selling price of the vehicle sold through our marketplaces as revenue.

We also provide services such as inbound and outbound transportation logistics, reconditioning, vehicle inspection and certification, titling, administrative and collateral recovery services. We are able to serve the diverse and multi-faceted needs of our customers through the wide range of services offered.

AFC is a leading provider of floorplan financing primarily to independent used vehicle dealers ("independent vehicle dealers") and this financing is provided through approximately 90 locations (hybrid of physical locations and a digital servicing network) throughout the United States and Canada as of September 30, 2025. Floorplan financing supports independent vehicle dealers in North America who purchase vehicles at OPENLANE and other used vehicle and salvage auctions. In addition, AFC provides financing for dealer inventory purchased directly from wholesalers, other dealers and directly from consumers, as well as providing liquidity for customer trade-ins which can encompass settling lien holder payoffs. AFC also provides title services for their customers.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by U.S. GAAP for annual financial statements. Operating results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results that may be expected for the year as a whole. In the opinion of management, the consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments, generally consisting of normal recurring accruals, necessary for a fair statement of our results of operations, cash flows and financial position for the periods presented. These consolidated financial statements and condensed notes to consolidated financial statements are unaudited and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 20, 2025. The 2024 year-end consolidated balance sheet data included in this Form 10-Q was derived from the audited financial statements referenced above and does not include all disclosures required by U.S. GAAP for annual financial statements.

Reclassifications

The Company has reclassified certain amounts relating to its prior period results to conform to its current period presentation. These reclassifications have not changed the results of operations of prior periods.

Interest Expense and Finance Interest Expense

Historically the Company has presented interest expense for both its Marketplace and Finance segments below operating profit. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2024, the Company updated its consolidated statement of income presentation and its segment statement of income presentation (Note 10) to include finance interest expense as a separate line item within operating expenses. Interest expense related to the Marketplace segment (interest on corporate debt) continues to be shown as a separate line item below operating profit. This change increases operating expenses, thereby reducing operating profit, but has no impact on income from continuing operations. Finance interest expense of $30.7 million and $95.2 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively, has been reclassified to conform to the new presentation.

Finance Revenue and Finance Provision for Credit Losses

Historically, finance revenue from the Finance segment has been presented net of the provision for credit losses. The Company is presenting the finance provision for credit losses as an operating expense, rather than as a reduction of the finance revenues. Management has evaluated the materiality of these adjustments to its prior period financial statements from a quantitative and qualitative perspective and has concluded that the revisions were not material to any prior annual or interim period. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2024, the Company updated its consolidated statement of income presentation and its segment statement of income presentation (Note 10) to include the finance provision for credit losses as a separate line item within the operating expenses. This change increases finance revenue and operating expenses, but has no impact on operating profit or income from continuing operations. The finance provision for credit losses of $11.4 million and $37.0 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively, has been reclassified to conform to the revised presentation.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates based in part on assumptions about current, and for some estimates, future economic and market conditions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Although the current estimates contemplate current conditions and expected future changes, as appropriate, it is reasonably possible that future conditions could differ from these estimates, which could materially affect our results of operations and financial position. Among other effects, such

changes could result in future impairments of goodwill, intangible assets and long-lived assets, incremental losses on finance receivables, additional allowances on accounts receivable and deferred tax assets and changes in litigation and other loss contingencies.

New Accounting Standards

In September 2025, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2025-06, *Intangibles—Goodwill and Other—Internal-Use Software (Subtopic 350-40): Targeted Improvements to the Accounting for Internal-Use Software*, which amends certain aspects of the accounting for and disclosure of internal-use software costs. The amendments are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2027, and for interim reporting periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted and the amendments should be applied either prospectively to financial statements issued for reporting periods after the effective date, retrospectively to any or all prior periods presented in the financial statements, or through a modified prospective transition approach which is based on the status of the project and whether software costs were capitalized before the date of adoption. The Company is currently evaluating the impact the adoption of ASU 2025-06 will have on the consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-03, *Income Statement–Reporting Comprehensive Income–Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses*, which requires that public business entities disclose additional information about specific expense categories to provide more detailed information to investors about the types of expenses in commonly presented expense captions. The amendments are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2026, and for interim periods beginning after December 15, 2027. Early adoption is permitted and the amendments should be applied either prospectively to financial statements issued for reporting periods after the effective date or retrospectively to any or all prior periods presented in the financial statements. The Company is currently evaluating the impact the adoption of ASU 2024-03 will have on the consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures*, which requires additional income tax disclosures on an annual basis, specifically related to the rate reconciliation and income taxes paid. The amendments are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. The amendments should be applied on a prospective basis and retrospective application to each period presented is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact the adoption of ASU 2023-09 will have on the consolidated financial statement disclosures.

Note 2—Stock and Stock-Based Compensation Plans

The OPENLANE, Inc. Second Amended and Restated 2009 Omnibus Stock and Incentive Plan ("Omnibus Plan") is intended to provide equity and/or cash-based awards to our executive officers and key employees. Our stock-based compensation expense includes expense associated with service-based options ("service options"), market-based options ("market options"), performance-based restricted stock units ("PRSUs") and service-based restricted stock units ("RSUs"). We have determined that the service options, market options, PRSUs and RSUs should be classified as equity awards.

The following table summarizes our stock-based compensation expense by type of award *(in millions)*:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
PRSUs	**$ 2.1**	$ 1.5	**$ 4.2**	$ 6.7
RSUs	**2.0**	1.7	**8.0**	6.8
Service options	**—**	0.2	**—**	0.5
Market options	**—**	0.4	**(2.3)**	(0.1)
Total stock-based compensation expense	**$ 4.1**	$ 3.8	**$ 9.9**	$ 13.9

PRSUs

In the first nine months of 2025, we granted a target amount of approximately 0.3 million PRSUs to certain executive officers of the Company. Three quarters of the PRSUs vest if and to the extent that the Company's cumulative Adjusted EBITDA ("Adjusted EBITDA PRSUs") attains certain specified goals over three years. The other one quarter of the PRSUs vest if and to the extent that the Company's total shareholder return over three years relative to that of companies within the S&P SmallCap

600 ("TSR PRSUs") exceeds certain levels. The weighted average grant date fair value of the Adjusted EBITDA PRSUs was $21.18 per share, which was determined using the closing price of the Company's common stock on the date of grant. The weighted average grant date fair value of the TSR PRSUs was $33.65 per share and was developed with a Monte Carlo simulation using a multivariate Geometric Brownian Motion.

RSUs

In the first nine months of 2025, approximately 0.7 million RSUs were granted to certain executive officers and management members of the Company. The RSUs are contingent upon continued employment and generally vest in three equal annual installments. The fair value of RSUs is the value of the Company's common stock at the date of grant and the weighted average grant date fair value of the RSUs was $21.06 per share.

Share Repurchase Programs

2025 Share Repurchase Program

In April 2025, the board of directors approved a new share repurchase authorization of up to $250 million of the Company's outstanding common stock through December 31, 2026. This share repurchase program replaces the 2019 share repurchase program. At September 30, 2025, approximately $214.4 million of the Company's outstanding common stock remained available for repurchase under the 2025 share repurchase program. Repurchases may be made in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions, in accordance with applicable securities laws and regulations, including pursuant to repurchase plans designed to comply with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The timing and amount of any repurchases is subject to market and other conditions. This program does not oblige the Company to repurchase any dollar amount or any number of shares under the authorization, and the program may be suspended, discontinued or modified at any time, for any reason and without notice. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, we repurchased and retired 1,050,215 shares and 1,463,403 shares of common stock, respectively in the open market at a weighted average price of $25.02 per share and $24.35 per share, respectively under the 2025 share repurchase program.

2019 Share Repurchase Program

In October 2019, the board of directors authorized a repurchase of up to $300 million of the Company's outstanding common stock, par value $0.01 per share. The 2019 share repurchase program was amended from time-to-time through subsequent approvals by the board of directors. The amendments served to increase the size of the 2019 share repurchase program and extend its maturity date. Repurchases were made in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions, in accordance with applicable securities laws and regulations, including pursuant to repurchase plans designed to comply with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The timing and amount of any repurchases was subject to market and other conditions. For the three months ended March 31, 2025, we repurchased and retired 2,900 shares of common stock in the open market at a weighted average price of $19.98 per share under the 2019 share repurchase program. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, we repurchased and retired 1,778,470 shares of common stock in the open market at a weighted average price of $16.85 per share under the 2019 share repurchase program.

Note 3—Income from Continuing Operations Per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of income from continuing operations per share *(in millions except per share amounts)*:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Income from continuing operations	**$ 47.9**	$ 28.4	**$ 118.2**	$ 57.6
Series A Preferred Stock dividends	**(11.1)**	(11.1)	**(33.3)**	(33.3)
Income from continuing operations attributable to participating securities	**(9.2)**	(4.3)	**(21.2)**	(6.0)
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders	**$ 27.6**	$ 13.0	**$ 63.7**	$ 18.3
Weighted average common shares outstanding	**106.7**	108.2	**107.1**	108.4
Effect of dilutive stock options and restricted stock awards	**1.6**	0.8	**1.4**	0.8
Weighted average common shares outstanding and potential common shares	**108.3**	109.0	**108.5**	109.2
Income from continuing operations per share				
Basic	**$ 0.26**	$ 0.12	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17
Diluted	**$ 0.25**	$ 0.12	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17

The Company includes participating securities (Series A Preferred Stock) in the computation of income from continuing operations per share pursuant to the two-class method. The two-class method of calculating income from continuing operations per share is an allocation method that calculates earnings per share for common stock and participating securities. Under the two-class method, total dividends provided to the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock and undistributed earnings allocated to participating securities are subtracted from income from continuing operations in determining income attributable to common stockholders.

The effect of stock options and restricted stock on income from continuing operations per share-diluted is determined through the application of the treasury stock method, whereby net proceeds received by the Company based on assumed exercises are hypothetically used to repurchase our common stock at the average market price during the period. Stock options that would have an anti-dilutive effect on income from continuing operations per diluted share, unexercisable market options and PRSUs subject to performance conditions which have not yet been satisfied are excluded from the calculations. No service options were excluded from the calculation of diluted income from continuing operations per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, and approximately 0.4 million service options were excluded from the calculation of diluted income from continuing operations per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024. Approximately 1.3 million market options were excluded from the calculation of diluted income from continuing operations per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, and approximately 3.4 million market options were excluded from the calculation of diluted income from continuing operations per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024. In addition, approximately 1.1 million PRSUs were excluded from the calculation of diluted income from continuing operations per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, and approximately 1.3 million PRSUs were excluded from the calculation of diluted income from continuing operations per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024. Total options outstanding at September 30, 2025 and 2024 were 3.0 million and 4.3 million, respectively.

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Condensed Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)
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Note 4—Finance Receivables and Obligations Collateralized by Finance Receivables

AFC sells the majority of its U.S. dollar denominated finance receivables on a revolving basis and without recourse to a wholly-owned, bankruptcy remote, consolidated, special purpose subsidiary ("AFC Funding Corporation"), established for the purpose of purchasing AFC's finance receivables. A securitization agreement allows for the revolving sale by AFC Funding Corporation to a group of bank purchasers of undivided interests in certain finance receivables subject to committed liquidity. The agreement expires on January 31, 2028. AFC Funding Corporation had committed liquidity of $2.0 billion for U.S. finance receivables at September 30, 2025.

We also have an agreement for the securitization of Automotive Finance Canada Inc.'s ("AFCI") receivables, which expires on January 31, 2028. AFCI's committed facility is provided through a third-party conduit (separate from the U.S. facility) and was C$375 million on September 30, 2025. In May 2025, AFCI entered into an Amendment No. 2 (the "Amendment No. 2") to the Receivables Purchase Agreement. The Amendment No. 2 increased AFCI's committed liquidity from C$300 million to C$375 million. We capitalized approximately $0.3 million of costs in connection with the Amendment No. 2. The receivables sold pursuant to both the U.S. and Canadian securitization agreements are accounted for as secured borrowings.

The following tables present quantitative information about delinquencies, credit loss charge-offs less recoveries ("net credit losses") and components of securitized financial assets and other related assets managed. For purposes of this illustration, delinquent receivables are defined as receivables 31 days or more past due.

	September 30, 2025			
	Total Amount of:			
(in millions)	**Receivables**	**Receivables Delinquent**	**Net Credit Losses Three Months Ended September 30, 2025**	**Net Credit Losses Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025**
Floorplan receivables	**$ 2,489.0**	**$ 8.0**	**$ 5.5**	**$ 21.1**
Other loans	**0.3**	**0.3**	**—**	**3.0**
Total receivables managed	**$ 2,489.3**	**$ 8.3**	**$ 5.5**	**$ 24.1**
Accrued interest and fees	**28.4**			
Allowance for credit losses	**(23.0)**			
Finance receivables, net	**$ 2,494.7**			

	December 31, 2024			
	Total Amount of:			
(in millions)	**Receivables**	**Receivables Delinquent**	**Net Credit Losses Three Months Ended September 30, 2024**	**Net Credit Losses Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024**
Floorplan receivables	$ 2,310.5	$ 14.5	$ 11.4	$ 40.9
Other loans	3.5	3.5	—	—
Total receivables managed	$ 2,314.0	$ 18.0	$ 11.4	$ 40.9
Accrued interest and fees	28.5			
Allowance for credit losses	(19.8)			
Finance receivables, net	$ 2,322.7			

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The following is a summary of the changes in the allowance for credit losses related to finance receivables (*in millions*):

	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Allowance for Credit Losses		
Balance at December 31	**$ 19.8**	$ 23.0
Provision for credit losses	**27.2**	37.0
Recoveries	**6.0**	5.3
Less charge-offs	**(30.1)**	(46.2)
Other	**0.1**	(0.1)
Balance at end of period	**$ 23.0**	$ 19.0

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, $2,511.8 million and $2,335.1 million, respectively, of finance receivables (inclusive of accrued interest and fees) and a cash reserve of 1 or 3 percent of the obligations collateralized by finance receivables served as security for the obligations collateralized by finance receivables. The amount of the cash reserve depends on circumstances which are set forth in the securitization agreements. Obligations collateralized by finance receivables consisted of the following:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Obligations collateralized by finance receivables, gross	**$ 1,831.4**	$ 1,679.1
Unamortized securitization issuance costs	**(14.5)**	(18.8)
Obligations collateralized by finance receivables	**$ 1,816.9**	$ 1,660.3

Proceeds from the revolving sale of receivables to the bank facilities are used to fund new loans to customers. AFC, AFC Funding Corporation and AFCI must maintain certain financial covenants including, among others, limits on the amount of debt AFC and AFCI can incur, minimum levels of tangible net worth, and other covenants tied to the performance of the finance receivables portfolio. The securitization agreements also incorporate the financial covenants of our Credit Agreement. At September 30, 2025, we were in compliance with the covenants in the securitization agreements.

Note 5—Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

Goodwill consisted of the following (*in millions*):

	Marketplace	Finance	Total
Balance at December 31, 2024 [1][2]	$ 982.0	$ 240.9	$ 1,222.9
Foreign currency	18.8	—	18.8
Balance at September 30, 2025 [1][2]	**$ 1,000.8**	**$ 240.9**	**$ 1,241.7**

[1] Marketplace amounts are net of accumulated goodwill impairment charges of $250.8 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

[2] Finance amounts are net of accumulated goodwill impairment charges of $161.5 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

Goodwill represents the excess cost over fair value of identifiable net assets of businesses acquired. The Company tests goodwill and indefinite-lived tradenames for impairment at the reporting unit level annually during the second quarter, or more frequently if events or changes in circumstances indicate that impairment may exist. When performing the impairment assessment, the fair value of the Company's reporting units are estimated using the expected present value of future cash flows (Level 3 inputs). No impairment was identified during the annual impairment assessment in the second quarter of 2025 nor at any other point in 2025.

As disclosed in prior periods, the deferred tax benefits of $52.5 million and $6.5 million associated with the goodwill and tradename impairments in the second quarter of 2023, respectively, resulted in the U.S. being in a net deferred tax asset position. Due to the three-year cumulative loss related to U.S. operations, we recorded a $34.6 million and $35.8 million valuation allowance against the U.S. net deferred tax asset at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

Note 6—Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt consisted of the following *(in millions)*:

	Interest Rate*		Maturity	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Revolving Credit Facility	Adjusted Term SOFR	+ 2.25%	June 23, 2028	**$** —	$ —
Canadian Revolving Credit Facility	Adjusted Term CORRA	+ 2.50%	June 23, 2028	—	—
Senior notes		5.125%	June 1, 2025	—	210.0
European lines of credit	Euribor	+ 1.25%	Repayable upon demand	**23.8**	20.7
Total debt				**$ 23.8**	$ 230.7

*The interest rates presented in the table above represent the rates in place at September 30, 2025. The weighted average interest rate on our short-term borrowings outstanding was 3.27% and 4.30% at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

Credit Facilities

On June 23, 2023, we entered into the Credit Agreement, which provides for, among other things, the $325 million Revolving Credit Facility. On January 19, 2024, the Company and ADESA Auctions Canada Corporation, a subsidiary of the Company (the "Canadian Borrower") entered into the First Amendment Agreement (the "First Amendment") to the Credit Agreement. The First Amendment provides for, among other things, (i) a C$175 million revolving credit facility in Canadian dollars (the "Canadian Revolving Credit Facility" and, together with the Revolving Credit Facility, "the Revolving Credit Facilities") and (ii) a C$50 million sub-limit (the "Canadian Sub-limit") under the Company's existing Revolving Credit Facility for borrowings in Canadian dollars. The proceeds from the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility were able to be used to finance a portion of the Manheim Canada acquisition, to pay for expenses related to the First Amendment and for ongoing working capital and general corporate purposes.

The Revolving Credit Facility is available for letters of credit, working capital, permitted acquisitions and general corporate purposes. The Revolving Credit Facility also includes a $65 million sub-limit for the issuance of letters of credit and a $60 million sub-limit for swingline loans.

The obligations of the Company under the Revolving Credit Facility are guaranteed by certain of our domestic subsidiaries (the "Subsidiary Guarantors") and are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors, including but not limited to: (a) pledges of and first priority security interests in 100% of the equity interests of certain of the Company's and the Subsidiary Guarantors' domestic subsidiaries and 65% of the equity interests of certain of the Company's and the Subsidiary Guarantors' first tier foreign subsidiaries and (b) first priority security interests in substantially all other assets of the Company and each Subsidiary Guarantor, subject to certain exceptions. The Credit Agreement contains affirmative and negative covenants that we believe are usual and customary for a senior secured credit agreement. The negative covenants include, among other things, limitations on asset sales, mergers and acquisitions, indebtedness, liens, dividends, investments and transactions with our affiliates. The Credit Agreement also requires us to maintain a maximum Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio, not to exceed 3.5 as of the last day of each fiscal quarter on which any loans under the Revolving Credit Facilities are outstanding. We were in compliance with the applicable covenants in the Credit Agreement at September 30, 2025.

The obligations of the Canadian Borrower under the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility are guaranteed by certain of the Company's domestic and Canadian subsidiaries (the "Canadian Revolving Credit Facility Subsidiary Guarantors") and are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company, the Canadian Borrower and the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility Subsidiary Guarantors, subject to certain exceptions; provided, however, the Canadian Borrower and the other Canadian subsidiaries of the Company constituting the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility Subsidiary Guarantors shall guarantee and/or provide security for only the Canadian Secured Obligations (as defined in the Credit Agreement, as amended by the First Amendment).

Loans under the Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a rate calculated based on the type of borrowing (at the Company's election, either Adjusted Term SOFR Rate or Base Rate (each as defined in the Credit Agreement)) and the Company's Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio (as defined in the Credit Agreement), with such rate ranging from 2.75% to 2.25% for Adjusted Term SOFR Rate loans and from 1.75% to 1.25% for Base Rate loans. The Company also pays a commitment fee between 25 to 35 basis points, payable quarterly, on the average daily unused amount of the Revolving Credit Facility based on the Company's Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio.

Loans under the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a rate calculated based on the type of borrowing (at the Canadian Borrower's election, either Adjusted Term CORRA Rate or Canadian Prime Rate (each as defined in the Credit Agreement, as amended by the First Amendment)) and the Company's Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio, with such rate ranging from 3.00% to 2.50% for Adjusted Term CORRA loans and from 2.00% to 1.50% for Canadian Prime Rate loans. Loans under the Canadian Sub-limit will bear interest at the Adjusted Term CORRA Rate plus a margin ranging from 2.75% to 2.25% based on the Company's Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio (the same margin as loans under the existing Revolving Credit Facility). The Canadian Borrower will also pay a commitment fee between 25 to 35 basis points, payable quarterly, on the average daily unused amount of the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility based on the Company's Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio.

Debt issuance costs are presented as a direct reduction from the amount of the related debt liability, to the extent applicable, to arrive at the carrying amount. Unamortized debt issuance costs were $8.0 million and $8.2 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, there were no borrowings on the Revolving Credit Facilities. In addition, we had related outstanding letters of credit in the aggregate amount of $42.6 million and $48.8 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively, which reduce the amount available for borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facilities. As of September 30, 2025 there was an additional $408.1 million available for borrowing under the Revolving Credit Facilities. When drawn upon, the Revolving Credit Facilities are classified as current debt based on the Company's past practice of using the Revolving Credit Facilities for short term borrowings. However, the terms of the Revolving Credit Facilities do not require repayment until June 23, 2028.

Senior Notes

On May 31, 2017, we issued $950 million of 5.125% senior notes due June 1, 2025. The Company paid interest on the senior notes semi-annually in arrears on June 1 and December 1 of each year. The senior notes were guaranteed by the Subsidiary Guarantors and as of June 1, 2023 became redeemable at par. The Company repaid the outstanding $210.0 million of senior notes upon maturity during the second quarter of 2025 with cash on hand.

European Lines of Credit

OPENLANE Europe has lines of credit aggregating $46.9 million (€40 million). The lines of credit had an aggregate $23.8 million and $20.7 million of borrowings outstanding at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. The lines of credit are secured by certain inventory and receivables at OPENLANE Europe subsidiaries.

Fair Value of Debt

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the estimated fair value of our long-term debt amounted to $23.8 million and $229.1 million, respectively. The estimates of fair value were based on broker-dealer quotes (Level 2 inputs) for our debt as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024. The estimates presented on long-term financial instruments are not necessarily indicative of the amounts that would be realized in a current market exchange.

Note 7—Other Income, Net

Other income, net consisted of the following (*in millions*):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Foreign currency (gains) losses	**$ (1.6)**	$ (3.2)	**$ (10.5)**	$ (0.7)
Other	**(0.6)**	(0.4)	**(4.1)**	(2.2)
Other income, net	**$ (2.2)**	$ (3.6)	**$ (14.6)**	$ (2.9)

Fair Value Measurement of Investments

The Company invests in certain early-stage automotive companies and funds that relate to the automotive industry. We believe these investments have resulted in the expansion of relationships in the vehicle remarketing industry. ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. As of September 30, 2025, the Company had no investment securities measured at fair value (based on quoted market prices for identical assets or Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy). Other investments held of $29.5 million do not have readily determinable fair values and the Company has elected to apply the measurement alternative to these investments and present them at cost. Investments are reported in "Other assets" in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are reported in "Other income, net" in the consolidated statements of income.

Note 8—Commitments and Contingencies

We are involved in litigation and disputes arising in the ordinary course of business, such as actions related to injuries; property damage; handling, storage or disposal of vehicles; environmental laws and regulations; and other litigation incidental to the business such as employment matters and dealer disputes. Management considers the likelihood of loss or the incurrence of a liability, as well as the ability to reasonably estimate the amount of loss, in determining loss contingencies. We accrue an estimated loss contingency when it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount of loss (or range of possible losses) can be reasonably estimated. Management regularly evaluates current information available to determine whether accrual amounts should be adjusted. Accruals for contingencies including litigation and environmental matters are included in "Other accrued expenses" at undiscounted amounts and exclude claims for recoveries from insurance or other third parties. These accruals are adjusted periodically as assessment and remediation efforts progress, or as additional technical or legal information becomes available. If the amount of an actual loss is greater than the amount accrued, this could have an adverse impact on our operating results in that period. Although the outcome of litigation cannot be accurately predicted, based on evaluation of information presently available, our management does not currently believe that the ultimate resolution of these actions will have a material adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations or cash flows. Legal fees are expensed as incurred. There has been no significant change in the legal and regulatory proceedings which were disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Note 9—Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss

Accumulated other comprehensive loss consisted of the following (*in millions*):

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Foreign currency translation loss	**$ (45.5)**	$ (69.1)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	**$ (45.5)**	$ (69.1)

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Note 10—Segment Information

ASC 280, *Segment Reporting*, requires reporting of segment information that is consistent with the manner in which the chief operating decision maker ("CODM") operates and views the Company. OPENLANE's CODM is the Chief Executive Officer. Our operations are grouped into two operating segments: Marketplace and Finance, which also serve as our reportable business segments. These reportable business segments offer different services and have fundamental differences in their operations. This segment structure reflects the financial information used by our CODM to make decisions regarding the business, including resource allocations and performance assessments. The Company's method for measuring profitability on a reportable segment basis is operating profit (loss). The CODM considers history-to-actual, budget-to-actual and forecast-to-actual results to assess the performance of the segments and in allocating resources.

Marketplace encompasses all wholesale marketplaces throughout North America and Europe. The Marketplace segment relates to used vehicle remarketing, including marketplace services, remarketing, or make ready services and all are interrelated, synergistic elements along the auto remarketing chain.

The Finance segment (through AFC) is primarily engaged in the business of providing short-term, inventory-secured financing to independent vehicle dealers. AFC conducts business primarily at or near wholesale used vehicle auctions in the U.S. and Canada and other areas where there is a concentration of AFC customers. As discussed in Note 1, beginning in the fourth quarter of 2024, finance interest expense and finance provision for credit losses are now shown as separate line items within operating expenses (in the Finance Segment). Segment results for prior periods have been reclassified to conform to the new presentation.

Financial information regarding our reportable segments is set forth below for the three months ended September 30, 2025 *(in millions)*:

	Marketplace	Finance	Consolidated
Operating revenues	$ 389.4	$ 109.0	$ 498.4
Operating expenses			
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	252.1	18.1	270.2
Finance interest expense	—	28.1	28.1
Provision for credit losses	1.8	9.7	11.5
Selling, general and administrative	97.6	13.3	110.9
Depreciation and amortization	19.7	3.0	22.7
Total operating expenses			443.4
Operating profit	18.2	36.8	55.0
Interest expense			1.1
Other income, net			(2.2)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes			56.1
Income taxes			8.2
Income from continuing operations			$ 47.9

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Financial information regarding our reportable segments is set forth below for the three months ended September 30, 2024 *(in millions)*:

	Marketplace	Finance	Consolidated
Operating revenues	$ 354.3	$ 105.5	$ 459.8
Operating expenses			
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	235.2	16.8	252.0
Finance interest expense	—	30.7	30.7
Provision for credit losses	1.7	11.4	13.1
Selling, general and administrative	86.0	11.7	97.7
Depreciation and amortization	20.6	3.2	23.8
Total operating expenses			417.3
Operating profit	10.8	31.7	42.5
Interest expense			4.6
Other income, net			(3.6)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes			41.5
Income taxes			13.1
Income from continuing operations			$ 28.4

Financial information regarding our reportable segments is set forth below as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 *(in millions)*:

	Marketplace	Finance	Consolidated
Operating revenues	$ 1,116.1	$ 324.1	$ 1,440.2
Operating expenses			
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	713.2	53.0	766.2
Finance interest expense	—	82.6	82.6
Provision for credit losses	2.3	27.2	29.5
Selling, general and administrative	292.2	40.2	332.4
Depreciation and amortization	59.3	9.1	68.4
Loss on sale of property	7.0	—	7.0
Total operating expenses			1,286.1
Operating profit	42.1	112.0	154.1
Interest expense			8.2
Other income, net			(14.6)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes			160.5
Income taxes			42.3
Income from continuing operations			$ 118.2
Total assets	$ 1,984.9	$ 2,831.7	$ 4,816.6
Capital expenditures	$ 37.7	$ 3.0	$ 40.7

Financial information regarding our reportable segments is set forth below as of and for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 *(in millions)*:

	Marketplace	Finance	Consolidated
Operating revenues	$ 1,008.6	$ 324.9	$ 1,333.5
Operating expenses			
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	661.4	50.4	711.8
Finance interest expense	—	95.2	95.2
Provision for credit losses	5.2	37.0	42.2
Selling, general and administrative	271.3	37.6	308.9
Depreciation and amortization	63.3	8.9	72.2
Total operating expenses			1,230.3
Operating profit	7.4	95.8	103.2
Interest expense			17.2
Other income, net			(2.9)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes			88.9
Income taxes			31.3
Income from continuing operations			$ 57.6
Total assets	$ 2,076.8	$ 2,549.0	$ 4,625.8
Capital expenditures	$ 35.7	$ 3.3	$ 39.0

Geographic Information

Our foreign operations include Canada, Continental Europe and the U.K. Approximately 52% and 53% of our foreign operating revenues were from Canada for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, respectively, and approximately 51% and 53% of our foreign operating revenues were from Canada for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively. Most of the remaining foreign operating revenues were generated from Continental Europe. Information regarding the geographic areas of our operations is set forth below *(in millions)*:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2025	**2024**	**2025**	**2024**
Operating revenues				
U.S.	**$ 280.4**	$ 263.3	**$ 823.3**	$ 792.8
Foreign	**218.0**	196.5	**616.9**	540.7
	$ 498.4	$ 459.8	**$ 1,440.2**	$ 1,333.5

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Long-lived assets		
U.S.	**$ 974.5**	$ 1,006.1
Foreign	**736.1**	764.8
	$ 1,710.6	$ 1,770.9

OPENLANE, Inc.
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September 30, 2025 (Unaudited)

Note 11—Subsequent Events

Second Amendment to the Credit Agreement

On October 8, 2025, the Company entered into a Second Amendment Agreement (the "Second Amendment") to the Credit Agreement that provides for, among other things, incremental term loans in an aggregate principal amount equal to $550.0 million (the "2025 Incremental Term Loans"). The proceeds of the 2025 Incremental Term Loans were used to finance the repurchases of Series A Preferred Stock (see further discussion below) and to pay fees and expenses incurred in connection with the establishment of the 2025 Incremental Term Loans. The 2025 Incremental Term Loans are due in October 2032.

The 2025 Incremental Term Loans will bear interest, at the Company's election, at a rate equal to (i) in the case of any Term Benchmark Loans and RFR Loans (each as defined in the Credit Agreement), the Adjusted Term SOFR Rate plus a margin of 2.50% and (ii) in the case of any Base Rate Loans (as defined in the Credit Agreement), the Base Rate plus a margin of 1.50%. The obligations of the Company under the 2025 Incremental Term Loans are guaranteed by certain of the Company’s domestic subsidiaries (the “Subsidiary Guarantors”) and are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors, subject to certain exceptions.

Repurchase of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock

In September 2025, the Company entered into preferred stock repurchase agreements with Ignition Acquisition Holdings LP and Periphas Kanga Holdings, LP to repurchase 288,322 shares and 45,706 shares, respectively, of the Company's Series A Preferred Stock for aggregate consideration of $558.9 million (the "Repurchases"). The Repurchases closed on October 8, 2025. The repurchased shares of Series A Preferred Stock have been cancelled.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and which are subject to certain risks, trends and uncertainties. In particular, statements made in this report that are not historical facts (including, but not limited to, expectations, estimates, assumptions and projections regarding the industry, business, future operating results, anticipated cash requirements and macroeconomic conditions) may be forward-looking statements. Words such as "should," "may," "will," "would," "could," "can," "of the opinion," "confident," "anticipates," "expects," "intends," "plans," "predicts," "projects," "believes," "seeks," "estimates," "continues," "contemplates," "outlook," "position," "initiatives," "goals," "targets," "opportunities" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Such statements, including statements regarding market conditions; our future growth and profitability; anticipated cost savings; revenue increases, credit losses and capital expenditures; contractual obligations; common stock repurchases; changes in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar; tax rates and assumptions; the effects of macroeconomic conditions and geopolitical events (including but not limited to tariffs and trade policies) on our business and industry; business strategies; strategic initiatives, acquisitions and dispositions; business and industry trends and challenges; our competitive position and retention of customers; and our continued investment in information technology, among others, are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results projected, expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause or contribute to such differences include, but are not limited to, those discussed in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in this report and Item 1A "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, filed on February 20, 2025, and those described from time to time in our future reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Many of these risk factors are outside of our control, and as such, they involve risks which are not currently known that could cause actual results to differ materially from those discussed or implied herein. Moreover, we operate in a competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for us to predict all risks and uncertainties that could have an impact on the forward-looking statements contained in this report. In light of these risks, uncertainties, and assumptions, the future events and trends discussed in this report may not occur, and actual results could differ materially and adversely from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements. In addition, the global economic climate and general market, political, economic, and business conditions may amplify many of these risks. The forward-looking statements in this report are made as of the date of this report and we do not undertake to update our forward-looking statements.

Automotive Industry and Economic Impacts on our Business

We are dependent on the supply of used vehicles in the wholesale market, and our financial performance depends, in part, on conditions in the automotive industry. In recent years, the automotive industry has experienced unprecedented market conditions, including global automotive production challenges. These conditions have resulted in significant fluctuations in used vehicle values and declines in vehicle volumes in the wholesale market. More recently, new vehicle supply has begun to recover, and this has resulted in wholesale vehicle supply also starting to increase. However, macroeconomic and geopolitical factors, including inflationary pressures, interest rates, volatility of oil and natural gas prices and declining consumer confidence continue to impact the affordability and demand for new and used vehicles. Further, the continuously evolving tariff and trade environment has become a source of uncertainty in the automotive industry. Due to their evolving nature, we cannot predict whether or for how long certain trends will continue, nor to what degree these trends will impact us in the future.

Overview

OPENLANE connects the leading automotive manufacturers, dealers, rental companies, fleet operators, captive finance and lending institutions as buyers and sellers to create a leading digital marketplace for wholesale used vehicles. Our business is divided into two reportable business segments, each of which is an integral part of the wholesale used vehicle remarketing industry: Marketplace and Finance.

- The Marketplace segment serves its customer base through digital marketplaces in the U.S., Canada and Europe and vehicle logistics center locations in Canada. Comprehensive private label remarketing solutions are offered to automobile manufacturers, captive finance companies and other commercial customers to offer vehicles digitally. Vehicles sold on our digital platforms are typically sold by commercial fleet operators, financial institutions, rental car companies, new and used vehicle dealers and vehicle manufacturers and their captive finance companies to dealer customers. We also provide value-added ancillary services including inbound and outbound transportation logistics, reconditioning, vehicle inspection and certification, titling, administrative and collateral recovery services.

- Through AFC, the Finance segment provides short-term, inventory-secured financing, known as floorplan financing, primarily to independent vehicle dealers throughout the United States and Canada. In addition, AFC provides liquidity for customer trade-ins which can encompass settling lien holder payoffs. AFC also provides title services for their customers. These services are provided through AFC's digital servicing network as well as its physical locations throughout North America.

Industry Trends

Wholesale Used Vehicle Industry

We believe the U.S. and Canadian wholesale used vehicle industry has a total addressable market of approximately 15 million vehicles, which can fluctuate depending on seasonality and a variety of other macro-economic and industry factors. This wholesale used vehicle industry consists of the commercial market (commercial sellers that sell to franchise and independent dealers) and the dealer-to-dealer market (franchise and independent dealers that both buy and sell vehicles). The Company supports commercial sellers in North America with our technology and we believe digital applications may provide an opportunity to expand the total addressable market for dealer-to-dealer transactions. The supply chain issues and market conditions facing the automotive industry in recent years, including the disruption of new vehicle production, low new vehicle supply and historically high used vehicle pricing have had a material impact on the wholesale used vehicle industry. More recently, new vehicle supply has begun to recover, and this has resulted in wholesale vehicle supply also starting to increase. New lease originations have remained healthy for the last several quarters. As these leases begin maturing in 2026 and beyond, we expect a higher volume of off-lease vehicles available to the wholesale used vehicle industry, with much of that volume flowing through OPENLANE first as we support the majority of commercial sellers with off-lease vehicle inventory in North America. However, recent tariffs and related trade disputes could impact the number of off-lease vehicles that are available to the wholesale used vehicle industry.

Automotive Finance

AFC works with independent vehicle dealers to improve their results by providing a comprehensive set of business and financial solutions that leverage its local presence of branches and in-market representatives, industry experience and scale, as well as OPENLANE affiliations. AFC's North American dealer base was comprised of approximately 14,000 dealers at December 31, 2024.

Key challenges for the independent vehicle dealers include demand for used vehicles, disruptions in pricing of used vehicle inventory, access to consumer financing, increased interest rates and increased used car retail activity of franchise and public dealerships (most of which do not utilize AFC or its competitors for floorplan financing). These same challenges, to the extent they occur, could result in a material negative impact on AFC's results of operations. A significant decline in used vehicle sales would result in a decrease in consumer auto loan originations and an increased number of dealers defaulting on their loans. In addition, volatility in wholesale vehicle pricing impacts the value of recovered collateral on defaulted loans and the resulting severity of credit losses at AFC. A decrease in wholesale used car pricing could lead to increased losses if dealers are unable to satisfy their obligations.

Seasonality

The volume of vehicles sold through our marketplaces generally fluctuates from quarter-to-quarter. This seasonality is caused by several factors including weather, the timing of used vehicles available for sale from selling customers, holidays, and the seasonality of the retail market for used vehicles, which affects the demand side of the auction industry. Wholesale used vehicle volumes tend to decline during prolonged periods of winter weather conditions. As a result, revenues and operating expenses related to volume will fluctuate accordingly on a quarterly basis. In North America, the fourth calendar quarter typically experiences lower used vehicle volume as well as additional costs associated with the holidays and winter weather.

In addition, changes in working capital vary from quarter-to-quarter as a result of the timing of collections and disbursements of funds to consignors from marketplace sales held near period end.

Sources of Revenues and Expenses

The vehicles sold on our marketplaces generate auction fees from buyers and sellers. The Company generally does not take title to these consigned vehicles and records only its auction fees as revenue ("Auction fees" in the consolidated statements of income) because it has no influence on the vehicle auction selling price agreed to by the seller and the buyer at the auction. The Company does not record the gross selling price of the consigned vehicles sold at auction as revenue. The Company generally enforces its rights to payment for seller transactions through net settlement provisions following the sale of a vehicle. Marketplace services such as inbound and outbound transportation logistics, reconditioning, vehicle inspection and certification, collateral recovery services and technology solutions are generally recognized at the time of service ("Service revenue" in the consolidated statements of income). The Company also sells vehicles that have been purchased, which represent approximately 2% of the total volume of vehicles sold. For these types of sales, the Company does record the gross selling price of purchased vehicles sold at auction as revenue ("Purchased vehicle sales" in the consolidated statements of income) and the gross purchase price of the vehicles as "Cost of services." AFC's revenue ("Finance revenue" in the consolidated statements of income) is comprised of interest revenue and fee and other revenue associated with our finance receivables. AFC's interest revenue is generally determined based on the applicable prime rate plus a margin.

Although Marketplace revenues primarily include auction fees and service revenue, our related receivables and payables include the gross value of the vehicles sold. Trade receivables include the unremitted purchase price of vehicles purchased by third parties through our marketplaces, fees to be collected from those buyers and amounts due for services provided by us related to certain consigned vehicles. The amounts due with respect to the services provided by us related to certain consigned vehicles are generally deducted from the sales proceeds upon the eventual auction or other disposition of the related vehicles. Accounts payable include amounts due sellers from the proceeds of the sale of their consigned vehicles less any fees.

Our operating expenses consist of cost of services, finance interest expense, provision for credit losses, selling, general and administrative and depreciation and amortization. Finance interest expense includes the cost of funds on our securitization borrowings and the amortization of debt issue costs on the securitization facilities. Cost of services is composed of payroll and related costs, subcontract services, the cost of vehicles purchased, supplies, insurance, property taxes, utilities, maintenance and lease expense related to the vehicle logistics centers and AFC branch locations. Selling, general and administrative expenses are comprised of payroll and related costs, sales and marketing, information technology services and professional fees.

Results of Operations

Overview of Results of OPENLANE, Inc. for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024:

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
(Dollars in millions except per share amounts)	**2025**	**2024**
Revenues		
Auction fees	**$ 136.3**	$ 113.2
Service revenue	**144.2**	148.1
Purchased vehicle sales	**108.9**	93.0
Finance revenue	**109.0**	105.5
Total operating revenues	**498.4**	459.8
Operating expenses		
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	**270.2**	252.0
Finance interest expense	**28.1**	30.7
Provision for credit losses	**11.5**	13.1
Selling, general and administrative	**110.9**	97.7
Depreciation and amortization	**22.7**	23.8
Total operating expenses	**443.4**	417.3
Operating profit	**55.0**	42.5
Interest expense	**1.1**	4.6
Other income, net	**(2.2)**	(3.6)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	**56.1**	41.5
Income taxes	**8.2**	13.1
Income from continuing operations	**47.9**	28.4
Income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes	**—**	—
Net income	**$ 47.9**	$ 28.4
Income from continuing operations per share		
Basic	**$ 0.26**	$ 0.12
Diluted	**$ 0.25**	$ 0.12

Overview

For the three months ended September 30, 2025, we had revenue of $498.4 million compared with revenue of $459.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024, an increase of 8%. For a further discussion of our operating results, see the segment results discussions below.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization decreased $1.1 million, or 5%, to $22.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $23.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in depreciation and amortization was primarily the result of assets that have become fully amortized and depreciated.

Interest Expense

Interest expense decreased $3.5 million, or 76%, to $1.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $4.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in interest expense was primarily the result of the repayment of the senior notes in the second quarter of 2025 and a decrease in the borrowings on lines of credit.

Other Income, Net

For the three months ended September 30, 2025, we had other income of $2.2 million compared with $3.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in other income was primarily attributable to foreign currency gains on intercompany balances of $1.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with foreign currency gains on intercompany balances of $3.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in foreign currency gains on intercompany balances was partially offset by a net increase in other miscellaneous income aggregating $0.2 million.

Income Taxes

We had an effective tax rate of 14.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with an effective tax rate of 31.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2025 was favorably impacted by a decrease in the valuation allowance related to 2025 current year movement of the adjusted U.S. net deferred tax asset primarily attributable to the application of new tax legislation, the One Big Beautiful Bill Act. The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2024 was unfavorably impacted by an increase in the valuation allowance related to 2024 current year movement of the adjusted U.S. net deferred tax asset.

We recorded a $34.6 million and $35.8 million valuation allowance against the U.S. net deferred tax asset at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. The realization of the net deferred tax assets is dependent on our ability to generate sufficient future taxable income to utilize these assets. Depending on our current and anticipated future earnings, we may release a significant portion of our valuation allowance in a future period if there is sufficient positive evidence which would result in a corresponding decrease to income tax expense in such period. The actual timing and amount of the valuation allowance to be released is uncertain.

Additionally, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development has published a proposal to establish a new global minimum corporate tax rate of 15%, commonly referred to as Pillar Two. While the U.S. has not adopted the Pillar Two framework into law, numerous countries in which we operate have enacted tax legislation based on the Pillar Two framework with certain components of the minimum tax rules effective beginning in 2024 and further rules becoming effective beginning in 2025 and subsequent years. On June 26, 2025, the U.S. Treasury Department announced an agreement with the G7 that would exclude U.S. parented groups from some taxes imposed by Pillar Two. This agreement allows for the U.S. international tax rules and Pillar Two to operate in parallel. These rules, as well as potential changes due to the agreement, are not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated financial statements. The Company will continue to monitor U.S. and global legislative action related to Pillar Two for potential impacts.

On July 4, 2025, the United States enacted budget reconciliation bill H.R. 1, referred to as the One Big Beautiful Bill Act ("OBBBA"). The Act includes a broad range of tax reform provisions, including extending and modifying various provisions of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act and expanding certain incentives in the Inflation Reduction Act while accelerating the phase-out of other incentives. The legislation has multiple effective dates, with certain provisions effective in 2025 and other provisions effective in 2026 and subsequent years. OBBBA provisions include the restoration of the current deductibility for domestic research expenditures beginning in 2025, with transition options for previously capitalized amounts. OBBBA’s changes to the deductibility of domestic research and experimental expenditures decreased our deferred tax asset position and related valuation allowance in the third quarter of 2025, as a change in tax law is accounted for in the period of enactment.

Impact of Foreign Currency

For the three months ended September 30, 2025 compared with the three months ended September 30, 2024, the change in the euro exchange rate increased revenue by $6.2 million, operating profit by $0.5 million and net income by $0.3 million. For the three months ended September 30, 2025 compared with the three months ended September 30, 2024, the change in the Canadian dollar exchange rate decreased revenue by $1.1 million, operating profit by $0.3 million and net income by $0.2 million.

Marketplace Results

(Dollars in millions, except GMV)	Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	2024
Auction fees	**$ 136.3**	$ 113.2
Service revenue	**144.2**	148.1
Purchased vehicle sales	**108.9**	93.0
Total Marketplace revenue	**389.4**	354.3
Cost of services*	**270.0**	253.8
Gross profit	**119.4**	100.5
Provision for credit losses	**1.8**	1.7
Selling, general and administrative	**97.6**	86.0
Depreciation and amortization	**1.8**	2.0
Operating profit	**$ 18.2**	$ 10.8
Commercial vehicles sold	**185,000**	195,000
Dealer consignment vehicles sold	**187,000**	164,000
Total vehicles sold	**372,000**	359,000
Gross merchandise value ("GMV") (in billions)	**$ 7.3**	$ 6.7

* Includes depreciation and amortization

Total Marketplace Revenue

Revenue from the Marketplace segment increased $35.1 million, or 10%, to $389.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $354.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in revenue was partially attributable to the 14% increase in the number of dealer consignment vehicles sold. For the three months ended September 30, 2025, there was an increase in auction fees and an increase in purchased vehicle sales, partially offset by a decrease in service revenue (discussed below). The change in revenue included the impact of a net increase in revenue of $5.3 million due to fluctuations in the euro and Canadian dollar exchange rates.

The 4% increase in the number of vehicles sold was comprised of a 14% increase in dealer consignment volumes and a 5% decrease in commercial volumes. The GMV of vehicles sold for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 was approximately $7.3 billion and $6.7 billion, respectively.

Auction Fees

Auction fees increased $23.1 million, or 20%, to $136.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $113.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. Auction fees per vehicle sold for the three months ended September 30, 2025 increased $51, or 16%, to $366, compared with $315 for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in auction fees per vehicle sold reflects the mix of vehicles sold in the third quarter of 2025 and the impact of price increases.

Service Revenue

Service revenue decreased $3.9 million, or 3%, to $144.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $148.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily as a result of a decrease in revenue of $9.8 million as a result of the sale of our automotive key business in 2024, and decreases in inspection revenue of $1.6 million and other miscellaneous service revenues aggregating approximately $0.4 million, partially offset by increases in transportation revenue of $6.2 million and reconditioning revenue of $1.7 million.

Purchased Vehicle Sales

The entire selling and purchase price of the vehicle is recorded as revenue and cost of services for purchased vehicles sold, which represent approximately 2% of total vehicles sold. Purchased vehicle sales increased $15.9 million, or 17%, to $108.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $93.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily as a result of an increase in the average selling price of purchased vehicles sold in Europe and an increase in the number of purchased vehicles sold in the U.S. marketplace, partially offset by a decrease in the number of purchased vehicles sold in Europe.

Gross Profit

For the three months ended September 30, 2025, gross profit from the Marketplace segment increased $18.9 million, or 19%, to $119.4 million, compared with $100.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. Gross profit improvements were driven by a $12.9 million increase from pricing, a $4.0 million increase resulting from a higher mix of dealer consignment vehicles, a $3.4 million net increase in auction and service volumes and a $0.7 million benefit from lower depreciation and amortization. These improvements were partially offset by a decrease in other miscellaneous items aggregating $2.1 million.

Gross profit from the Marketplace segment was 30.7% of revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with 28.4% of revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2024. Gross profit as a percentage of revenue increased for the three months ended September 30, 2025 as compared with the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to increased prices and increased volumes, partially offset by an increase in purchased vehicle sales.

On June 28, 2024, Canada enacted a new 3% Digital Services Tax (“Canadian DST”) on certain online revenues, including online marketplace service revenues, of companies with consolidated revenues of at least €750 million. On June 29, 2025, the Canadian government announced that it plans to rescind the Canadian DST as part of trade negotiations with the United States. The Company continues to record Canadian DST expense until the Canadian DST is officially rescinded by an act of Parliament. The Company recorded $1.4 million of Canadian DST in the third quarter of 2025, compared with $1.2 million in the third quarter of 2024. In total, the Company recorded Canadian DST related to the periods 2022 through 2024 of $10.2 million in 2024. The Company will reverse these expenses in the period the Canadian DST is officially rescinded.

Provision for Credit Losses

Provision for credit losses from the Marketplace segment increased $0.1 million, or 6%, to $1.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $1.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024.

Selling, General and Administrative

Selling, general and administrative expenses from the Marketplace segment increased $11.6 million, or 13%, to $97.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $86.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily as a result of increases in incentive-based compensation of $5.5 million, sales-related expenses of $2.6 million, compensation expense of $2.0 million, severance of $0.9 million, travel expenses of $0.6 million and other miscellaneous expenses aggregating $0.7 million, partially offset by $0.7 million related to costs incurred by the Company's automotive key business prior to its sale in the fourth quarter of 2024.

Finance Results

(Dollars in millions)	As of and for the Three Months Ended September 30, 2025	2024
Finance revenue		
Interest revenue	**$ 57.9**	$ 56.1
Fee and other revenue	**51.1**	49.4
Total Finance revenue	**109.0**	105.5
Finance interest expense	**28.1**	30.7
Net Finance margin	**80.9**	74.8
Finance provision for credit losses	**9.7**	11.4
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	**18.1**	16.8
Selling, general and administrative	**13.3**	11.7
Depreciation and amortization	**3.0**	3.2
Operating profit	**$ 36.8**	$ 31.7
Portfolio Performance Information		
Floorplans originated	**265,000**	250,000
Floorplans curtailed*	**160,000**	153,000
Total loan transaction units	**425,000**	403,000
Total receivables managed	**$ 2,489.3**	$ 2,184.5
Average receivables managed**	**$ 2,389.2**	$ 2,157.6
Allowance for credit losses	**$ 23.0**	$ 19.0
Allowance for credit losses as a percentage of total receivables managed	**0.9%**	0.9%
Annualized finance provision for credit losses as a percentage of average receivables managed	**1.6%**	2.1%
Receivables delinquent as a percentage of total receivables managed	**0.3%**	0.9%

* Floorplans curtailed represent existing loans that customers opt to extend beyond the initial term upon the customer making a partial principal payment and payment of accrued interest and fees.
** Average receivables managed is calculated based on the daily ending balance of total receivables managed.

Yields (Annualized)	Three Months Ended September 30,
% of Average Receivables Managed	**2025**	**2024**
Finance revenue yield		
Interest revenue	**9.6%**	10.3%
Fee and other revenue	**8.5%**	9.1%
Total Finance revenue yield	**18.1%**	19.4%
Finance interest expense	**4.7%**	5.7%
Net finance margin	**13.4%**	13.7%

Revenue

For the three months ended September 30, 2025, the Finance segment revenue increased $3.5 million, or 3%, to $109.0 million, compared with $105.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in revenue was primarily the result of a 5% increase in loan transaction units (vehicle finance transactions) and an increase in loan values, partially offset by decreases in interest yields driven by a decrease in prime rates.

Finance Interest Expense

For the three months ended September 30, 2025, finance interest expense decreased $2.6 million, or 8%, to $28.1 million, compared with $30.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in finance interest expense was attributable to an approximately 1.5% decrease in the average interest rate on the securitization obligations, partially offset by an increase in the average balance on the AFC securitization obligations.

Net Finance Margin (Annualized)

For the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the net Finance margin percent was approximately 13.4% and 13.7%, respectively. The net interest yield was approximately 4.9% and 4.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The decrease in the net Finance margin percent was primarily attributable to a decrease in fee and other fee yield driven by increasing loan values, partially offset by higher net interest yields.

Finance Provision for Credit Losses

For the three months ended September 30, 2025, the finance provision for credit losses decreased $1.7 million, or 15%, to $9.7 million, compared with $11.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The provision for credit losses decreased to 1.6% of the average receivables managed for the three months ended September 30, 2025 from 2.1% for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The provision for credit losses is expected to be approximately 2% or under, on a long-term basis, of the average receivables managed balance. However, the actual losses in any particular quarter or year could deviate from this range.

Cost of Services

For the three months ended September 30, 2025, cost of services for the Finance segment increased $1.3 million, or 8%, to $18.1 million, compared with $16.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in cost of services was primarily the result of increases in compensation expense of $0.9 million and incentive-based compensation of $0.8 million, partially offset by a decrease in inventory audit expense of $0.4 million.

Selling, General and Administrative

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the Finance segment increased $1.6 million, or 14%, to $13.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $11.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024 primarily as a result of increases in incentive-based compensation of $1.1 million, postage expense of $0.2 million and other miscellaneous expenses aggregating $0.3 million.

Select Finance Balance Sheet Items

(Dollars in millions)	**September 30, 2025**	**December 31, 2024**
Tangible Assets		
Total assets	**$ 2,831.7**	$ 2,677.7
Intangible assets	**258.7**	260.1
Tangible assets	**$ 2,573.0**	$ 2,417.6
Tangible parent equity		
Total parent equity***	**$ 775.4**	$ 789.0
Intangible assets	**258.7**	260.1
Tangible parent equity***	**$ 516.7**	$ 528.9

*** Parent equity represents OPENLANE's net investment in AFC. Tangible parent equity is a non-GAAP measure of AFC's capital.

Overview of Results of OPENLANE, Inc. for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024:

(Dollars in millions except per share amounts)	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	2024
Revenues		
Auction fees	**$ 396.4**	$ 331.8
Service revenue	**426.6**	445.4
Purchased vehicle sales	**293.1**	231.4
Finance revenue	**324.1**	324.9
Total operating revenues	**1,440.2**	1,333.5
Operating expenses		
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	**766.2**	711.8
Finance interest expense	**82.6**	95.2
Provision for credit losses	**29.5**	42.2
Selling, general and administrative	**332.4**	308.9
Depreciation and amortization	**68.4**	72.2
Loss on sale of property	**7.0**	—
Total operating expenses	**1,286.1**	1,230.3
Operating profit	**154.1**	103.2
Interest expense	**8.2**	17.2
Other income, net	**(14.6)**	(2.9)
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	**160.5**	88.9
Income taxes	**42.3**	31.3
Income from continuing operations	**118.2**	57.6
Income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes	**—**	—
Net income	**$ 118.2**	$ 57.6
Income from continuing operations per share		
Basic	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17
Diluted	**$ 0.59**	$ 0.17

Overview

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, we had revenue of $1,440.2 million compared with revenue of $1,333.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, an increase of 8%. For a further discussion of our operating results, see the segment results discussions below.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization decreased $3.8 million, or 5%, to $68.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $72.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in depreciation and amortization was primarily the result of assets that have become fully amortized and depreciated.

Interest Expense

Interest expense decreased $9.0 million, or 52%, to $8.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $17.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in interest expense was primarily the result of a decrease in the borrowings on lines of credit and the repayment of the senior notes in the second quarter of 2025.

Other Income, Net

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, we had other income of $14.6 million compared with $2.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in other income was primarily attributable to foreign currency gains on intercompany balances of $10.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with foreign currency gains on intercompany balances of $0.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The remaining increase was attributable to a net increase in other miscellaneous income aggregating $1.9 million.

Income Taxes

We had an effective tax rate of 26.4% for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with an effective tax rate of 35.2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was not significantly impacted by the valuation allowance due to the decrease of the adjusted U.S. net deferred tax asset attributable to application of new tax legislation, the One Big Beautiful Bill Act, offsetting the increase related to all other 2025 current year movement of the adjusted U.S. net deferred tax asset. The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 was unfavorably impacted by an increase in the valuation allowance related to 2024 current year movement of the adjusted U.S. net deferred tax asset.

We recorded a $34.6 million and $35.8 million valuation allowance against the U.S. net deferred tax asset at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. The realization of the net deferred tax assets is dependent on our ability to generate sufficient future taxable income to utilize these assets. Depending on our current and anticipated future earnings, we may release a significant portion of our valuation allowance in a future period if there is sufficient positive evidence which would result in a corresponding decrease to income tax expense in such period. The actual timing and amount of the valuation allowance to be released is uncertain.

Additionally, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development has published a proposal to establish a new global minimum corporate tax rate of 15%, commonly referred to as Pillar Two. While the U.S. has not adopted the Pillar Two framework into law, numerous countries in which we operate have enacted tax legislation based on the Pillar Two framework with certain components of the minimum tax rules effective beginning in 2024 and further rules becoming effective beginning in 2025 and subsequent years. On June 26, 2025, the U.S. Treasury Department announced an agreement with the G7 that would exclude U.S. parented groups from some taxes imposed by Pillar Two. This agreement allows for the U.S. international tax rules and Pillar Two to operate in parallel. These rules, as well as potential changes due to the agreement, are not expected to materially impact the Company's consolidated financial statements. The Company will continue to monitor U.S. and global legislative action related to Pillar Two for potential impacts.

On July 4, 2025, the United States enacted budget reconciliation bill H.R. 1, referred to as the One Big Beautiful Bill Act ("OBBBA"). The Act includes a broad range of tax reform provisions, including extending and modifying various provisions of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act and expanding certain incentives in the Inflation Reduction Act while accelerating the phase-out of other incentives. The legislation has multiple effective dates, with certain provisions effective in 2025 and other provisions effective in 2026 and subsequent years. OBBBA provisions include the restoration of the current deductibility for domestic research expenditures beginning in 2025, with transition options for previously capitalized amounts. OBBBA’s changes to the deductibility of domestic research and experimental expenditures decreased our deferred tax asset position and related valuation allowance in the third quarter of 2025, as a change in tax law is accounted for in the period of enactment.

Impact of Foreign Currency

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared with the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the change in the Canadian dollar exchange rate decreased revenue by $8.7 million, operating profit by $2.3 million and net income by $1.1 million. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared with the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the change in the euro exchange rate increased revenue by $8.5 million, operating profit by $0.6 million and net income by $0.4 million.

Marketplace Results

(Dollars in millions, except GMV)	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	2024
Auction fees	**$ 396.4**	$ 331.8
Service revenue	**426.6**	445.4
Purchased vehicle sales	**293.1**	231.4
Total Marketplace revenue	**1,116.1**	1,008.6
Cost of services*	**767.4**	718.4
Gross profit	**348.7**	290.2
Provision for credit losses	**2.3**	5.2
Selling, general and administrative	**292.2**	271.3
Depreciation and amortization	**5.1**	6.3
Loss on sale of property	**7.0**	—
Operating profit	**$ 42.1**	$ 7.4
Commercial vehicles sold	**574,000**	634,000
Dealer consignment vehicles sold	**541,000**	465,000
Total vehicles sold	**1,115,000**	1,099,000
Gross merchandise value ("GMV") (in billions)	**$ 21.7**	$ 20.5

* Includes depreciation and amortization

Total Marketplace Revenue

Revenue from the Marketplace segment increased $107.5 million, or 11%, to $1,116.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $1,008.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in revenue was partially attributable to the 16% increase in the number of dealer consignment vehicles sold. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, there was an increase in auction fees and an increase in purchased vehicle sales, partially offset by a decrease in service revenue (discussed below). The change in revenue included the impact of a net increase in revenue of $1.6 million due to fluctuations in the euro and Canadian dollar exchange rates.

The 1% increase in the number of vehicles sold was comprised of a 16% increase in dealer consignment volumes and a 9% decrease in commercial volumes. The GMV of vehicles sold for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 was approximately $21.7 billion and $20.5 billion, respectively.

Auction Fees

Auction fees increased $64.6 million, or 19%, to $396.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $331.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. Auction fees per vehicle sold for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 increased $54, or 18%, to $356, compared with $302 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in auction fees per vehicle sold reflects the mix of vehicles sold in the first nine months of 2025 and the impact of price increases.

Service Revenue

Service revenue decreased $18.8 million, or 4%, to $426.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $445.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily as a result of a decrease in revenue of $29.7 million as a result of the sale of our automotive key business in 2024, and decreases in repossession revenue of $7.1 million, inspection revenue of $4.3 million and other miscellaneous service revenues aggregating approximately $1.7 million, partially offset by increases in transportation revenue of $21.3 million and reconditioning revenue of $2.7 million.

Purchased Vehicle Sales

The entire selling and purchase price of the vehicle is recorded as revenue and cost of services for purchased vehicles sold, which represent approximately 2% of total vehicles sold. Purchased vehicle sales increased $61.7 million, or 27%, to $293.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $231.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily as a result of an increase in the number of purchased vehicles sold in the U.S. marketplace and in Europe and an increase in the average selling price of purchased vehicles sold in Europe, partially offset by a decrease in the average selling price of purchase vehicles sold in the U.S. marketplace.

Gross Profit

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, gross profit from the Marketplace segment increased $58.5 million, or 20%, to $348.7 million, compared with $290.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. Gross profit improvements were driven by a $30.8 million increase from pricing, a $19.6 million increase resulting from a higher mix of dealer consignment vehicles, an $8.9 million benefit from lower Canadian DST, a $2.8 million benefit from lower depreciation and amortization and a $2.6 million net increase in auction and service volumes. These improvements were partially offset by a decrease in other miscellaneous items aggregating $6.2 million.

Gross profit from the Marketplace segment was 31.2% of revenue for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with 28.8% of revenue for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. Gross profit as a percentage of revenue increased for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 as compared with the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to the benefit of lower Canadian DST and increased prices, partially offset by an increase in purchased vehicle sales.

On June 28, 2024, Canada enacted a new 3% Digital Services Tax ("Canadian DST") on certain online revenues, including online marketplace service revenues, of companies with consolidated revenues of at least €750 million. On June 29, 2025, the Canadian government announced that it plans to rescind the Canadian DST as part of trade negotiations with the United States. The Company continues to record Canadian DST expense until the Canadian DST is officially rescinded by an act of Parliament. The Company recorded $4.3 million of Canadian DST in the first nine months of 2025, compared with $13.2 million in the first nine months of 2024 (of which $10 million related to prior years). In total, the Company recorded Canadian DST related to the periods 2022 through 2024 of $10.2 million in 2024 (estimates were revised in the fourth quarter of 2024). The Company will reverse these expenses in the period the Canadian DST is officially rescinded.

Provision for Credit Losses

Provision for credit losses from the Marketplace segment decreased $2.9 million, or 56%, to $2.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $5.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily as a result of initiatives implemented to reduce risk in the marketplace and initiatives to decrease bad debt expense.

Selling, General and Administrative

Selling, general and administrative expenses from the Marketplace segment increased $20.9 million, or 8%, to $292.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $271.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily as a result of increases in incentive-based compensation of $17.7 million, sales-related expenses of $6.2 million, compensation expense of $4.4 million, marketing costs of $2.0 million, travel expenses of $1.2 million and other miscellaneous expenses aggregating $1.5 million, partially offset by decreases in stock-based compensation of $3.6 million, $2.6 million related to costs incurred by the Company's automotive key business prior to its sale in the fourth quarter of 2024, information technology costs of $2.5 million, fluctuations in the Canadian exchange rate of $2.0 million and severance of $1.4 million.

Loss on Sale of Property

In April 2025, the Company closed on the sale of excess property in Montreal that was originally purchased as part of the December 2023 Manheim Canada acquisition. This transaction resulted in a loss on sale of approximately $7.0 million in the second quarter of 2025.

Finance Results

(Dollars in millions)	As of and for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025	2024
Finance revenue		
Interest revenue	**$ 170.3**	$ 176.6
Fee and other revenue	**153.8**	148.3
Total Finance revenue	**324.1**	324.9
Finance interest expense	**82.6**	95.2
Net Finance margin	**241.5**	229.7
Finance provision for credit losses	**27.2**	37.0
Cost of services (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	**53.0**	50.4
Selling, general and administrative	**40.2**	37.6
Depreciation and amortization	**9.1**	8.9
Operating profit	**$ 112.0**	$ 95.8
Portfolio Performance Information		
Floorplans originated	**793,000**	776,000
Floorplans curtailed*	**475,000**	464,000
Total loan transaction units	**1,268,000**	1,240,000
Total receivables managed	**$ 2,489.3**	$ 2,184.5
Average receivables managed**	**$ 2,363.9**	$ 2,232.5
Allowance for credit losses	**$ 23.0**	$ 19.0
Allowance for credit losses as a percentage of total receivables managed	**0.9%**	0.9%
Annualized finance provision for credit losses as a percentage of average receivables managed	**1.5%**	2.2%
Receivables delinquent as a percentage of total receivables managed	**0.3%**	0.9%

* Floorplans curtailed represent existing loans that customers opt to extend beyond the initial term upon the customer making a partial principal payment and payment of accrued interest and fees.
** Average receivables managed is calculated based on the daily ending balance of total receivables managed.

Yields (Annualized)	Nine Months Ended September 30,
% of Average Receivables Managed	**2025**	**2024**
Finance revenue yield		
Interest revenue	**9.6%**	10.5%
Fee and other revenue	**8.7%**	8.9%
Total Finance revenue yield	**18.3%**	19.4%
Finance interest expense	**4.6%**	5.7%
Net finance margin	**13.7%**	13.7%

Revenue

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Finance segment revenue decreased $0.8 million, or less than 1%, to $324.1 million, compared with $324.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in revenue was primarily the result of decreases in interest yields driven by a decrease in prime rates, partially offset by an increase in loan values and a 2% increase in loan transaction units (vehicle finance transactions).

Finance Interest Expense

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, finance interest expense decreased $12.6 million, or 13%, to $82.6 million, compared with $95.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease in finance interest expense was attributable to an approximately 1.6% decrease in the average interest rate on the securitization obligations, partially offset by an increase in the average balance on the AFC securitization obligations.

Net Finance Margin (Annualized)

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the net Finance margin percent was approximately 13.7%. The net interest yield was approximately 5.0% and 4.8% for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Finance Provision for Credit Losses

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the finance provision for credit losses decreased $9.8 million, or 26%, to $27.2 million, compared with $37.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The provision for credit losses decreased to 1.5% of the average receivables managed for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 from 2.2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The provision for credit losses is expected to be approximately 2% or under, on a long-term basis, of the average receivables managed balance. However, the actual losses in any particular quarter or year could deviate from this range.

Cost of Services

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, cost of services for the Finance segment increased $2.6 million, or 5%, to $53.0 million, compared with $50.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase in cost of services was primarily the result of increases in incentive-based compensation of $1.6 million and compensation expense of $1.4 million, partially offset by decreases in credit checks and filing fees of $0.3 million and other miscellaneous expenses aggregating $0.1 million.

Selling, General and Administrative

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the Finance segment increased $2.6 million, or 7%, to $40.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $37.6 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 primarily as a result of increases in incentive-based compensation of $2.6 million, postage expense of $0.6 million and other miscellaneous expenses aggregating $0.2 million, partially offset by a decrease in severance of $0.8 million.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

As of September 30, 2025, our sources of liquidity consisted of cash on hand, working capital and amounts available under our Revolving Credit Facilities. Our principal ongoing sources of liquidity consist of cash generated by operations and borrowings under our Revolving Credit Facilities.

(Dollars in millions)	**September 30, 2025**	**December 31, 2024**	**September 30, 2024**
Cash and cash equivalents	**$ 119.3**	$ 143.0	$ 132.1
Working capital	**428.5**	286.0	199.5
Amounts available under the Revolving Credit Facilities	**408.1**	397.9	349.3
Cash provided by operating activities for the nine months ended	**266.4**		260.1

We regularly evaluate alternatives for our capital structure and liquidity given our expected cash flows, growth and operating capital requirements as well as capital market conditions.

Working Capital

A substantial amount of our working capital (current assets less current liabilities) associated with our Marketplace segment is generated from the payments received for services provided. The majority of our working capital needs in the Marketplace segment are short-term in nature, usually less than a week in duration. Most financial institutions place a temporary hold on the availability of the funds deposited that generally can range up to two business days, resulting in cash in our accounts and on our balance sheet that is unavailable for use until it is made available. There are outstanding checks (book overdrafts) to sellers and vendors included in current liabilities. Because a portion of these outstanding checks for operations in the U.S. are drawn upon bank accounts at financial institutions other than the financial institutions that hold the cash, we cannot offset all the cash and the outstanding checks on our balance sheet. Changes in working capital vary from quarter-to-quarter as a result of the timing of collections and disbursements of funds to consignors from marketplace sales held near period end.

Approximately $52.8 million of available cash was held by our foreign subsidiaries at September 30, 2025. If funds held by our foreign subsidiaries were to be repatriated, state and local income tax expense and withholding tax expense would need to be recognized, net of any applicable foreign tax credits.

AFC offers short-term inventory-secured financing, also known as floorplan financing, to independent vehicle dealers. Financing is primarily provided for terms of 30 to 90 days. AFC principally generates its funding through the sale of its receivables. The receivables sold pursuant to the securitization agreements are accounted for as secured borrowings. For further discussion of AFC's securitization arrangements, see "Securitization Facilities."

Credit Facilities

On June 23, 2023, we entered into the Credit Agreement, which provides for, among other things, the $325 million Revolving Credit Facility. On January 19, 2024, the Company and ADESA Auctions Canada Corporation, a subsidiary of the Company (the "Canadian Borrower") entered into the First Amendment Agreement (the "First Amendment") to the Credit Agreement. The First Amendment provides for, among other things, (i) a C$175 million revolving credit facility in Canadian dollars (the "Canadian Revolving Credit Facility" and, together with the Revolving Credit Facility, "the Revolving Credit Facilities") and (ii) a C$50 million sub-limit (the "Canadian Sub-limit") under the Company's existing Revolving Credit Facility for borrowings in Canadian dollars. The proceeds from the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility were able to be used to finance a portion of the Manheim Canada acquisition, to pay for expenses related to the First Amendment and for ongoing working capital and general corporate purposes.

The Revolving Credit Facility is available for letters of credit, working capital, permitted acquisitions and general corporate purposes. The Revolving Credit Facility also includes a $65 million sub-limit for the issuance of letters of credit and a $60 million sub-limit for swingline loans.

Loans under the Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a rate calculated based on the type of borrowing (at the Company's election, either Adjusted Term SOFR Rate or Base Rate (each as defined in the Credit Agreement)) and the Company’s Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio (as defined in the Credit Agreement), with such rate ranging from 2.75% to 2.25% for Adjusted Term SOFR Rate loans and from 1.75% to 1.25% for Base Rate loans. The Company also pays a commitment fee between 25 to 35 basis points, payable quarterly, on the average daily unused amount of the Revolving Credit Facility based on the Company’s Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio.

Loans under the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a rate calculated based on the type of borrowing (at the Canadian Borrower's election, either Adjusted Term CORRA Rate or Canadian Prime Rate (each as defined in the Credit Agreement, as amended by the First Amendment)) and the Company’s Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio, with such rate ranging from 3.00% to 2.50% for Adjusted Term CORRA loans and from 2.00% to 1.50% for Canadian Prime Rate loans. Loans under the Canadian Sub-limit will bear interest at the Adjusted Term CORRA Rate plus a margin ranging from 2.75% to 2.25% based on the Company’s Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio (the same margin as loans under the existing Revolving Credit Facility). The Canadian Borrower will also pay a commitment fee between 25 to 35 basis points, payable quarterly, on the average daily unused amount of the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility based on the Company’s Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio.

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, there were no borrowings on the Revolving Credit Facilities. We had related outstanding letters of credit in the aggregate amount of $42.6 million and $48.8 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively, which reduce the amount available for borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facilities. Our European operations have lines of credit aggregating $46.9 million (€40 million) of which $23.8 million was drawn at September 30, 2025.

The obligations of the Company under the Revolving Credit Facility are guaranteed by certain of our domestic subsidiaries (the "Subsidiary Guarantors") and are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors,

including but not limited to: (a) pledges of and first priority security interests in 100% of the equity interests of certain of the Company's and the Subsidiary Guarantors' domestic subsidiaries and 65% of the equity interests of certain of the Company's and the Subsidiary Guarantors' first tier foreign subsidiaries and (b) first priority security interests in substantially all other assets of the Company and each Subsidiary Guarantor, subject to certain exceptions.

The obligations of the Canadian Borrower under the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility are guaranteed by certain of the Company's domestic and Canadian subsidiaries (the "Canadian Revolving Credit Facility Subsidiary Guarantors") and are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company, the Canadian Borrower and the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility Subsidiary Guarantors, subject to certain exceptions; provided, however, the Canadian Borrower and the other Canadian subsidiaries of the Company constituting the Canadian Revolving Credit Facility Subsidiary Guarantors shall guarantee and/or provide security for only the Canadian Secured Obligations (as defined in the Credit Agreement, as amended by the First Amendment).

Certain covenants contained within the Credit Agreement are critical to an investor's understanding of our financial liquidity, as the failure to maintain compliance with these covenants could result in a default and allow the lenders under the Credit Agreement to declare all amounts borrowed immediately due and payable. The Credit Agreement contains a financial covenant requiring compliance with a maximum Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio not to exceed 3.5 as of the last day of each fiscal quarter on which any loans under the Revolving Credit Facilities are outstanding. The Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio is calculated as Consolidated Total Debt (as defined in the Credit Agreement) divided by Consolidated EBITDA (as defined in the Credit Agreement) for the last four quarters. Consolidated Total Debt includes, among other things, term loan borrowings, revolving loans, finance lease liabilities and other obligations for borrowed money less Unrestricted Cash (as defined in the Credit Agreement). Consolidated EBITDA is EBITDA (earnings before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization) adjusted to exclude, among other things, (a) gains and losses from asset sales; (b) unrealized foreign currency translation gains and losses in respect of indebtedness; (c) certain non-recurring gains and losses; (d) stock-based compensation expense; (e) certain other non-cash amounts included in the determination of net income; (f) charges and revenue reductions resulting from purchase accounting; (g) minority interest; (h) consulting expenses incurred for cost reduction, operating restructuring and business improvement efforts; (i) expenses realized upon the termination of employees and the termination or cancellation of leases, software licenses or other contracts in connection with the operational restructuring and business improvement efforts; (j) expenses incurred in connection with permitted acquisitions; (k) any impairment charges or write-offs of intangibles; and (l) any extraordinary, unusual or non-recurring charges, expenses or losses. Our Consolidated Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio was negative at September 30, 2025.

In addition, the Credit Agreement (see Note 6, "Long-Term Debt" for additional information) contains certain limitations on our ability to pay dividends and other distributions, make certain acquisitions or investments, grant liens and sell assets, and contains certain limitations on our ability to incur indebtedness. The applicable covenants in the Credit Agreement affect our operating flexibility by, among other things, restricting our ability to incur expenses and indebtedness that could be used to grow the business, as well as to fund general corporate purposes. We were in compliance with the covenants in the Credit Agreement at September 30, 2025.

Senior Notes

On May 31, 2017, we issued $950 million of 5.125% senior notes due June 1, 2025. The Company paid interest on the senior notes semi-annually in arrears on June 1 and December 1 of each year. The senior notes were guaranteed by the Subsidiary Guarantors and as of June 1, 2023 became redeemable at par. The Company repaid the outstanding $210.0 million of senior notes upon maturity during the second quarter of 2025 with cash on hand.

Recent Developments

Second Amendment to the Credit Agreement

On October 8, 2025, the Company entered into a Second Amendment Agreement (the "Second Amendment") to the Credit Agreement that provides for, among other things, incremental term loans in an aggregate principal amount equal to $550.0 million (the "2025 Incremental Term Loans"). The proceeds of the 2025 Incremental Term Loans were used to finance the repurchases of Series A Preferred Stock (see further discussion below) and to pay fees and expenses incurred in connection with the establishment of the 2025 Incremental Term Loans. The 2025 Incremental Term Loans are due in October 2032.

The 2025 Incremental Term Loans will bear interest, at the Company's election, at a rate equal to (i) in the case of any Term Benchmark Loans and RFR Loans (each as defined in the Credit Agreement), the Adjusted Term SOFR Rate plus a margin of 2.50% and (ii) in the case of any Base Rate Loans (as defined in the Credit Agreement), the Base Rate plus a margin of 1.50%. The obligations of the Company under the 2025 Incremental Term Loans are guaranteed by certain of the Company's domestic subsidiaries (the "Subsidiary Guarantors") and are secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company and the Subsidiary Guarantors, subject to certain exceptions.

Repurchase of Series A Convertible Preferred Stock

In September 2025, the Company entered into preferred stock repurchase agreements with Ignition Acquisition Holdings LP and Periphas Kanga Holdings, LP to repurchase 288,322 shares and 45,706 shares, respectively, of the Company's Series A Preferred Stock for aggregate consideration of $558.9 million (the "Repurchases"). The Repurchases closed on October 8, 2025. The repurchased shares of Series A Preferred Stock have been cancelled.

Liquidity

At September 30, 2025, there were no borrowings on the Revolving Credit Facilities. At September 30, 2025, cash totaled $119.3 million and there was an additional $408.1 million available for borrowing under the Revolving Credit Facilities (net of $42.6 million in outstanding letters of credit). Funds held by our foreign subsidiaries could be repatriated, at which point state and local income tax expense and withholding tax expense would need to be recognized, net of any applicable foreign tax credits.

We believe our sources of liquidity from our cash and cash equivalents on hand, working capital, availability under our Revolving Credit Facilities and ongoing sources of liquidity from cash generated by operations and borrowings under our Revolving Credit Facilities are sufficient to meet our operating needs for the foreseeable future. In addition, we believe the previously mentioned sources of liquidity will be sufficient to fund our capital requirements and debt service payments for the foreseeable future. Changes in macroeconomic conditions could materially affect the Company's liquidity.

Securitization Facilities

AFC sells the majority of its U.S. dollar denominated finance receivables on a revolving basis and without recourse to AFC Funding Corporation. A securitization agreement allows for the revolving sale by AFC Funding Corporation to a group of bank purchasers of undivided interests in certain finance receivables subject to committed liquidity. The agreement expires on January 31, 2028. AFC Funding Corporation had committed liquidity of $2.0 billion for U.S. finance receivables at September 30, 2025.

We also have an agreement for the securitization of AFCI's receivables, which expires on January 31, 2028. AFCI's committed facility is provided through a third-party conduit (separate from the U.S. facility) and was C$375 million at September 30, 2025. In May 2025, AFCI entered into an Amendment No. 2 (the "Amendment No. 2") to the Receivables Purchase Agreement. The Amendment No. 2 increased AFCI's committed liquidity from C$300 million to C$375 million. The receivables sold pursuant to both the U.S. and Canadian securitization agreements are accounted for as secured borrowings.

AFC managed total finance receivables of $2,489.3 million and $2,314.0 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. AFC's allowance for losses was $23.0 million and $19.8 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, $2,511.8 million and $2,335.1 million, respectively, of finance receivables (inclusive of accrued interest and fees) and a cash reserve of 1 or 3 percent of the obligations collateralized by finance receivables served as security for the $1,831.4 million and $1,679.1 million of gross obligations collateralized by finance receivables at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. The amount of the cash reserve depends on circumstances which are set forth in the securitization agreements. There were unamortized securitization issuance costs of approximately $14.5 million and $18.8 million at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. After the occurrence of a termination event, as defined in the U.S. securitization agreement, the banks may, and could, cause the stock of AFC Funding Corporation to be transferred to the bank facility, though as a practical matter the bank facility would look to the liquidation of the receivables under the transaction documents as their primary remedy.

Proceeds from the revolving sale of receivables to the bank facilities are used to fund new loans to customers. AFC, AFC Funding Corporation and AFCI must maintain certain financial covenants including, among others, limits on the amount of debt AFC and AFCI can incur, minimum levels of tangible net worth, and other covenants tied to the performance of the finance receivables portfolio. The securitization agreements also incorporate the financial covenants of our Credit Agreement. At September 30, 2025, we were in compliance with the covenants in the securitization agreements.

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, as presented herein, are supplemental measures of our performance that are not required by, or presented in accordance with, generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, or GAAP. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP.

EBITDA is defined as net income (loss), plus interest expense net of interest income, income tax provision (benefit), depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is EBITDA adjusted for the items of income and expense and expected incremental revenue and cost savings, as described above in the discussion of certain restrictive loan covenants under "Credit Facilities." Management believes that the inclusion of supplementary adjustments to EBITDA applied in presenting Adjusted EBITDA is appropriate to provide additional information to investors about one of the principal measures of performance used by our creditors. In addition, management uses EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA to evaluate our performance. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA have limitations as analytical tools, and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of the results as reported under GAAP. These non-GAAP financial measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The following tables reconcile income (loss) from continuing operations to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2025		
(Dollars in millions)	**Marketplace**	**Finance**	**Consolidated**
Income from continuing operations	$ 18.5	$ 29.4	$ 47.9
Add back:			
Income taxes	0.8	7.4	8.2
Finance interest expense	—	28.1	28.1
Interest expense, net of interest income	0.6	—	0.6
Depreciation and amortization	19.7	3.0	22.7
EBITDA	39.6	67.9	107.5
Non-cash stock-based compensation	3.4	1.0	4.4
Securitization interest	—	(25.6)	(25.6)
Severance	2.3	0.1	2.4
Foreign currency (gains) losses	(1.7)	0.1	(1.6)
Total addbacks (deductions)	4.0	(24.4)	(20.4)
Adjusted EBITDA	$ 43.6	$ 43.5	$ 87.1

(Dollars in millions)	Three Months Ended September 30, 2024		
	Marketplace	Finance	Consolidated
Income from continuing operations	$ 4.8	$ 23.6	$ 28.4
Add back:			
Income taxes	5.0	8.1	13.1
Finance interest expense	—	30.7	30.7
Interest expense, net of interest income	4.2	—	4.2
Depreciation and amortization	20.6	3.2	23.8
EBITDA	34.6	65.6	100.2
Non-cash stock-based compensation	3.2	0.9	4.1
Securitization interest	—	(27.9)	(27.9)
Severance	1.4	0.1	1.5
Foreign currency (gains) losses	(3.1)	(0.1)	(3.2)
Other	(0.3)	0.1	(0.2)
Total addbacks (deductions)	1.2	(26.9)	(25.7)
Adjusted EBITDA	$ 35.8	$ 38.7	$ 74.5

(Dollars in millions)	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025		
	Marketplace	Finance	Consolidated
Income from continuing operations	$ 34.4	$ 83.8	$ 118.2
Add back:			
Income taxes	14.1	28.2	42.3
Finance interest expense	—	82.6	82.6
Interest expense, net of interest income	5.3	—	5.3
Depreciation and amortization	59.3	9.1	68.4
EBITDA	113.1	203.7	316.8
Non-cash stock-based compensation	8.3	2.5	10.8
Securitization interest	—	(75.1)	(75.1)
Loss on sale of property	7.0	—	7.0
Severance	6.6	0.2	6.8
Foreign currency (gains) losses	(10.5)	—	(10.5)
Other	0.7	0.1	0.8
Total addbacks (deductions)	12.1	(72.3)	(60.2)
Adjusted EBITDA	$ 125.2	$ 131.4	$ 256.6

(Dollars in millions)	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024		
	Marketplace	Finance	Consolidated
Income (loss) from continuing operations	$ (24.2)	$ 81.8	$ 57.6
Add back:			
Income taxes	4.0	27.3	31.3
Finance interest expense	—	95.2	95.2
Interest expense, net of interest income	16.1	—	16.1
Depreciation and amortization	63.3	8.9	72.2
Intercompany interest	13.3	(13.3)	—
EBITDA	72.5	199.9	272.4
Non-cash stock-based compensation	12.0	2.8	14.8
Acquisition related costs	0.5	—	0.5
Securitization interest	—	(87.0)	(87.0)
Severance	8.2	1.0	9.2
Foreign currency (gains) losses	(0.6)	(0.1)	(0.7)
Professional fees related to business improvement efforts	1.2	0.3	1.5
Impact for newly enacted Canadian DST related to prior years	10.0	—	10.0
Other	(0.2)	0.2	—
Total addbacks (deductions)	31.1	(82.8)	(51.7)
Adjusted EBITDA	$ 103.6	$ 117.1	$ 220.7

Certain of our loan covenant calculations utilize financial results for the most recent four consecutive fiscal quarters. The following table reconciles EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA to net income for the periods presented:

	Three Months Ended				Twelve Months Ended
(Dollars in millions)	**December 31, 2024**	**March 31, 2025**	**June 30, 2025**	**September 30, 2025**	**September 30, 2025**
Net income	$ 52.3	$ 36.9	$ 33.4	$ 47.9	$ 170.5
Less: Income from discontinued operations	—	—	—	—	—
Income from continuing operations	52.3	36.9	33.4	47.9	170.5
Add back:					
Income taxes	16.7	15.8	18.3	8.2	59.0
Finance interest expense	28.3	27.6	26.9	28.1	110.9
Interest expense, net of interest income	4.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	9.4
Depreciation and amortization	23.0	22.7	23.0	22.7	91.4
EBITDA	124.4	106.4	102.9	107.5	441.2
Non-cash stock-based compensation	1.1	2.0	4.4	4.4	11.9
Acquisition related costs	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Securitization interest	(25.7)	(25.1)	(24.4)	(25.6)	(100.8)
Loss on sale of property	—	—	7.0	—	7.0
Gain on sale of business	(31.6)	—	—	—	(31.6)
Severance	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	9.2
Foreign currency losses (gains)	6.5	(3.3)	(5.6)	(1.6)	(4.0)
Gain on investments	(0.4)	—	—	—	(0.4)
Impact for newly enacted Canadian DST related to prior years	(4.6)	—	—	—	(4.6)
Other	0.5	0.8	—	—	1.3
Total addbacks (deductions)	(51.7)	(23.6)	(16.2)	(20.4)	(111.9)
Adjusted EBITDA	$ 72.7	$ 82.8	$ 86.7	$ 87.1	$ 329.3

Summary of Cash Flows

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
(Dollars in millions)	**2025**	**2024**
Net cash provided by (used by):		
Operating activities - continuing operations	**$ 266.4**	$ 260.1
Operating activities - discontinued operations	**—**	(1.4)
Investing activities - continuing operations	**(195.5)**	10.4
Investing activities - discontinued operations	**—**	—
Financing activities - continuing operations	**(119.9)**	(264.3)
Financing activities - discontinued operations	**—**	—
Net change in cash balances of discontinued operations	**—**	—
Effect of exchange rate on cash	**11.7**	(3.1)
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	**$ (37.3)**	$ 1.7

Cash flow from operating activities (continuing operations) Net cash provided by operating activities (continuing operations) was $266.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $260.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. Cash provided by continuing operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 consisted primarily of cash earnings and an increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses, partially offset by an increase in trade

receivables and other assets. Cash provided by continuing operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 consisted primarily of cash earnings and an increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses, partially offset by an increase in trade receivables and other assets. The increase in operating cash flow was primarily attributable to increased profitability, partially offset by changes in operating assets and liabilities as a result of the timing of collections and the disbursement of funds to consignors for marketplace sales held near period-ends.

Changes in AFC's accounts payable balance are presented in cash flows from operating activities, while changes in AFC's finance receivables are presented in cash flows from investing activities and changes in AFC's obligations collateralized by finance receivables are presented in cash flows from financing activities. Variations in these balances can lead to significant fluctuations across operating, investing and financing cash flows. Growth and contraction in AFC's finance receivables portfolio can result in significant swings in cash flows in a given period as approximately 70% to 75% of AFC's finance receivables portfolio is funded through its securitization facilities with the remainder funded through other sources of liquidity including cash on hand and working capital.

Cash flow from investing activities (continuing operations) Net cash used by investing activities (continuing operations) was $195.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with net cash provided by investing activities of $10.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The cash used by investing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily from an increase in finance receivables held for investment and purchases of property and equipment, partially offset by proceeds from the sale of property. The cash provided by investing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 was primarily from a decrease in finance receivables held for investment, partially offset by purchases of property and equipment.

Cash flow from financing activities (continuing operations) Net cash used by financing activities (continuing operations) was $119.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with $264.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The cash used by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was primarily due to payments on long-term debt, repurchases and retirement of common stock and dividends paid on the Series A Preferred Stock, partially offset by a net increase in obligations collateralized by finance receivables and a net increase in book overdrafts. The cash used by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 was primarily due to a net decrease in obligations collateralized by finance receivables, repayments on lines of credit, dividends paid on the Series A Preferred Stock, repurchases and retirement of common stock and payments for debt issuance costs.

Cash flow from operating activities (discontinued operations) There were no operating activities (discontinued operations) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared with net cash used by operating activities of $1.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The cash used by operating activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 was primarily attributable to the payment of an accrued obligation.

Cash flow from investing activities (discontinued operations) There were no investing activities (discontinued operations) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

Cash flow from financing activities (discontinued operations) There were no financing activities (discontinued operations) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

Capital Expenditures

Capital expenditures for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 approximated $40.7 million and $39.0 million, respectively. Capital expenditures were funded from internally generated funds. We continue to invest in our core information technology capabilities and our service locations. Capital expenditures are expected to be approximately $50 million to $55 million for fiscal year 2025. Future capital expenditures could vary substantially based on capital project timing, capital expenditures related to acquired businesses and the initiation of new information systems projects to support our business strategies.

Dividends

The Series A Preferred Stock ranks senior to the shares of the Company's common stock, par value $0.01 per share, with respect to dividend rights and rights on the distribution of assets on any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the affairs of the Company. The holders of the Series A Preferred Stock are entitled to a cumulative dividend at the rate of 7% per annum, payable quarterly in arrears. Dividends are payable in cash or in kind, or in any combination of both, at the option of the Company. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock received cash dividends aggregating $33.3 million each period. The holders of the Series A Preferred Stock are also entitled to participate in dividends declared or paid on our common stock on an as-converted basis.

Contractual Obligations

The Company's contractual cash obligations for long-term debt, interest payments related to long-term debt and operating leases are summarized in the table of contractual obligations in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024. Since December 31, 2024, the contractual obligations of the Company have changed as follows:

- In September 2025, the Company entered into preferred stock repurchase agreements with Ignition Acquisition Holdings LP and Periphas Kanga Holdings, LP to repurchase 288,322 shares and 45,706 shares, respectively, of the Company's Series A Preferred Stock for aggregate consideration of $558.9 million (the "Repurchases"). The Repurchases closed in October 2025.
- The remaining $210.0 million principal amount of the senior notes were repaid.
- Operating lease obligations change in the ordinary course of business. We lease most of our facilities, as well as other property and equipment under operating leases. Future operating lease obligations will continue to change if renewal options are exercised and/or if we enter into additional operating lease agreements.

Our contractual cash obligations as of December 31, 2024, are discussed in the "Contractual Obligations" section of "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in Part II, Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

Critical Accounting Estimates

Our critical accounting estimates are discussed in the "Critical Accounting Estimates" section of "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in Part II, Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, as filed with the SEC. A summary of significant accounting policies is discussed in Note 2 and elsewhere in the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, which includes audited financial statements.

New Accounting Standards

For a description of new accounting standards that could affect the Company, reference the "New Accounting Standards" section of Note 1 of the Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of September 30, 2025, we had no off-balance sheet arrangements pursuant to Item 303 of Regulation S-K under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), that we believe are reasonably likely to have a current or future effect on our financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Foreign Currency

Our foreign currency exposure is limited and arises from transactions denominated in foreign currencies, particularly intercompany loans, as well as from translation of the results of operations from our Canadian and, to a lesser extent, United Kingdom and Continental Europe subsidiaries. However, fluctuations between U.S. and non-U.S. currency values may adversely affect our results of operations and financial position. We have not entered into any foreign exchange contracts to hedge changes in the Canadian dollar, British pound or euro. Foreign currency gains on intercompany loans were approximately $1.6 million and $10.5 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, respectively, and foreign currency gains on intercompany loans were approximately $3.2 million and $0.7 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively. Canadian currency translation negatively affected net income by approximately $0.2 million and $1.1 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025, respectively. A 1% change in the month-end Canadian dollar exchange rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 would have impacted foreign currency on intercompany loans by $1.5 million and net income by $1.1 million. A 1% change in the month-end euro exchange rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 would have impacted foreign currency on intercompany loans by $0.6 million and net income by $0.5 million. A 1% change in the average Canadian dollar exchange rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 would have impacted net income by approximately $0.3 million and $0.6 million, respectively. Currency exposure of our U.K. and European operations is not material to the results of operations.

Interest Rates

We are exposed to interest rate risk on our variable rate borrowings. Accordingly, interest rate fluctuations affect the amount of interest expense we are obligated to pay. We do not currently use interest rate contracts to manage our exposure to interest rate changes.

A sensitivity analysis of the impact on our variable rate corporate debt instruments to a hypothetical 100 basis point increase in short-term rates (SOFR/CORRA) for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 would have resulted in no significant increase in interest expense as there was minimal activity on the Revolving Credit Facilities in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

As of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, we carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e). Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting, as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f), during the quarter ended September 30, 2025, that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II
OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are involved in litigation and disputes arising in the ordinary course of business. Although the outcome of litigation cannot be accurately predicted, based on evaluation of information presently available, our management does not currently believe that the ultimate resolution of these actions will have a material adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

Certain legal proceedings in which the Company is involved are discussed in Note 19 to the consolidated financial statements in Part II, Item 8 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 and Part I, Item 3 of the same Annual Report. Unless otherwise indicated therein, all proceedings discussed in the Annual Report remain outstanding.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

Before deciding to invest in our Company, in addition to the other information contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K and other information set forth in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, which could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition, prospects, results of operations and cash flows. In such case, the trading price of our common stock could decline and you could lose all or part of your investment. The risks described in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, including macroeconomic conditions and geopolitical events, are not the only risks we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to us or that we currently deem immaterial may also materially affect our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities

There were no unregistered sales of equity securities made by OPENLANE during the period covered by this report.

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The following table provides information about purchases by OPENLANE, Inc. of its shares of common stock during the quarter ended September 30, 2025:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (1) *(Dollars in millions)*
July 1 - July 31	873,480	$ 25.11	873,480	$ 218.7
August 1 - August 31	176,735	24.58	176,735	214.4
September 1 - September 30	—	—	—	214.4
Total	1,050,215	$ 25.02	1,050,215	

(1) In April 2025, the board of directors approved a new share repurchase authorization of up to $250 million of the Company's outstanding common stock through December 31, 2026. Repurchases may be made in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions, in accordance with applicable securities laws and regulations, including pursuant to repurchase plans designed to comply with Rule 10b5-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The timing and amount of any repurchases is subject to market and other conditions.

Item 5. Other Information

Securities Trading Plans of Directors and Executive Officers

During the third quarter of 2025, none of the Company's directors or executive officers adopted a Rule 10b5-1 trading plan, terminated or modified a Rule 10b5-1 trading plan or adopted, modified or terminated a non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement (as defined in Item 408(c) of Regulation S-K).

Item 6. Exhibits, Financial Statement Schedules

a) Exhibits—the exhibit index below is incorporated herein by reference as the list of exhibits required as part of this report.

In reviewing the agreements included as exhibits to this report, please remember they are included to provide you with information regarding their terms and are not intended to provide any other factual or disclosure information about the Company and its subsidiaries or other parties to the agreements.

The agreements included or incorporated by reference as exhibits to this report contain representations and warranties by each of the parties to the applicable agreement. These representations and warranties were made solely for the benefit of the other parties to the applicable agreement and (i) were not intended to be treated as categorical statements of fact, but rather as a way of allocating the risk to one of the parties if those statements prove to be inaccurate; (ii) may have been qualified in such agreement by disclosures that were made to the other party in connection with the negotiation of the applicable agreement; (iii) may apply contract standards of "materiality" that are different from "materiality" under the applicable securities laws; and (iv) were made only as of the date of the applicable agreement or such other date or dates as may be specified in the agreement.

Accordingly, these representations and warranties may not describe the actual state of affairs as of the date they were made or at any other time. Additional information about the Company may be found elsewhere in this report and the Company's other public filings, which are available without charge through the SEC's website at http://www.sec.gov.

EXHIBIT INDEX

		Incorporated by Reference				
Exhibit No.	**Exhibit Description**	**Form**	**File No.**	**Exhibit**	**Filing Date**	**Filed Herewith**
2.1	Securities and Asset Purchase Agreement, dated as of February 24, 2022, by and among OPENLANE, Inc., Carvana Group, LLC and Carvana Co. solely for purposes of Section 10.15 thereof as guarantor	8-K	001-34568	2.1	2/24/2022	
3.1a	Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of OPENLANE, Inc.	10-Q	001-34568	3.1	8/3/2016	
3.1b	Certificate of Amendment to the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of OPENLANE, Inc.	8-K	001-34568	3.1	5/12/2023	
3.2	Second Amended and Restated By-Laws of OPENLANE, Inc.	8-K	001-34568	3.1	11/4/2014	
3.3	Certificate of Designations Designating the Series A Convertible Preferred Stock	8-K	001-34568	3.1	6/10/2020	
4.1	Form of common stock certificate	S-1/A	333-161907	4.15	12/10/2009	
4.2	Description of the Company's securities	10-K	001-34568	4.3	2/19/2020	
10.1a	Credit Agreement, dated as of June 23, 2023, among the OPENLANE, Inc., the lenders party thereto and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. as administrative agent	8-K	001-34568	10.1	6/26/2023	
10.1b	First Amendment Agreement, dated as of January 19, 2024, by and among OPENLANE, Inc., ADESA Auctions Canada Corporation, certain other subsidiaries of OPENLANE, Inc. party thereto, the lenders party thereto and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as administrative agent	8-K	001-34568	10.1	1/22/2024	
10.1c	Second Amendment Agreement, dated as of October 8, 2025, by and among OPENLANE, Inc., certain other subsidiaries of the Company party thereto, the lenders party thereto and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as administrative agent	8-K	001-34568	10.1	10/8/2025	
10.2a *	Employment Agreement, dated March 9, 2020, between OPENLANE, Inc. and Peter J. Kelly	10-Q	001-34568	10.9	5/7/2020	

Exhibit No.	Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference				Filed Herewith
		Form	File No.	Exhibit	Filing Date	
10.2b *	Amendment No. 1 to Employment Agreement, dated March 1, 2021, between OPENLANE, Inc. and Peter J. Kelly	8-K	001-34568	10.2	3/2/2021	
10.3 *	Employment Agreement, dated April 22, 2025 (effective May 27, 2025), between OPENLANE, Inc. and Bradley Herring	8-K	001-34568	10.1	4/22/2025	
10.4 *	Employment Agreement, dated October 26, 2021, between OPENLANE, Inc. and James Coyle	10-K	001-34568	10.6	2/23/2022	
10.5 *	Employment Agreement, dated April 1, 2024, between OPENLANE, Inc. and William C. Mitchell	10-K	001-34568	10.6	2/20/2025	
10.6 *	Employment Agreement, dated March 9, 2020, between OPENLANE, Inc. and Charles S. Coleman	10-K	001-34568	10.7	2/20/2025	
10.7 *	OPENLANE, Inc. Annual Incentive Program Summary of Terms 2024	10-K	001-34568	10.10	2/21/2024	
10.8 *	OPENLANE, Inc. Annual Incentive Program Summary of Terms 2025	10-K	001-34568	10.9	2/20/2025	
10.9a ^	Amended and Restated Purchase and Sale Agreement, dated May 31, 2002, between AFC Funding Corporation and Automotive Finance Corporation	S-4	333-148847	10.32	1/25/2008	
10.9b	Amendment No. 1 to Amended and Restated Purchase and Sale Agreement, dated June 15, 2004	S-4	333-148847	10.33	1/25/2008	
10.9c	Amendment No. 2 to Amended and Restated Purchase and Sale Agreement, dated January 18, 2007	S-4	333-148847	10.34	1/25/2008	
10.9d ^	Amendment No. 3 to Amended and Restated Purchase and Sale Agreement, dated April 20, 2007	S-4	333-148847	10.35	1/25/2008	
10.9e	Amendment No. 4 to Amended and Restated Purchase and Sale Agreement, dated January 30, 2009	10-K	001-34568	10.19e	2/28/2012	
10.9f	Amendment No. 5 to Amended and Restated Purchase and Sale Agreement, dated April 25, 2011	10-K	001-34568	10.19f	2/28/2012	
10.10a +	Tenth Amended and Restated Receivables Purchase Agreement, dated September 28, 2022, by and among Automotive Finance Corporation, AFC Funding Corporation, Fairway Finance Company, LLC, Fifth Third Bank, National Association, Chariot Funding LLC, PNC Bank, National Association, Thunder Bay Funding, LLC, Truist Bank, BMO Capital Markets Corp., JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Royal Bank of Canada and Bank of Montreal	10-Q	001-34568	10.11	11/2/2022	
10.10b +	First Amendment and Joinder, dated September 27, 2024, to the Tenth Amended and Restated Receivables Purchase Agreement	10-Q	001-34568	10.12b	11/7/2024	
10.11a +	Receivables Purchase Agreement, dated March 1, 2023, between Automotive Finance Canada Inc., OPENLANE, Inc., Computershare Trust Company of Canada, the Agents Parties to the Loan Agreement and BMO Nesbitt Burns Inc.	10-Q	001-34568	10.14	5/3/2023	
10.11b	Amendment No. 1 to the Receivables Purchase Agreement, dated September 27, 2024	10-Q	001-34568	10.13b	11/7/2024	
10.11c	Amendment No. 2 to the Receivables Purchase Agreement, dated May 23, 2025	10-Q	001-34568	10.11c	8/6/2025	
10.12	Form of Indemnification Agreement	8-K	001-34568	10.1	12/17/2013	

Exhibit No.	Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference				Filed Herewith
		Form	File No.	Exhibit	Filing Date	
10.13a *	KAR Auction Services, Inc. 2009 Omnibus Stock and Incentive Plan, as Amended June 10, 2014	DEF 14A	001-34568	Appendix A	4/29/2014	
10.13b *	First Amendment to the KAR Auction Services, Inc. 2009 Omnibus Stock and Incentive Plan	10-K	001-34568	10.24b	2/18/2016	
10.13c *	KAR Auction Services, Inc. Amended and Restated 2009 Omnibus Stock and Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated June 4, 2021	DEF 14A	001-34568	Annex I	4/23/2021	
10.13d *	OPENLANE, Inc. Second Amended and Restated 2009 Omnibus Stock and Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated June 7, 2024	DEF 14A	001-34568	Annex I	4/26/2024	
10.14 *	KAR Auction Services, Inc. Amended and Restated Employee Stock Purchase Plan	10-Q	001-34568	10.27	8/5/2020	
10.15a *	KAR Auction Services, Inc. Directors Deferred Compensation Plan, effective December 10, 2009	10-Q	001-34568	10.62	8/4/2010	
10.15b *	Amendment No. 1 to the KAR Auction Services, Inc. Directors Deferred Compensation Plan, dated as of June 28, 2019	10-Q	001-34568	10.28b	11/6/2019	
10.16 *	Director Restricted Share Agreement	10-Q	001-34568	10.29	8/7/2019	
10.17 *	Form of Nonqualified Stock Option Agreement	S-1/A	333-161907	10.65	12/4/2009	
10.18 *	Form of 2020 Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement for Section 16 Officers	10-K	001-34568	10.35	2/19/2020	
10.19 *	Form of 2022 Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement	10-K	001-34568	10.22	3/9/2023	
10.20 *	Form of 2025 Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement for Section 16 Officers	10-K	001-34568	10.21	2/20/2025	
10.21 *	Form of Non-Qualified Stock Option Award Agreement	10-K	001-34568	10.30	2/18/2021	
10.22 *	Form of 2020, 2021 and 2022 Performance-Based Restricted Stock Unit Agreement (Cumulative Operating Adjusted Net Income Per Share)	10-K	001-34568	10.38	2/19/2020	
10.23 *	Form of 2022 Amended and Restated Performance-Based Restricted Stock Unit Agreement (Cumulative Adjusted EBITDA)	10-Q	001-34568	10.25	11/2/2022	
10.24 *	Form of 2023 Performance-Based Restricted Stock Unit Agreement (Cumulative Adjusted EBITDA and Relative Total Shareholder Return)	10-K	001-34568	10.27	3/9/2023	
10.25 *	Form of 2024 Performance-Based Restricted Stock Unit Agreement (Cumulative Adjusted EBITDA and Relative Total Shareholder Return)	10-K	001-34568	10.28	2/21/2024	
10.26 *	Form of 2025 Performance-Based Restricted Stock Unit Agreement (Cumulative Adjusted EBITDA and Relative Total Shareholder Return)	10-K	001-34568	10.27	2/20/2025	
10.27	Investment Agreement, dated as of May 26, 2020, by and between OPENLANE, Inc. and Ignition Parent LP	8-K	001-34568	10.1	5/27/2020	
10.28a	Investment Agreement, dated as of May 26, 2020, by and between OPENLANE, Inc. and Periphas Capital GP, LLC	8-K	001-34568	10.2	5/27/2020	

Exhibit No.	Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference				Filed Herewith
		Form	File No.	Exhibit	Filing Date	
10.28b	Assignment and Assumption Agreement, dated as of June 9, 2020, by and between Periphas Capital GP, LLC and Periphas Kanga Holdings, L.P.	10-K	001-34568	10.37b	2/18/2021	
10.29	Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of June 10, 2020, by and among OPENLANE, Inc. and Ignition Parent LP	8-K	001-34568	10.1	6/10/2020	
10.30	Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of June 29, 2020, by and between OPENLANE, Inc. and Periphas Kanga Holdings, LP	8-K	001-34568	10.1	6/29/2020	
10.31	Preferred Stock Repurchase Agreement, dated September 9, 2025, by and between OPENLANE, Inc. and Ignition Acquisition Holdings LP.	8-K	001-34568	10.1	9/9/2025	
10.32	Preferred Stock Repurchase Agreement, dated September 9, 2025, by and between OPENLANE, Inc. and Periphas Kanga Holdings, LP.	8-K	001-34568	10.2	9/9/2025	
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X
101	The following materials from OPENLANE, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2025 formatted in iXBRL (Inline Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Consolidated Statements of Income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024; (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024; (iii) the Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024; (iv) the Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024; (v) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024; and (vi) the Condensed Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.					X
104	Cover page Interactive Data File, formatted in iXBRL (contained in Exhibit 101).					X

+ Certain information has been excluded from this exhibit because it is not material and would likely cause competitive harm to the registrant if publicly disclosed.

^ Portions of this exhibit have been redacted pursuant to a request for confidential treatment filed separately with the Secretary of the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Rule 406 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

* Denotes management contract or compensation plan, contract or arrangement.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

OPENLANE, Inc.
(Registrant)

Date: November 5, 2025

/s/ BRADLEY HERRING
Bradley Herring
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Duly Authorized Officer and Principal Financial Officer)